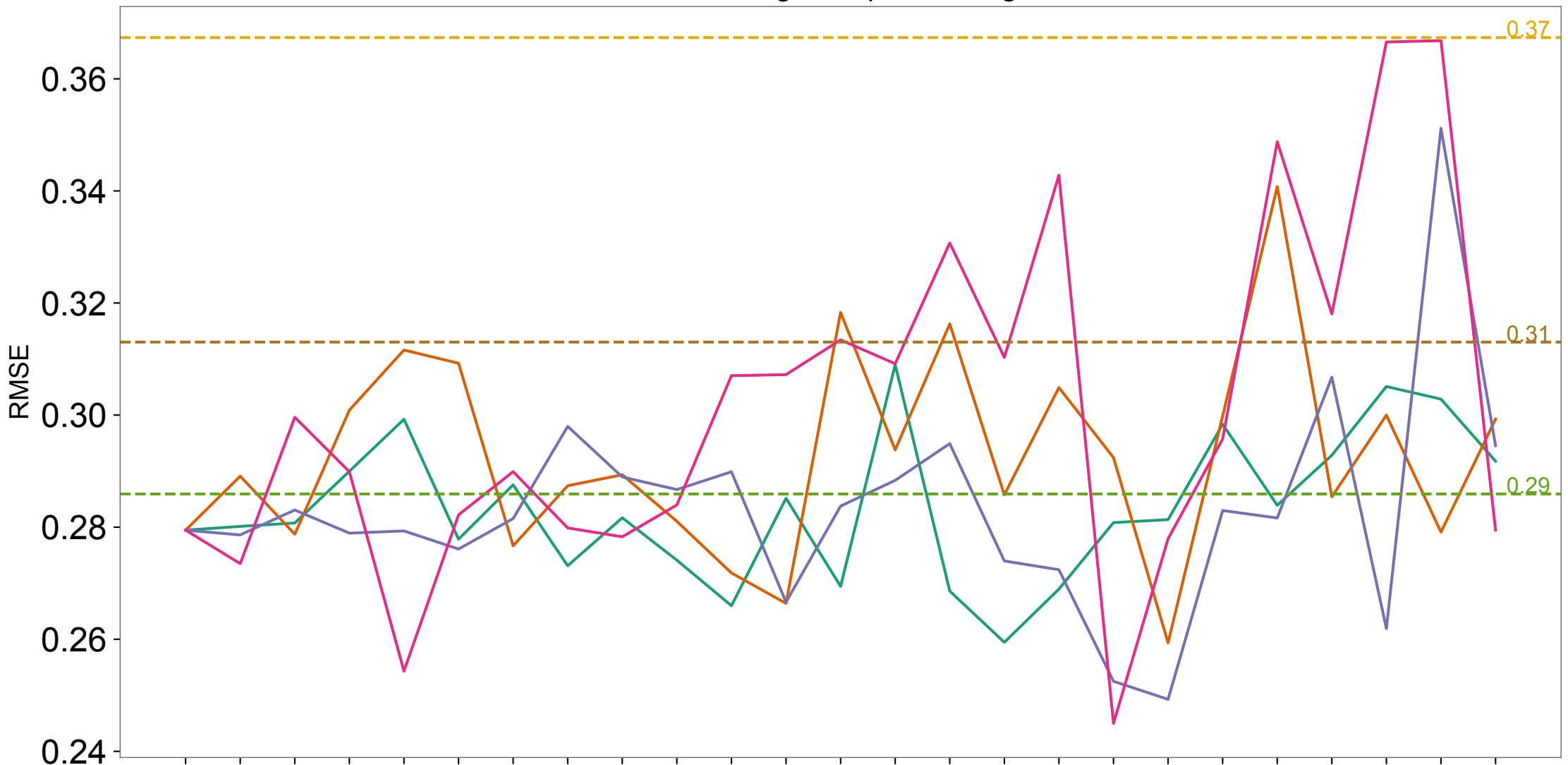


Model Performance (RMSE) in Response to Training Data

— Noise SD=0.25
 — Noise SD=0.75
 - - - Task Space Baseline
 - - - McGrath Subspace Baseline
— Noise SD=0.5
— Noise SD=1.0
- - - McGrath Categorical Baseline

A DV: Strong Group Advantage



B DV: Weak Group Advantage

