

$$\frac{1}{Z_{TOTAL}} = \left(R_2 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{j\omega C_p} \right)$$

$$\left(R_2 + \frac{1}{j(2\pi f)(C_2)} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{j\omega C_p} \right)$$

$$Z_{TOTAL} = \frac{\left(R_2 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_2} \right) \left(\frac{1}{j\omega C_p} \right)}{\left(R_2 + \frac{1}{j\omega C_2} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{j\omega C_p} \right)}$$

Case 1: HIGH FREQ ($\omega \uparrow$)

$$Z_{TOTAL} = \frac{(R_2 + \infty)(\infty)}{(R_2 + \infty) + \infty}$$

$$Z_{TOTAL} = \frac{0}{R_2} = 0$$

when $f \uparrow$ $Z_{TOTAL} \downarrow$

Case 2: LOW FREQ ($\omega \downarrow$)

$$Z_{TOTAL} = \frac{(R_2 + \infty)(\infty)}{(R_2 + \infty) + \infty}$$

$$Z_{TOTAL} = \infty \text{ when } f \downarrow$$

\therefore Zobel network acts as Low pass filter.

$$I_{(Z_s)} = \frac{V_{out}}{Z_s}$$

$$I_{(Z_s)} = \frac{V_{out}}{\sqrt{(R_2)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{\omega C_2} \right)^2}}$$

when $\omega \uparrow$

$$I_{(Z_s)} = \frac{V_{out}}{R_2}$$

when $\omega \downarrow$

$$I_{(Z_s)} = 0$$

$$I_{(C_p)} = \frac{V_{out}}{Z_{(C_p)}}$$

$$I_{(C_p)} = \frac{V_{out}}{\frac{1}{j\omega C_p}} = \frac{V_{out}}{\frac{1}{\omega C_p}}$$

when $\omega \uparrow$

$$I_{(C_p)} = \infty$$

when $\omega \downarrow$

$$I_{(C_p)} = 0$$

THIS MEANS PIEZO ACTS LIKE SHORT CIRCUIT (WIRE) WITH HIGH FREQ.