## 無人載具技術與應用

徐瑋隆

wlhsu304@gmail.com

#### 評分標準

- □出席 30%
- □作業 40%
- □上機考30%

#### 機器人視覺定位&導航

- □機器人移動平台
- □機器人定位
- □vSLAM模組 應用





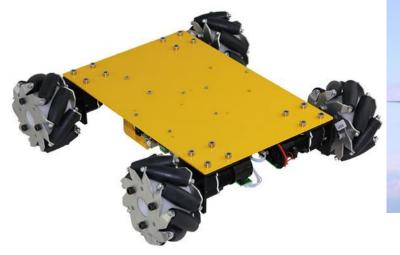
#### 機器人移動平台

## 機器人移動平台

- □舵輪控制
- □兩輪差速
- □全向輪



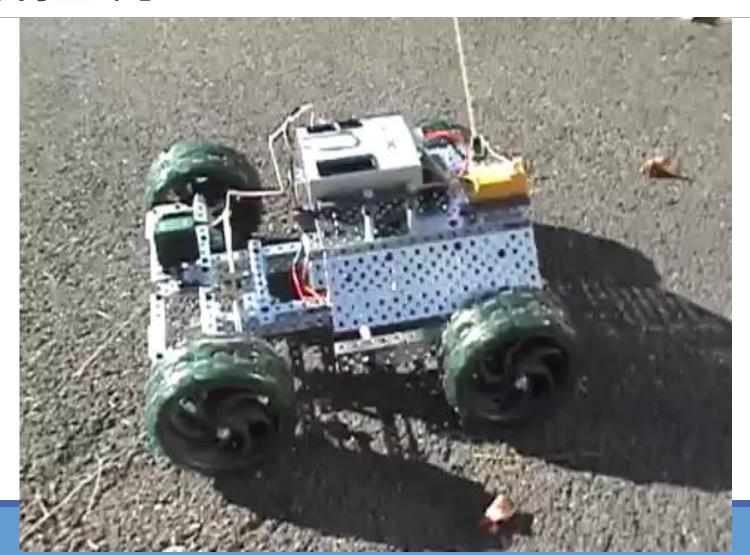








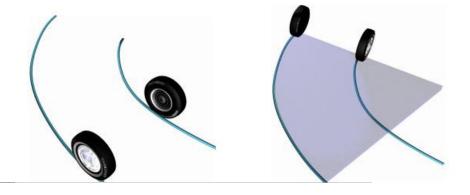
## 舵輪控制

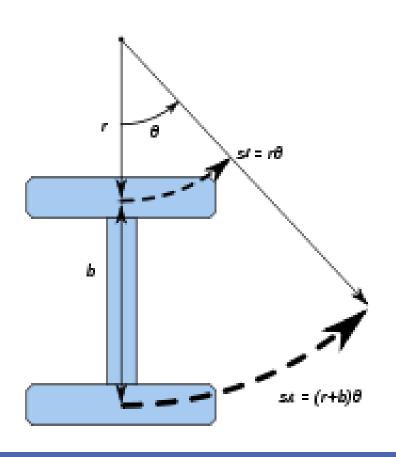


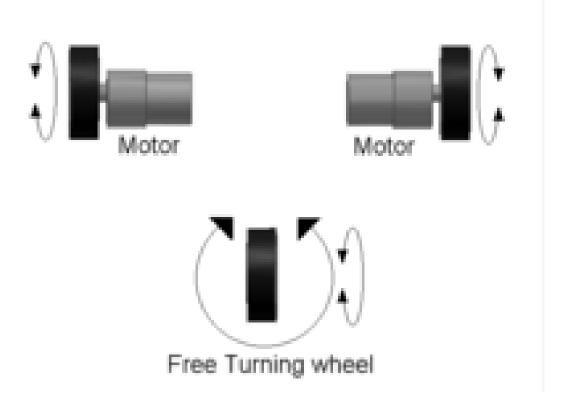
## 舵輪控制

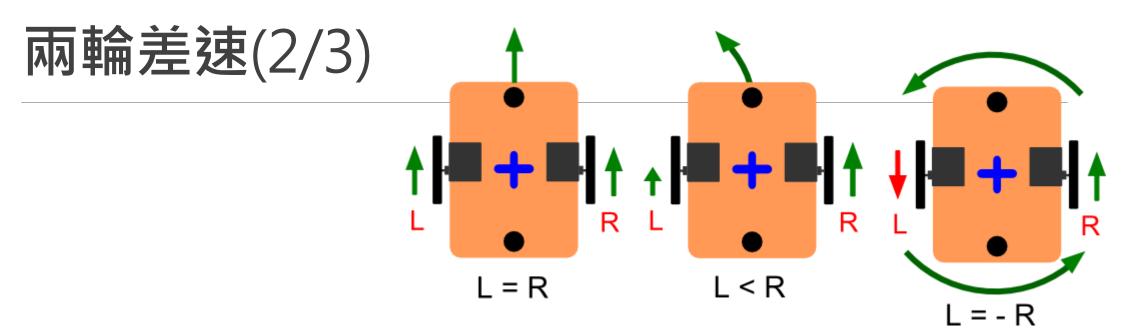


## 兩輪差速(1/3)









$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \\ \dot{\theta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} v_x \\ v_y \\ \omega \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & 0 \\ \sin \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_R \\ \omega_R \end{bmatrix}$$

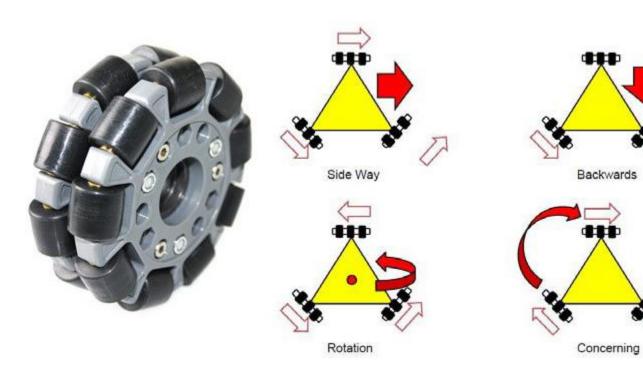
## 兩輪差速(3/3)



## 全向輪(1/4)



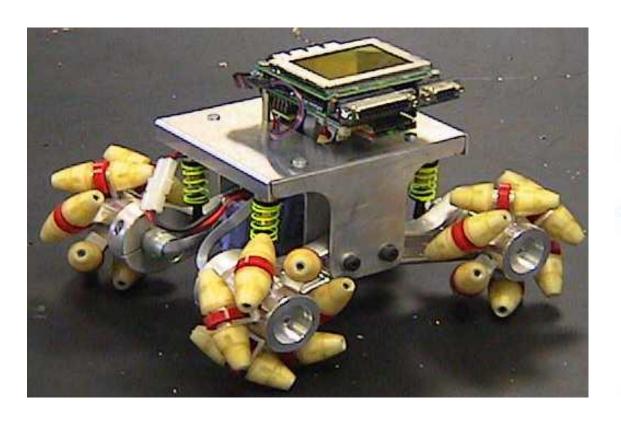




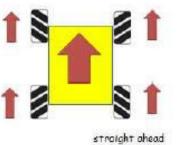
## 全向輪(2/4)

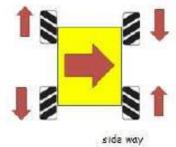


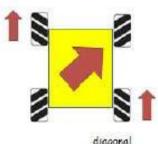
## 全向輪(3/4)

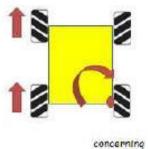


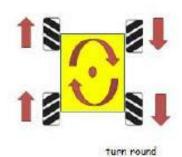


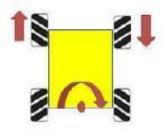








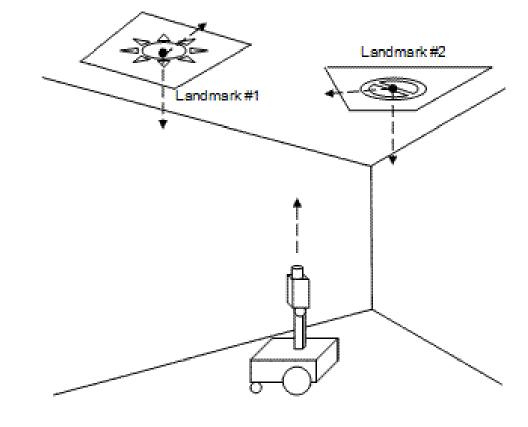




turn of rear axis

## 全向輪(4/4)





#### 機器人定位

## 機器人定位

- □慣性定位
- □雷射定位
- □超音波定位
- □RF定位

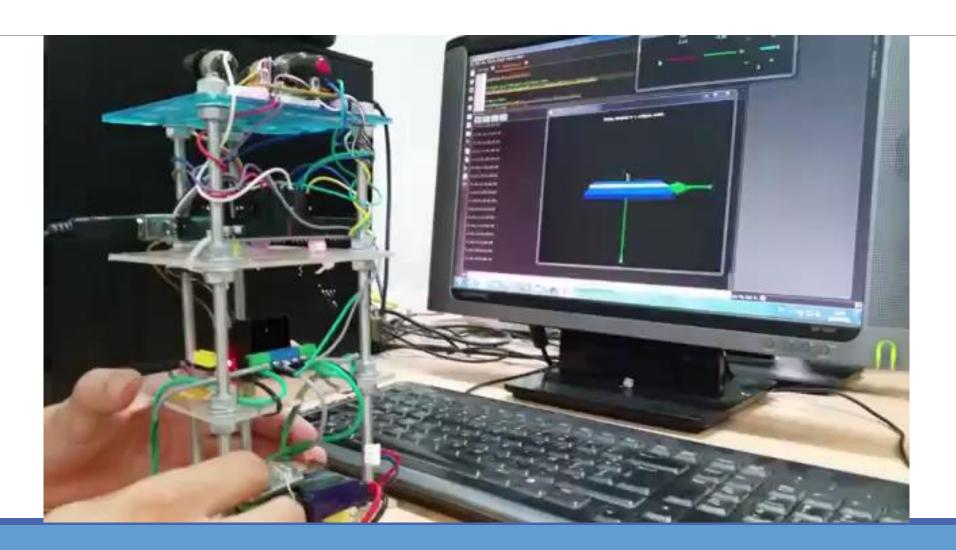




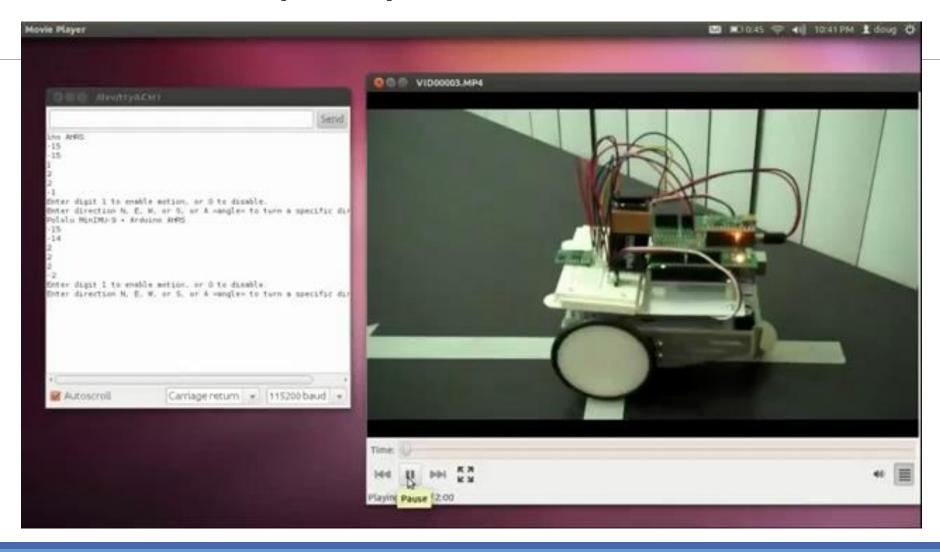




## 慣性定位(1/2)

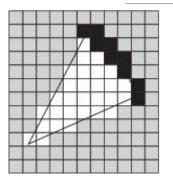


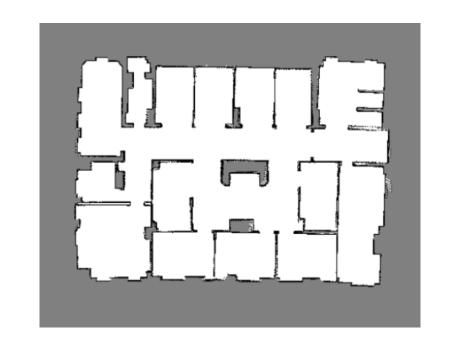
## 慣性定位(2/2)

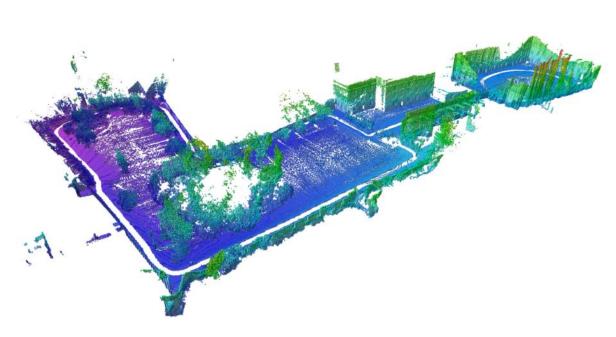


## 雷射定位(1/3)

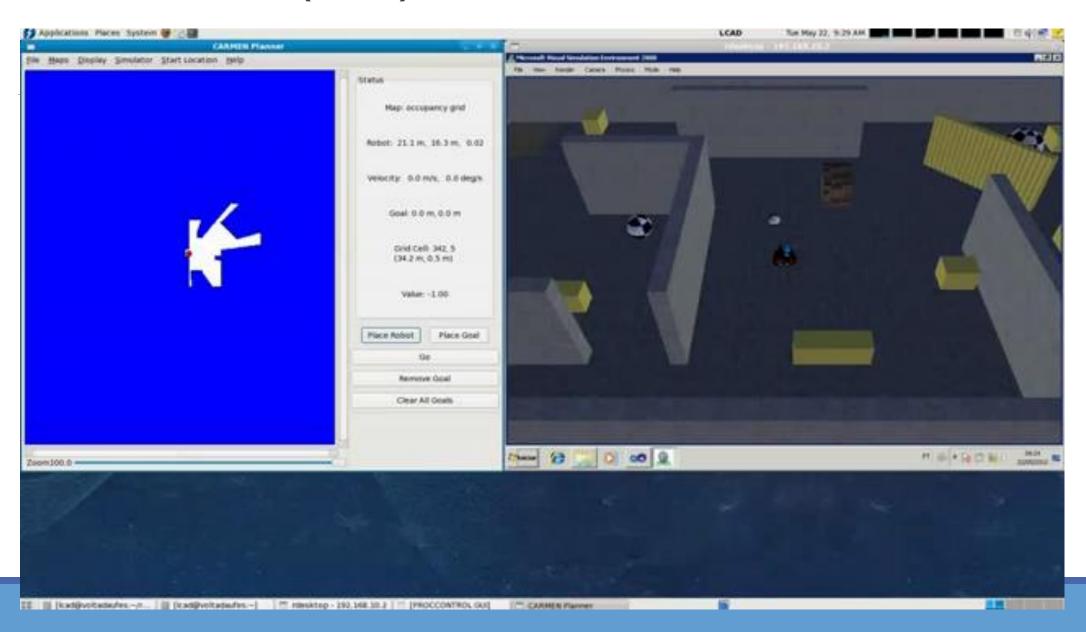








#### 雷射定位(2/3)



#### 雷射定位(3/3)

#### EECS568

Mobile Robotics: Methods & Algorithms

Instructor: Prof. Ryan M. Eustice

## Mobile Robot Occupancy Grid Mapping

Algorithm implemented in MATLAB Footage from ZZ's course homework 4

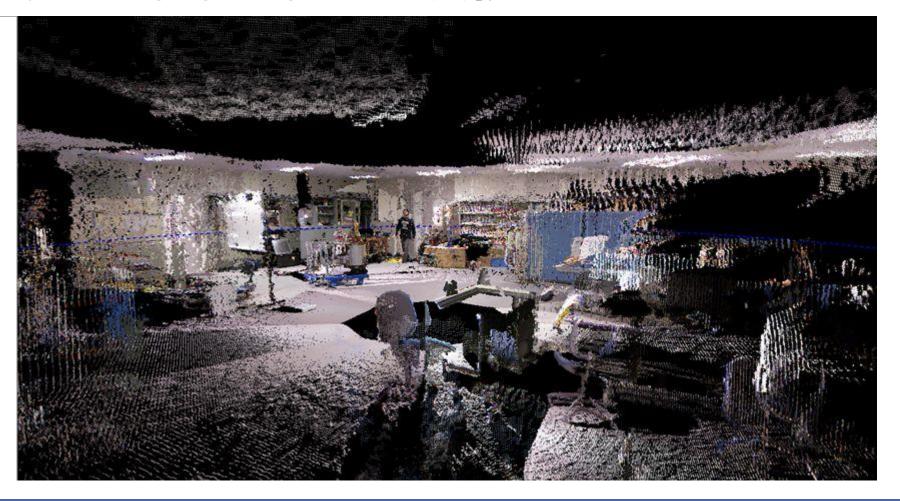


#### 機器人視覺地圖定位&導航

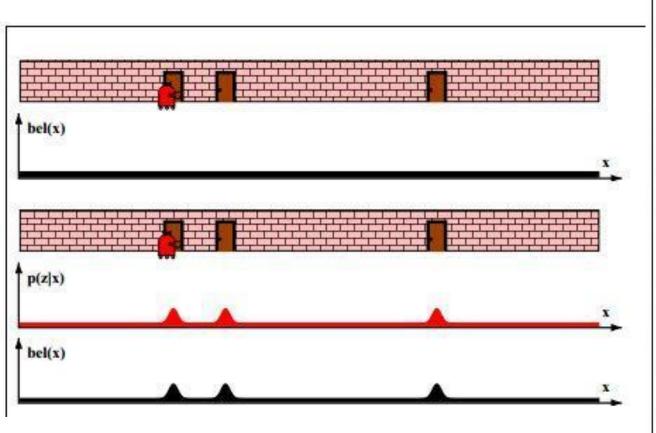
vSLAM

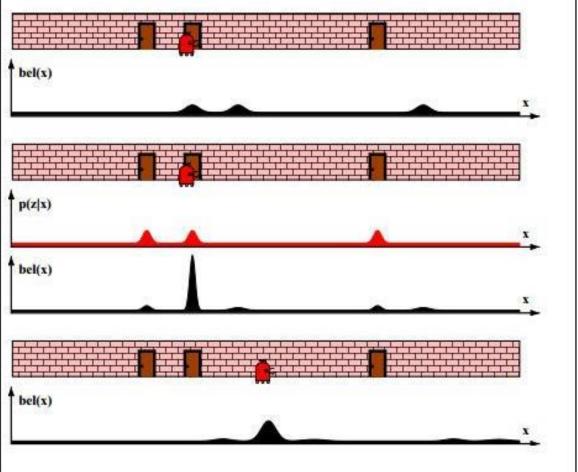
#### 機器人視覺地圖定位&導航

- □概念
- □視覺特徵簡介
- **□**vSLAM

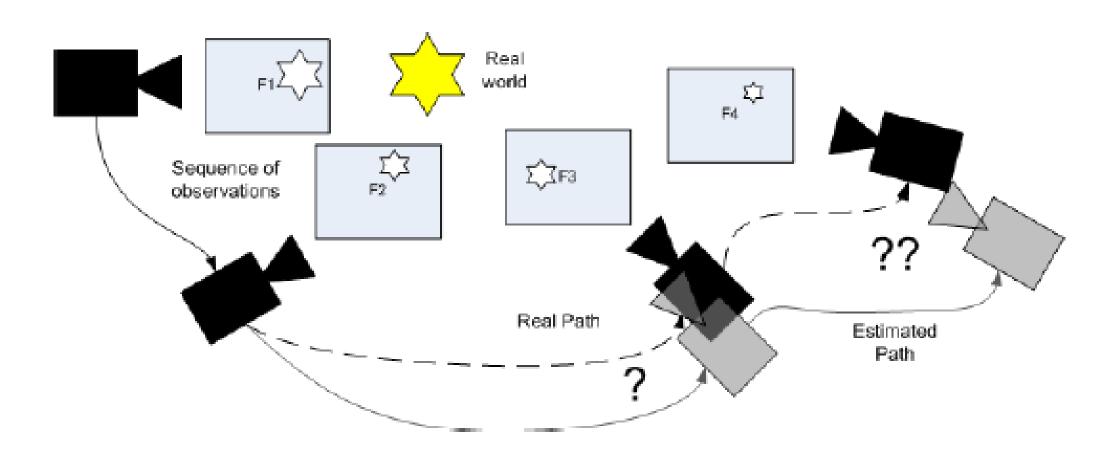


#### 概念

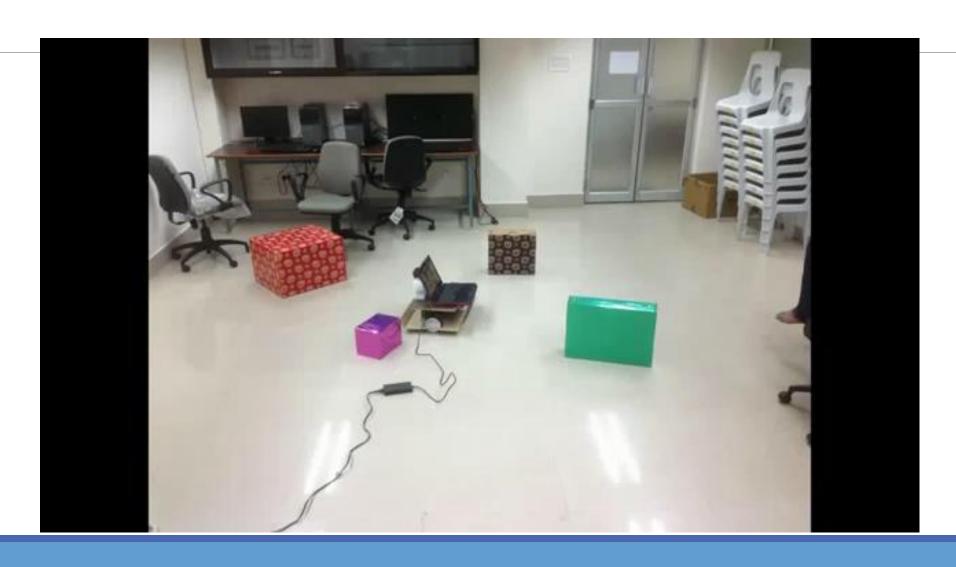




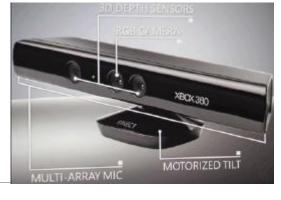
#### 概念

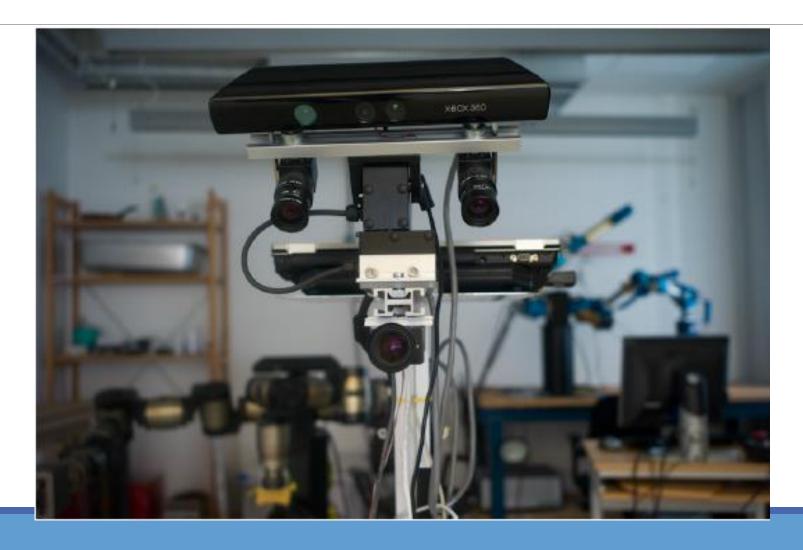


## 單眼視覺Monocular

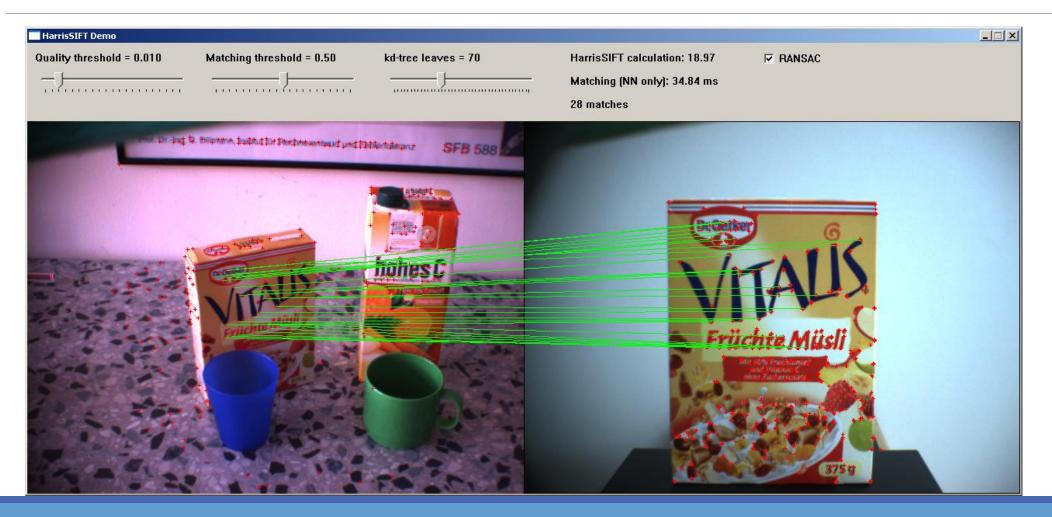


#### Sensor

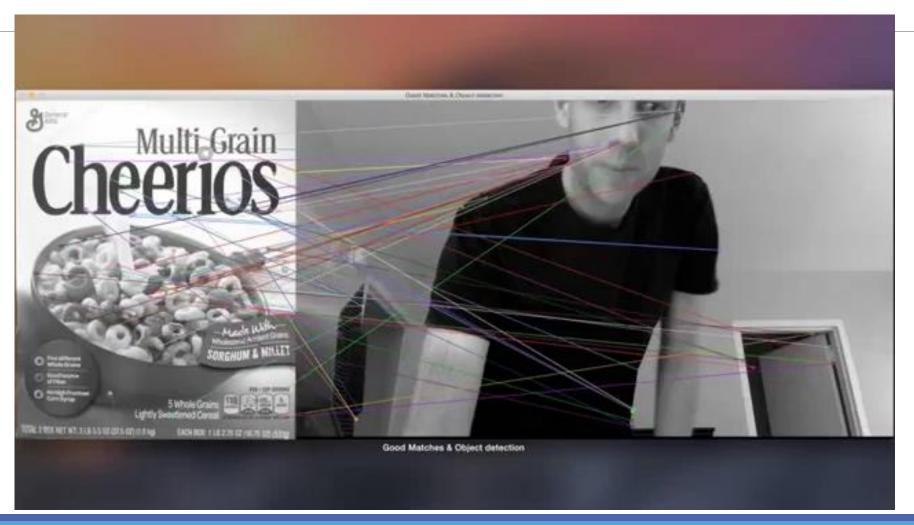


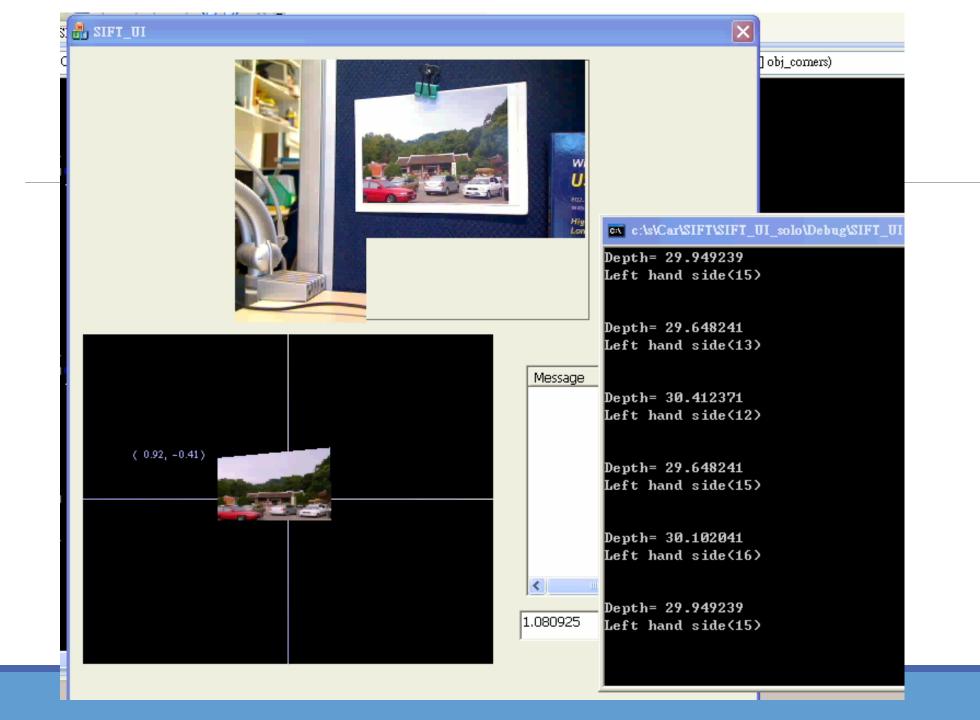


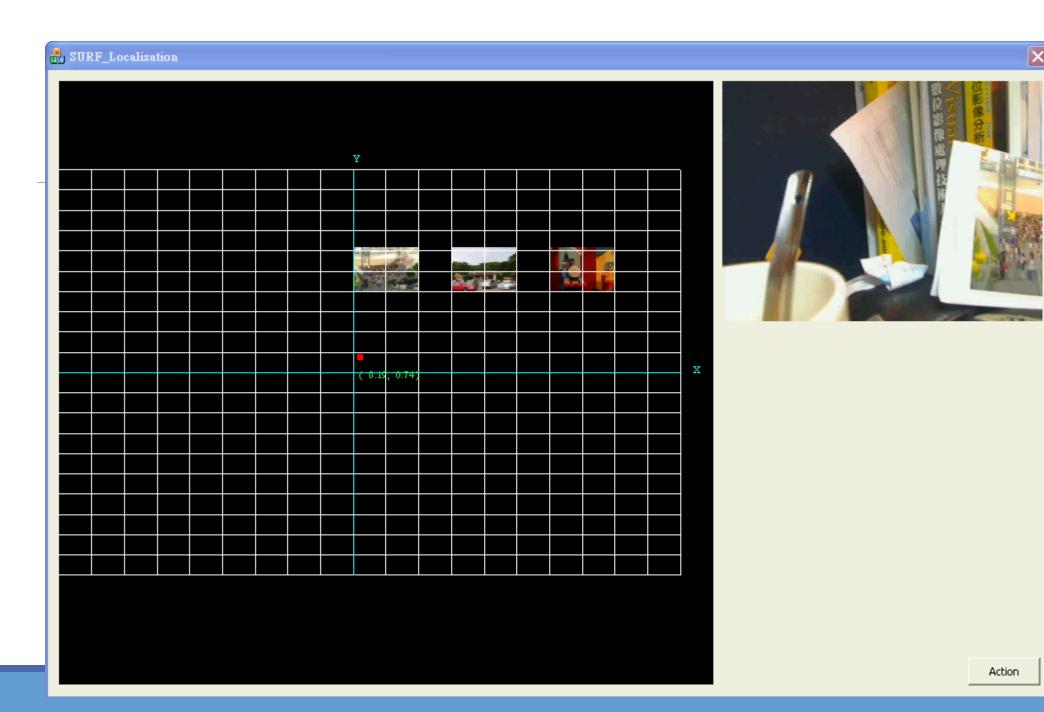
## SIFT特徵



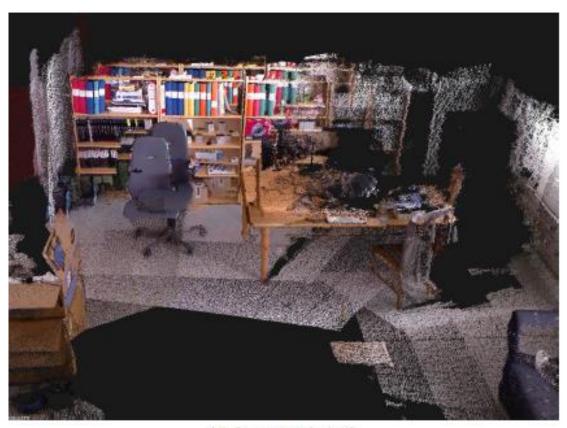
#### SIFT特徵







#### RGBD-SLAM





(a) from initial graph

(b) from optimized graph

#### RTAB-Map

Online Simultaneous Localization and Mapping with

RTAB-Map and TORO on ROS

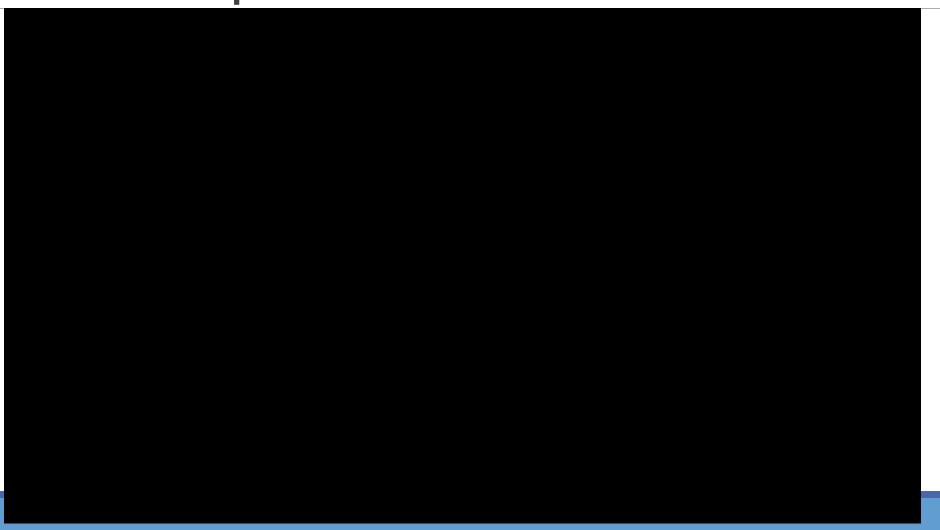
Mathieu Labbé

www.rtabmap.googlecode.com



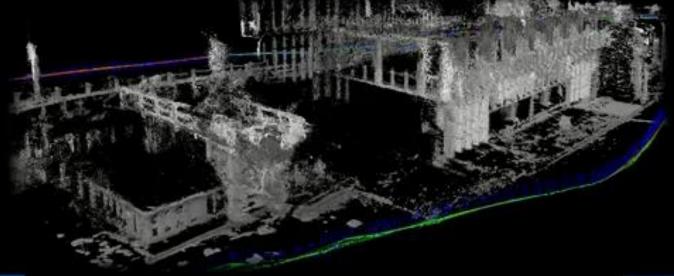
January 2013

## RTAB-Map



#### LSD-SLAM

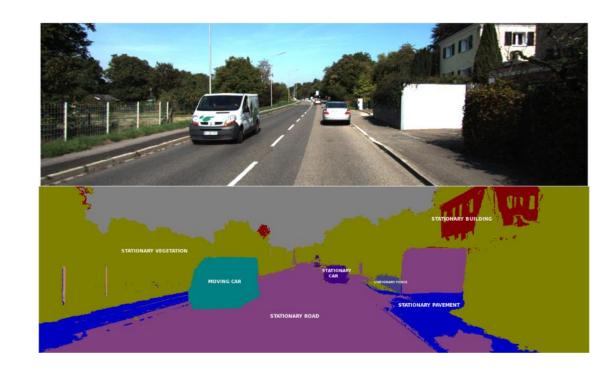
# LSD-SLAM: Large-Scale Direct Monocular SLAM Jakob Engel, Thomas Schöps, Daniel Cremers ECCV 2014, Zurich





Computer Vision Group Department of Computer Science Technical University of Munich





#### vSLAM模組 應用

#### 雙足機器人-vSLAM

Visual Servoing and SLAM
CNRS-AIST JRL
29th of October 2013
Tsukuba, Japan



#### Graceful Degradation of Inertial-Kinect for MAV Navigation in Outdoor Cluttered Environment

Usman Qayyum, Josiah Khor and Jonghyuk Kim

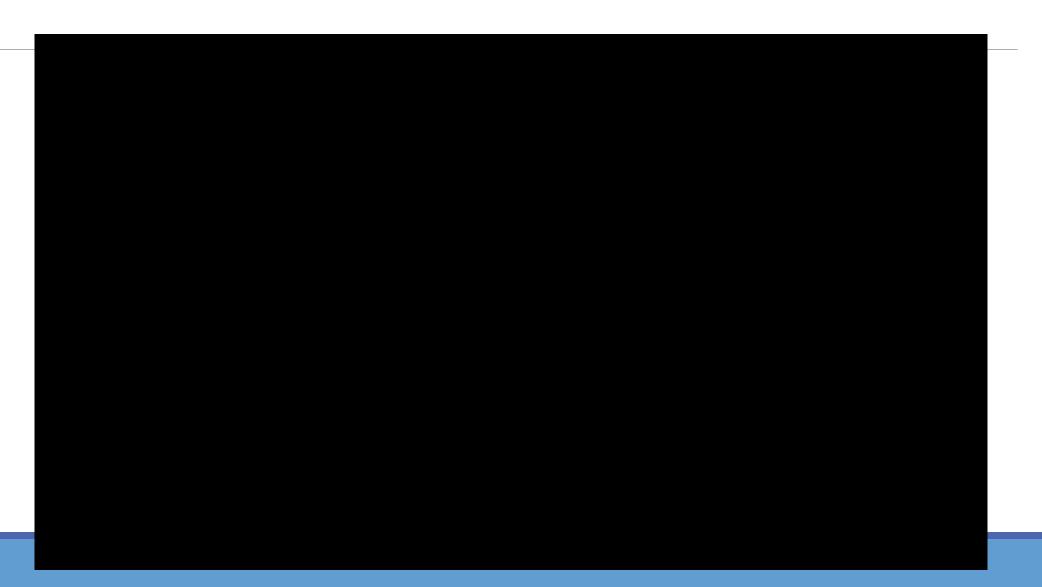
#### 場景重建

Real-time Monocular Scene Reconstruction in a Public Environment (Home Improvement Store)

## 場景重建

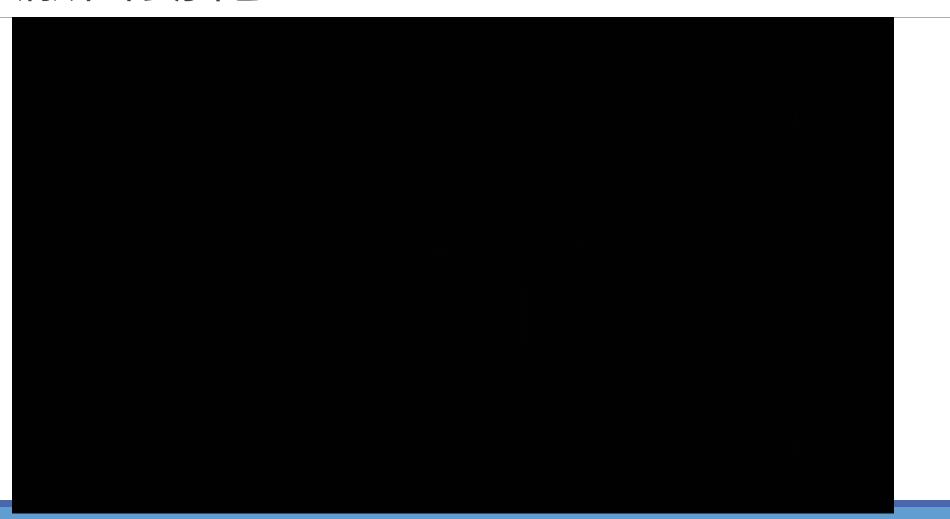


## Google 自動導航車



## Google自動導航車

## 工廠自動化



#### Service Robot

**Graduate Institute of Electrical Engineering** 

#### 定位與導航系統-智慧導航系統 3D LIDAR Touch Screen 3D stereo camera Storage Space 3D stereo Ultrasonic 2D Laser Range Finder 出入空間 內部空間 460mm 4 - 1 4 431.34 Ф340mm x 460L 340mm **National Taiwan University**

# Thanks for your attentions!

