

Module 9 Challenge

MISSION 1.

Command: **nslookup -type=MX starwars.com**

When we look at the mail exchanger for starwars.com, we see the new primary and secondary server are not added here.

This is why they are not receiving any emails.

```
sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~$ nslookup -type=MX starwars.com
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
starwars.com mail exchanger = 1 aspmx.l.google.com.
starwars.com mail exchanger = 5 alt1.aspx.l.google.com.
starwars.com mail exchanger = 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.
starwars.com mail exchanger = 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
starwars.com mail exchanger = 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
```

The correct DNS configuration should be:

starwars.com mail exchanger = 1 asltx.1.google.com

starwars.com mail exchanger = 5 asltx.2.google.com

MISSION 2.

theforce.net with new IP of 45.23.176.21

Command: **nslookup -type=TXT theforce.net**

Shows a different IP address in the configuration of 45.63.15.159

This is why the emails are going to spam or being blocked.

```

sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~$ nslookup -type=TXT theforce.net
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
theforce.net text = "v=spf1 a mx a:mail.wise-advice.com mx:smtp.secureserver.net include:aspmx.googlemail.com ip4:45.63.15.159 ip4:45.63.4.215 ~all"
theforce.net text = "google-site-verification=ycgY7mtk2oUZMagcfffhFL_Qaf8Lc9tMRkZZSuig0d6w"
theforce.net text = "google-site-verification=XTU_We07Cux-6WCS0Itl0c_WS29hzo92jPE341ckb0Q"

Authoritative answers can be found from:

```

Need to configure the IP to 45.23.176.21

MISSION 3.

Not redirecting from resistance.theforce.net to theforce.net

Command: **nslookup -type=all www.theforce.net**

Shows the canonical name of theforce.net

This needs to be set to the alias resistance.theforce.net

And they will start redirecting again.

```

sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~$ nslookup -type=all www.theforce.net
unknown query type: all
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.theforce.net canonical name = theforce.net.
Name:   theforce.net
Address: 45.63.4.215

```

MISSION 4.

DNS server: princessleia.site

Backup DNS server: ns2.galaxybackup.com

Command: **nslookup -type=NS princessleia.site**

Shows two servers:

princessleia.site nameserver = ns25.domaincontrol.com

princessleia.site nameserver = ns26.domaincontrol.com

```

sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~$ nslookup -type=NS princessleia.site
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
princessleia.site    nameserver = ns25.domaincontrol.com.
princessleia.site    nameserver = ns26.domaincontrol.com.

Authoritative answers can be found from:

```

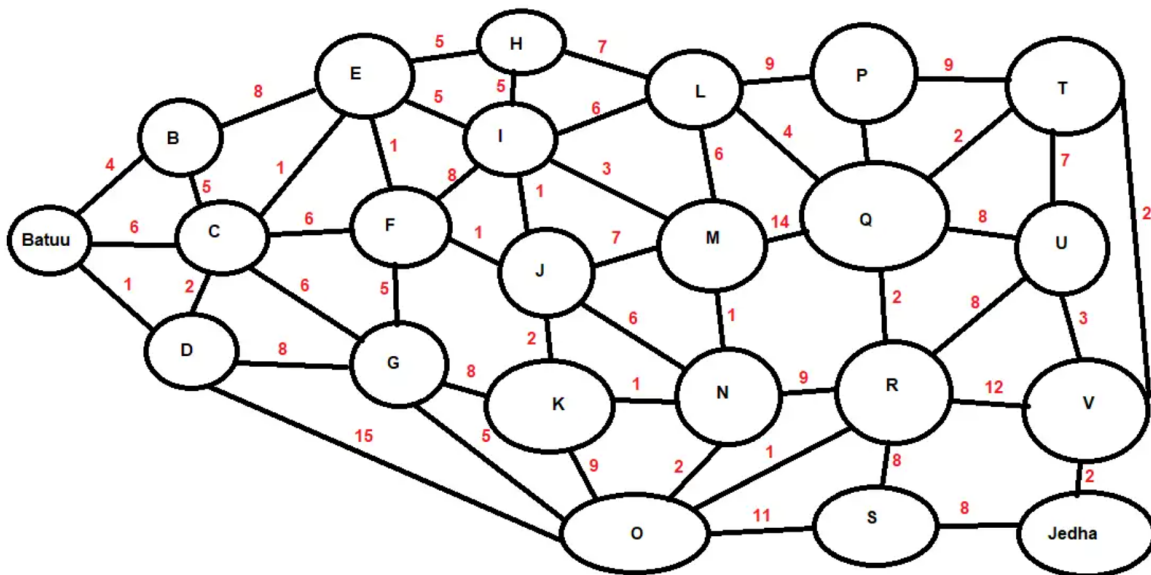
Need to append the new backup DNS server to this list and it will be all good.

princessleia.site nameserver = ns2.galaxybackup.com

MISSION 5.

After examining multiple routes, it has been determined the shortest path is:

Batuu – D – C – E – F – J – I – L – Q – T – V – Jedha = 20 hops



MISSION 6.

Needed to download the pcap file to VM. After doing this, I was able to navigate to the Downloads directory and run the following command.

Command: **aircrack-ng -w /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt Darkside.pcap**

Key found: **dictionary**

```
sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~/Downloads$ aircrack-ng -w /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt Darkside.pcap
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening Darkside.pcap
Read 586 packets.

# BSSID          ESSID          Encryption
1 00:0B:86:C2:A4:85 linksys        WPA (1 handshake)

Choosing first network as target.

Reading packets, please wait...
Opening Darkside.pcap
Read 586 packets.

1 potential targets

                                Aircrack-ng 1.6

[00:00:02] 6740/14344391 keys tested (2776.44 k/s)

Time left: 1 hour, 26 minutes, 4 seconds          0.05%

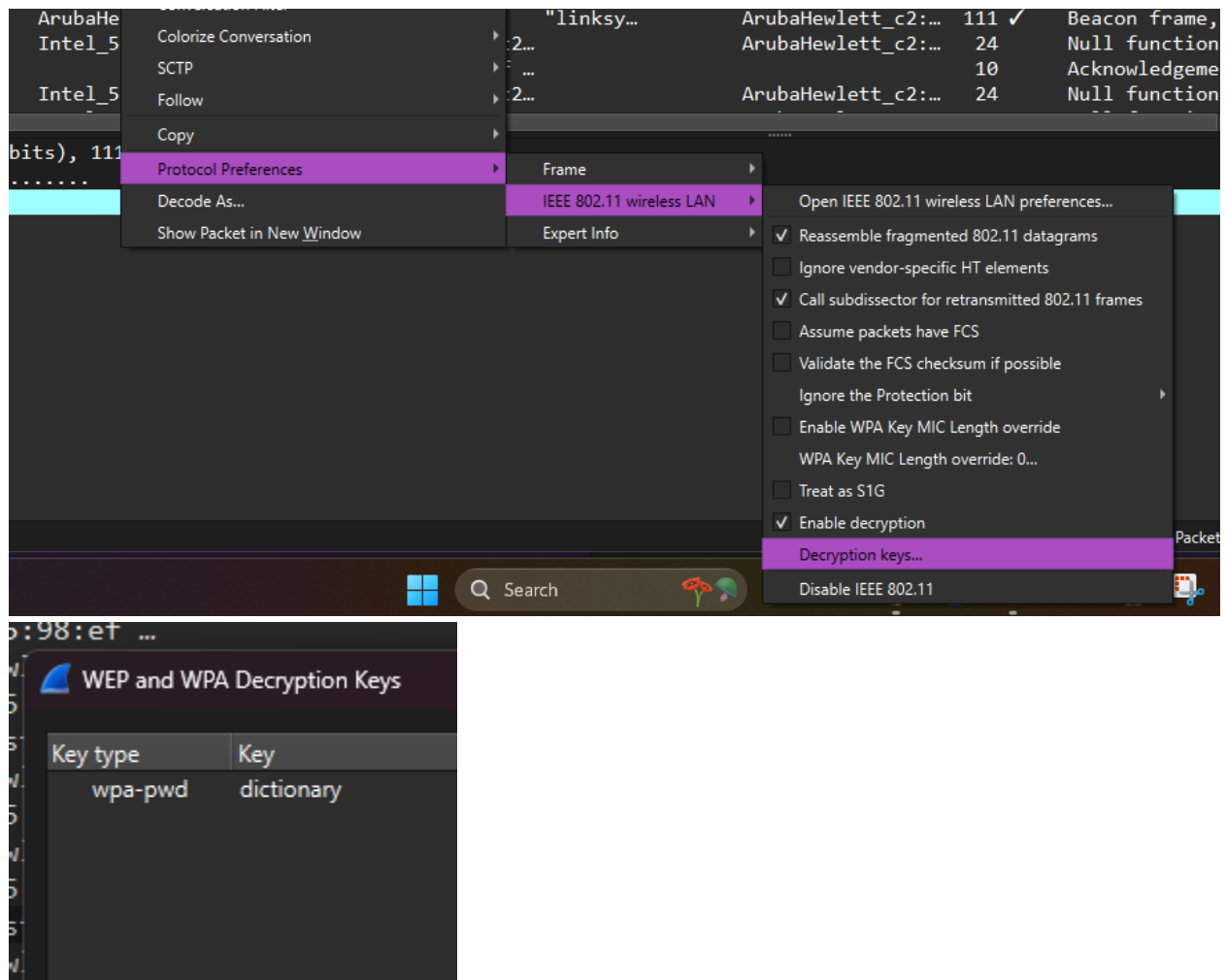
KEY FOUND! [ dictionary ]

Master Key      : 5D F9 20 B5 48 1E D7 05 38 DD 5F D0 24 23 D7 E2
                  52 22 05 FE EE BB 97 4C AD 08 A5 2B 56 13 ED E2

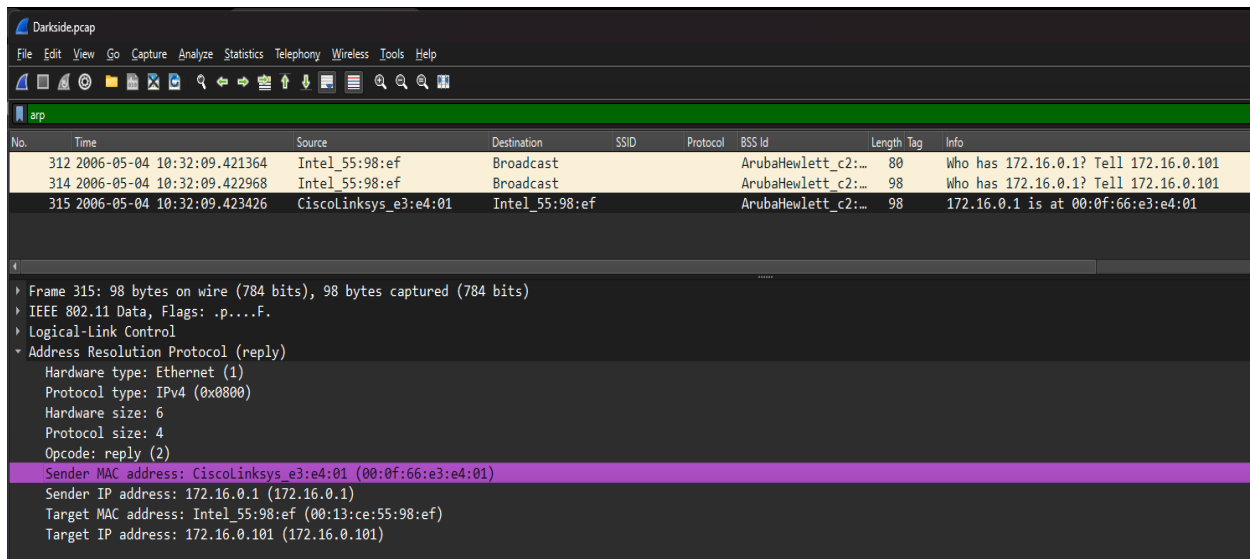
Transient Key   : 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

Now that I have found the key, I can go over to Wireshark and examine the decrypted ARP traffic to find the IP and MAC address of the Dark Side's host.

Navigate my way to Decryption keys. I add wpa-pwd dictionary



Then I can filter ARP, click the 3rd line because this is the reply. In the bottom pane I can see the sender IP and the sender MAC addresses.



Host IP address is: **172.16.0.1**

Host MAC address: **00:0f:66:e3:e4:01**

MISSION 7.

Hidden message in the TXT from DNS record in Mission 4.

DNS record from Mission 4 is **princessleia.site**

```
sysadmin@vm-image-ubuntu-dev-1:~$ nslookup -type=TXT princessleia.site
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
princessleia.site      text = "Run the following in a command line: telnet towel.blinkenlights.nl or as a backup access in a browser: www.asciimation.co.nz"

Authoritative answers can be found from:
```

When I ran the command **telnet towel.blinkenlights.nl**

A short, animated film started to play about starwars episode IV. Pretty cool surprise.

(Star ASCIIimation Wars).... can also be viewed here: www.asciimation.co.nz

STAR ASCIIMATION WARS

```
      88888888888 888 88888
      88      88 88 88 88 88 88
      8888 88 88 88 88888
        88 88 8888888888 88 88
8888888888 88 88      88 88 8888888

88 88 88 888 88888 8888888
88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88
88 88888 88 88 88 88888 88888
888 888 8888888888 88 88 88
88 88 88      88 88 88888888
```

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Last scene added:
January 2015

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Aircrack-ng 1.6

