無人載具技術與應用
ROS Computer Vision

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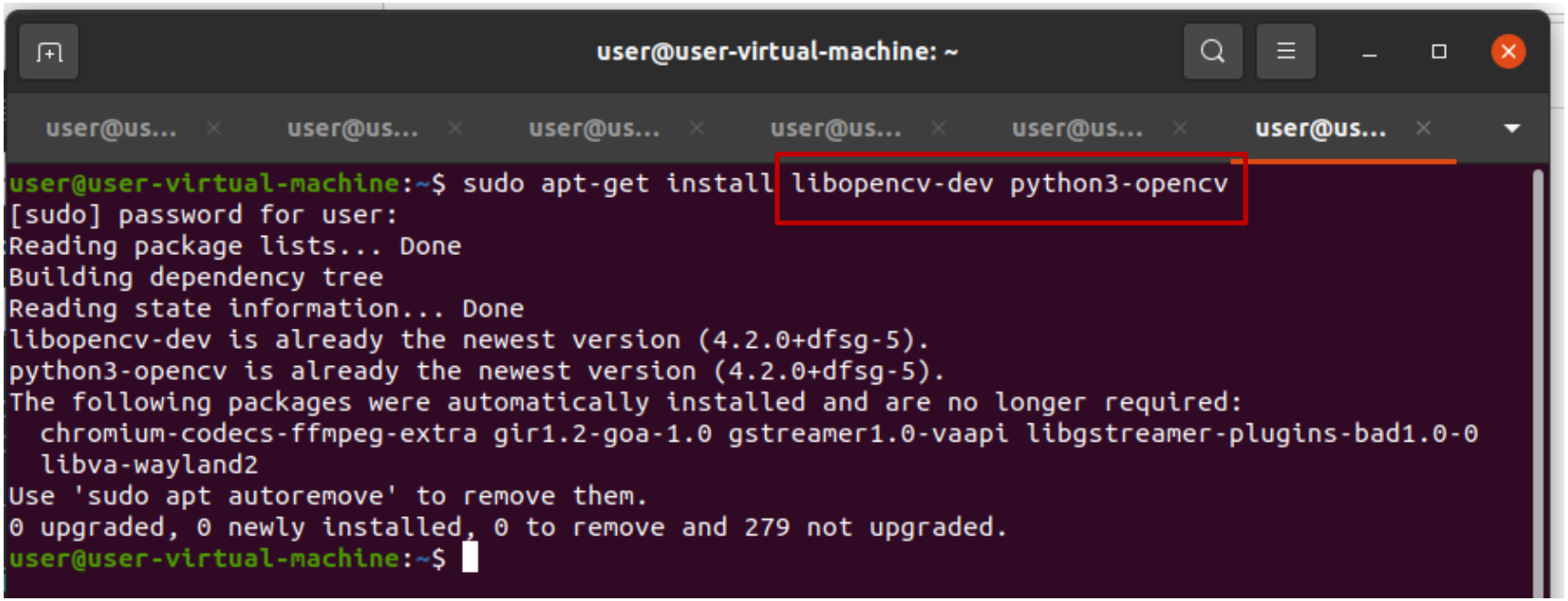
OpenCV

ROS COMPUTER VISION

OpenCV 01

OpenCV -網路安裝

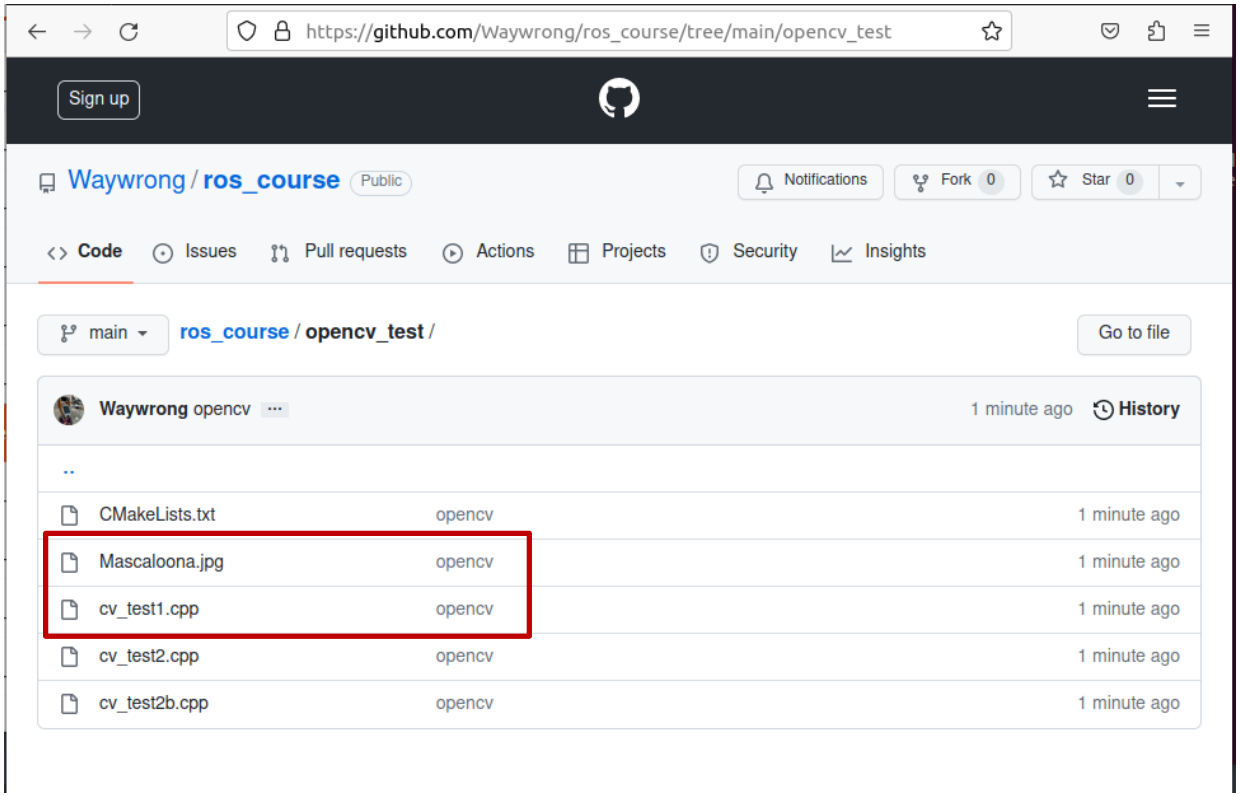
在有網路的環境下 用以下指令安裝
sudo apt install libopencv-dev python3-opencv



OpenCV 01

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ mkdir -p projects/opencv
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ cd projects/opencv/
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$
```

mkdir -p projects/opencv



https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/tree/main/opencv_test

OpenCV 02

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ cd projects/opencv/
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ gedit cv_test1.cpp &
```

Open | *cv_test1.cpp ~/projects/opencv | Save

```cpp
#include <stdio.h>
#include <opencv2/opencv.hpp>
using namespace cv;
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
  // 檢查是否有指定輸入影像檔案
  if ( argc != 2 ) {
    printf("usage: DisplayImage.out <Image_Path>n");
    return -1;
  }
  // 讀取影像檔案
  Mat image;
  image = imread( argv[1], 1 );
  // 檢查影像是否正確讀入
  if ( !image.data ) {
    printf("No image data n");
    return -1;
  }
  // 建立視窗
  namedWindow("Display Image", WINDOW_AUTOSIZE);
  // 用視窗顯示影像
  imshow("Display Image", image);
  // 顯示視窗，直到任何鍵盤輸入後才離開
  waitKey(0);
  return 0;
}
```

OpenCV 03

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &
```

Open | CMakeLists.txt ~/projects/opencv

```
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
2 project( DisplayImage )
3 find_package( OpenCV REQUIRED )
4
5 add_executable( cv_test1 cv_test1.cpp )
6 target_link_libraries( cv_test1 ${OpenCV_LIBS} )
7
```

cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
project(DisplayImage)
find_package(OpenCV REQUIRED)

add_executable(cv_test1 cv_test1.cpp)
target_link_libraries(cv_test1 ${OpenCV_LIBS})

OpenCV 04

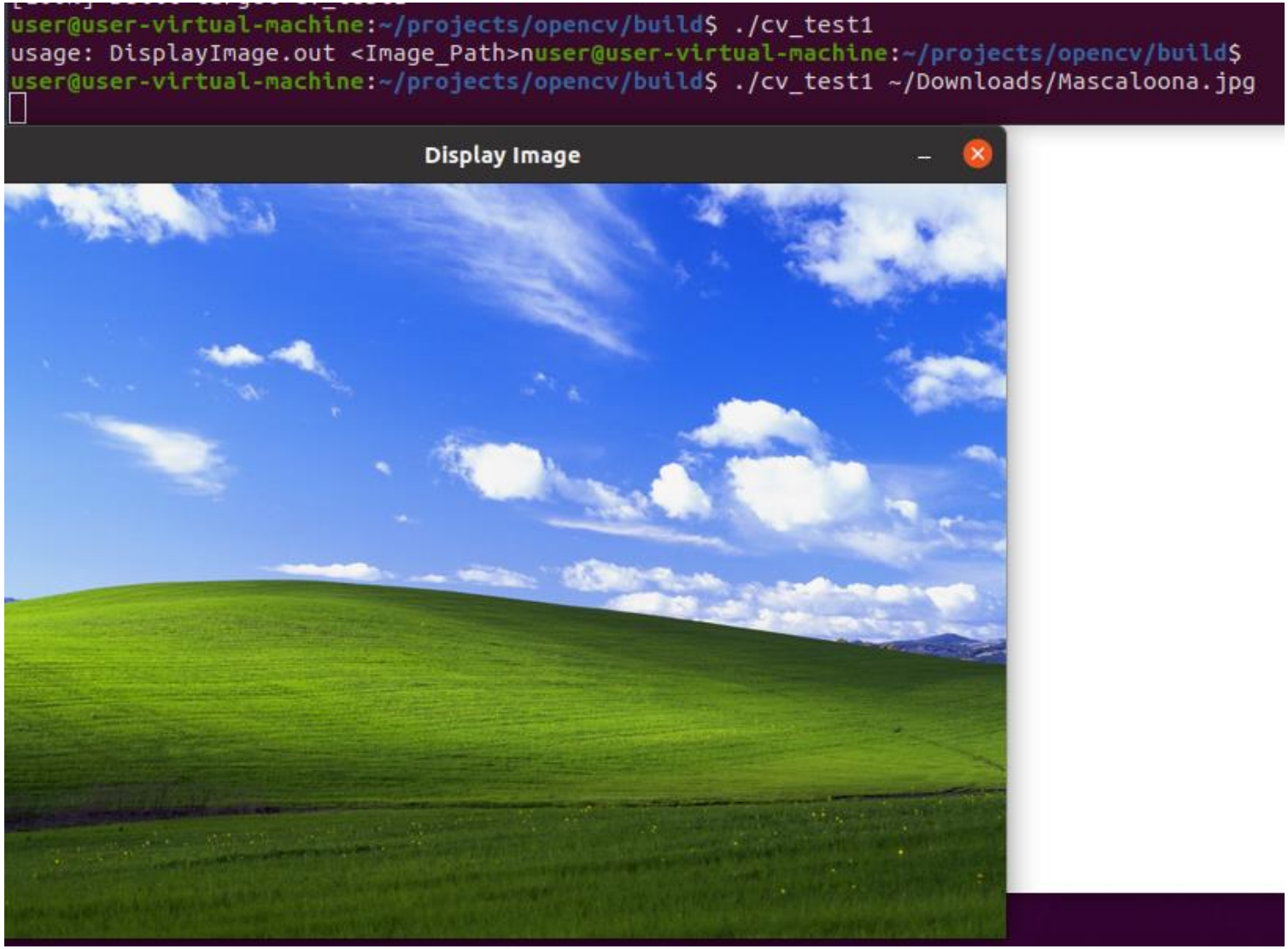
mkdir build
cd build/
cmake ..

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ mkdir build
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ cd build/
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ cmake ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 9.4.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 9.4.0
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc -- works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ -- works
```

make

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ make
Scanning dependencies of target cv_test1
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/cv_test1.dir/cv_test1.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable cv_test1
[100%] Built target cv_test1
```

OpenCV 05


user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ ./cv_test1
usage: DisplayImage.out <Image_Path>nuser@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ ./cv_test1 ~/Downloads/Mascaloona.jpg
Display Image

OpenCV II

ROS COMPUTER VISION

OpenCV 06

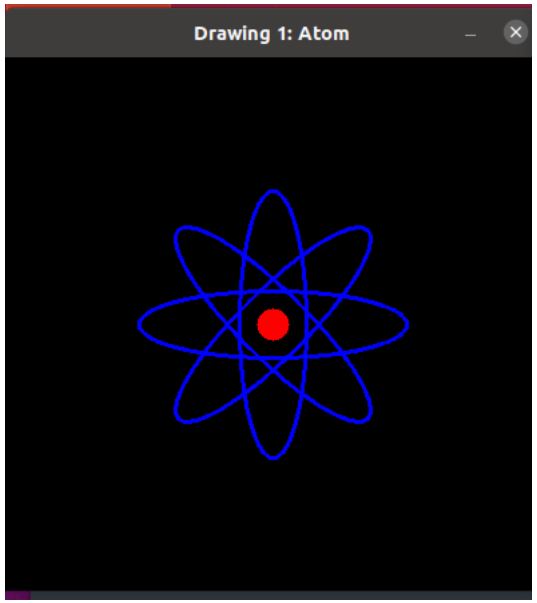
```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ gedit cv_test2.cpp &
```

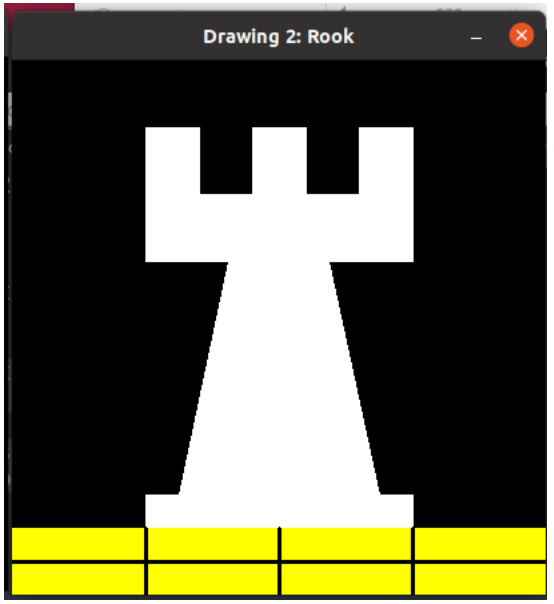
Open | cv_test2.cpp ~/projects/opencv | Save

```
#include <opencv2/core.hpp>
#include <opencv2/imgproc.hpp>
#include <opencv2/highgui.hpp>
#define w 400
using namespace cv;

void MyEllipse( Mat img, double angle )
{
  int thickness = 2;
  int lineType = 8;
  ellipse( img,
       Point( w/2, w/2 ),
       Size( w/4, w/16 ),
       angle,
       0,
       360,
       Scalar( 255, 0, 0 ),
       thickness,
       lineType );
}
void MyFilledCircle( Mat img, Point center )
{
  circle( img,
      center,
      w/32,
      Scalar( 0, 0, 255 ),
      FILLED,
      LINE_8 );
}
```

```
#include <opencv2/core.hpp>
#include <opencv2/imgproc.hpp>
#include <opencv2/highgui.hpp>
#define w 400
using namespace cv;

void MyEllipse( Mat img, double angle )
{
  int thickness = 2;
  int lineType = 8;
  ellipse( img,
       Point( w/2, w/2 ),
       Size( w/4, w/16 ),
       angle,
       0,
       360,
       Scalar( 255, 0, 0 ),
       thickness,
       lineType );
}
void MyFilledCircle( Mat img, Point center )
{
  circle( img,
     center,
     w/32,
     Scalar( 0, 0, 255 ),
     FILLED,
     LINE_8 );
}
void MyPolygon( Mat img )
{
  int lineType = LINE_8;
  Point rook_points[1][20];
  rook_points[0][0]  = Point(    w/4,   7*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][1]  = Point(  3*w/4,   7*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][2]  = Point(  3*w/4,  13*w/16 );
  rook_points[0][3]  = Point( 11*w/16, 13*w/16 );
  rook_points[0][4]  = Point( 19*w/32,  3*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][5]  = Point(  3*w/4,   3*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][6]  = Point(  3*w/4,     w/8 );
  rook_points[0][7]  = Point( 26*w/40,    w/8 );
  rook_points[0][8]  = Point( 26*w/40,    w/4 );
  rook_points[0][9]  = Point( 22*w/40,    w/4 );
  rook_points[0][10] = Point( 22*w/40,    w/8 );
  rook_points[0][11] = Point( 18*w/40,    w/8 );
  rook_points[0][12] = Point( 18*w/40,    w/4 );
  rook_points[0][13] = Point( 14*w/40,    w/4 );
  rook_points[0][14] = Point( 14*w/40,    w/8 );
  rook_points[0][15] = Point(    w/4,     w/8 );
  rook_points[0][16] = Point(    w/4,   3*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][17] = Point( 13*w/32,  3*w/8 );
  rook_points[0][18] = Point(  5*w/16, 13*w/16 );
  rook_points[0][19] = Point(    w/4,  13*w/16 );
  const Point* ppt[1] = { rook_points[0] };
  int npt[] = { 20 };
  fillPoly( img,
       ppt,
       npt,
       1,
       Scalar( 255, 255, 255 ),
       lineType );
}
void MyLine( Mat img, Point start, Point end )
{
  int thickness = 2;
  int lineType = LINE_8;
  line( img,
    start,
    end,
    Scalar( 0, 0, 0 ),
    thickness,
    lineType );
}
```

```
int main( void ){
  char atom_window[] = "Drawing 1: Atom";
  Mat atom_image = Mat::zeros( w, w, CV_8UC3 );
  MyEllipse( atom_image, 90 );
  MyEllipse( atom_image, 0 );
  MyEllipse( atom_image, 45 );
  MyEllipse( atom_image, -45 );
  MyFilledCircle( atom_image, Point( w/2, w/2) );
  imshow( atom_window, atom_image );
  moveWindow( atom_window, 0, 200 );
  waitKey( 0 );
  return(0);
}
```






```
int main( void ){
  char rook_window[] = "Drawing 2: Rook";
  Mat rook_image = Mat::zeros( w, w, CV_8UC3 );
  MyPolygon( rook_image );
  rectangle( rook_image,
        Point( 0, 7*w/8 ),
        Point( w, w),
        Scalar( 0, 255, 255 ),
        FILLED,
        LINE_8 );
  MyLine( rook_image, Point( 0, 15*w/16 ), Point( w, 15*w/16 ) );
  MyLine( rook_image, Point( w/4, 7*w/8 ), Point( w/4, w ) );
  MyLine( rook_image, Point( w/2, 7*w/8 ), Point( w/2, w ) );
  MyLine( rook_image, Point( 3*w/4, 7*w/8 ), Point( 3*w/4, w ) );
  imshow( rook_window, rook_image );
  moveWindow( rook_window, w, 200 );
  waitKey( 0 );
  return(0);
}
```

OpenCV 07

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &
```

Open | CMakeLists.txt ~/projects/opencv

cv_test2.cpp | cv_test2b.cpp

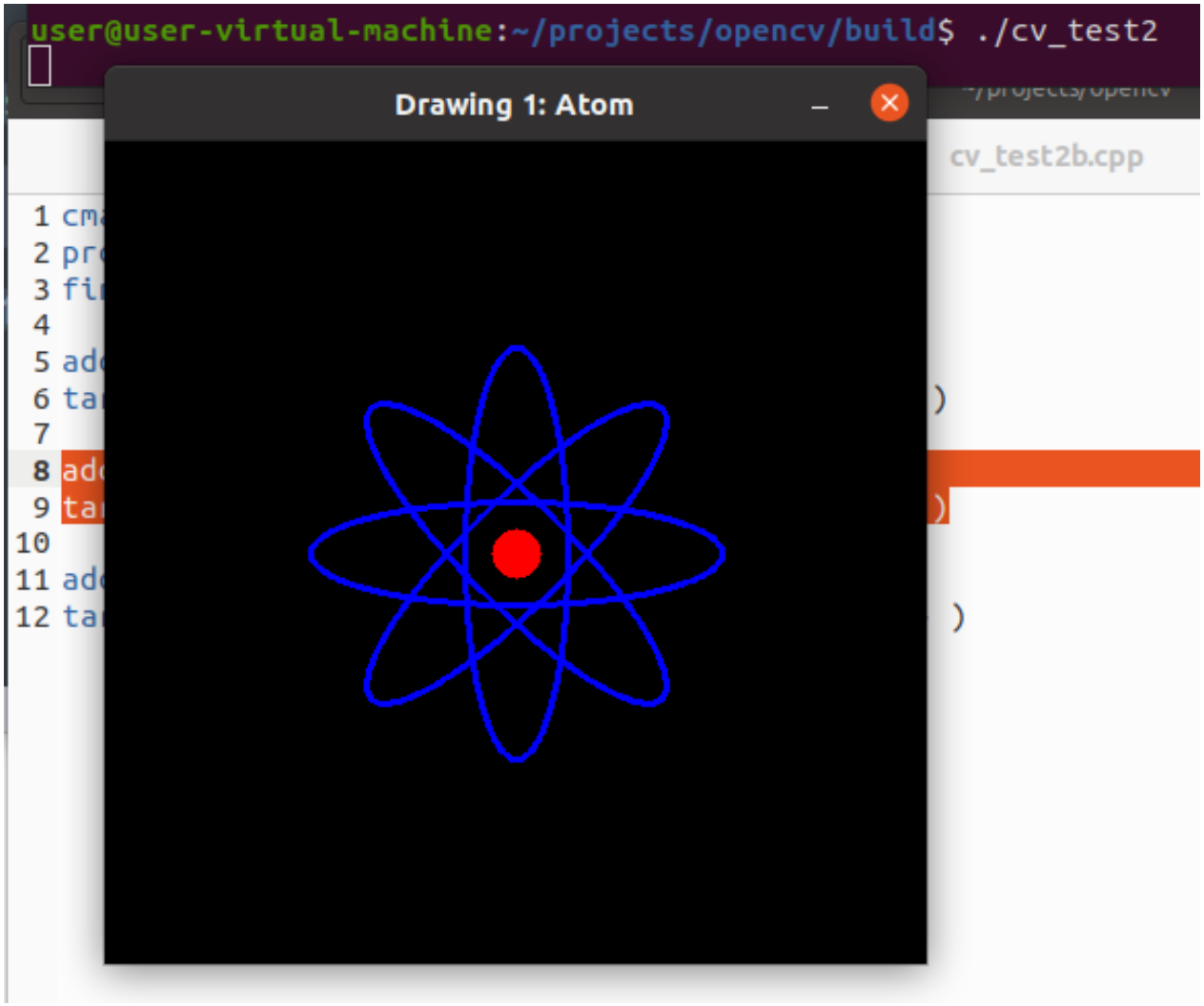
```
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
2 project( DisplayImage )
3 find_package( OpenCV REQUIRED )
4
5 add_executable( cv_test1 cv_test1.cpp )
6 target_link_libraries( cv_test1 ${OpenCV_LIBS} )
7
8 add_executable( cv_test2 cv_test2.cpp )
9 target_link_libraries( cv_test2 ${OpenCV_LIBS} )
```

add_executable(cv_test2 cv_test2.cpp)
target_link_libraries(cv_test2 ${OpenCV_LIBS})

make

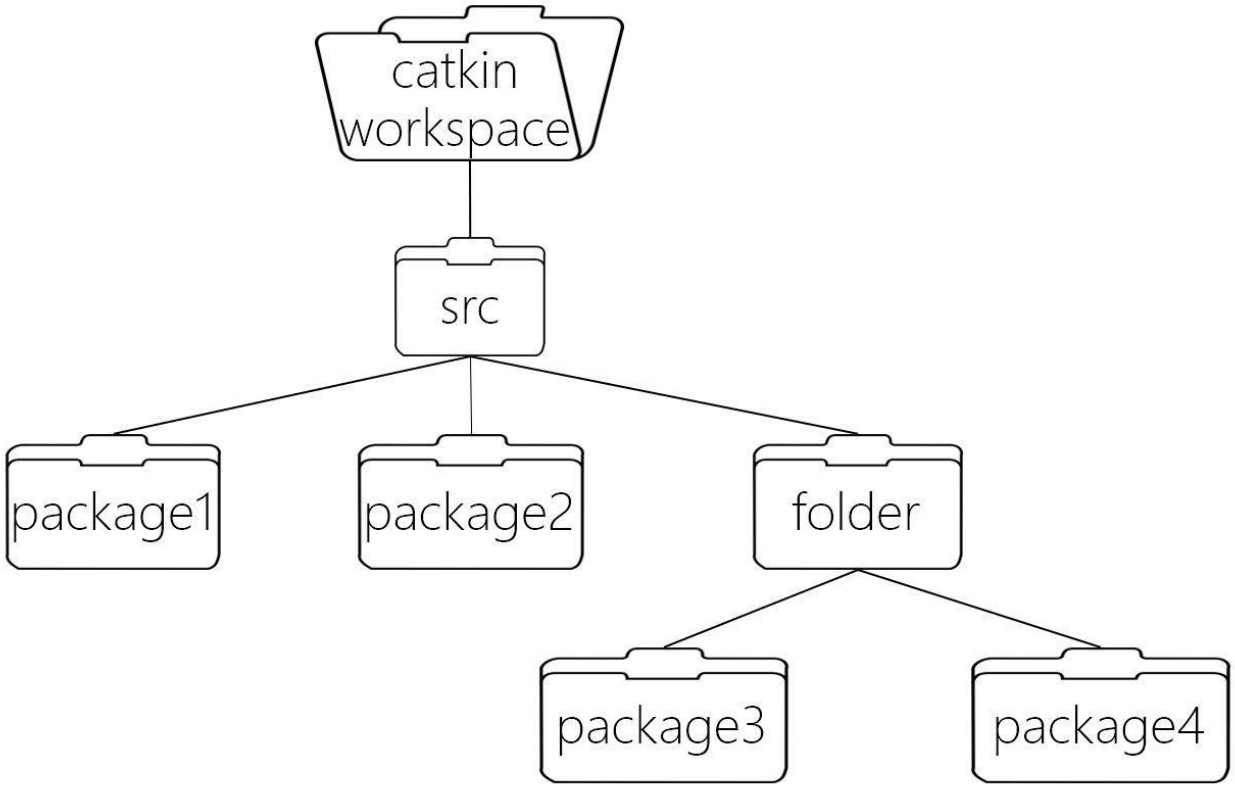
```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ make
Scanning dependencies of target cv_test1
[ 50%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/cv_test1.dir/cv_test1.cpp.o
[100%] Linking CXX executable cv_test1
[100%] Built target cv_test1
```

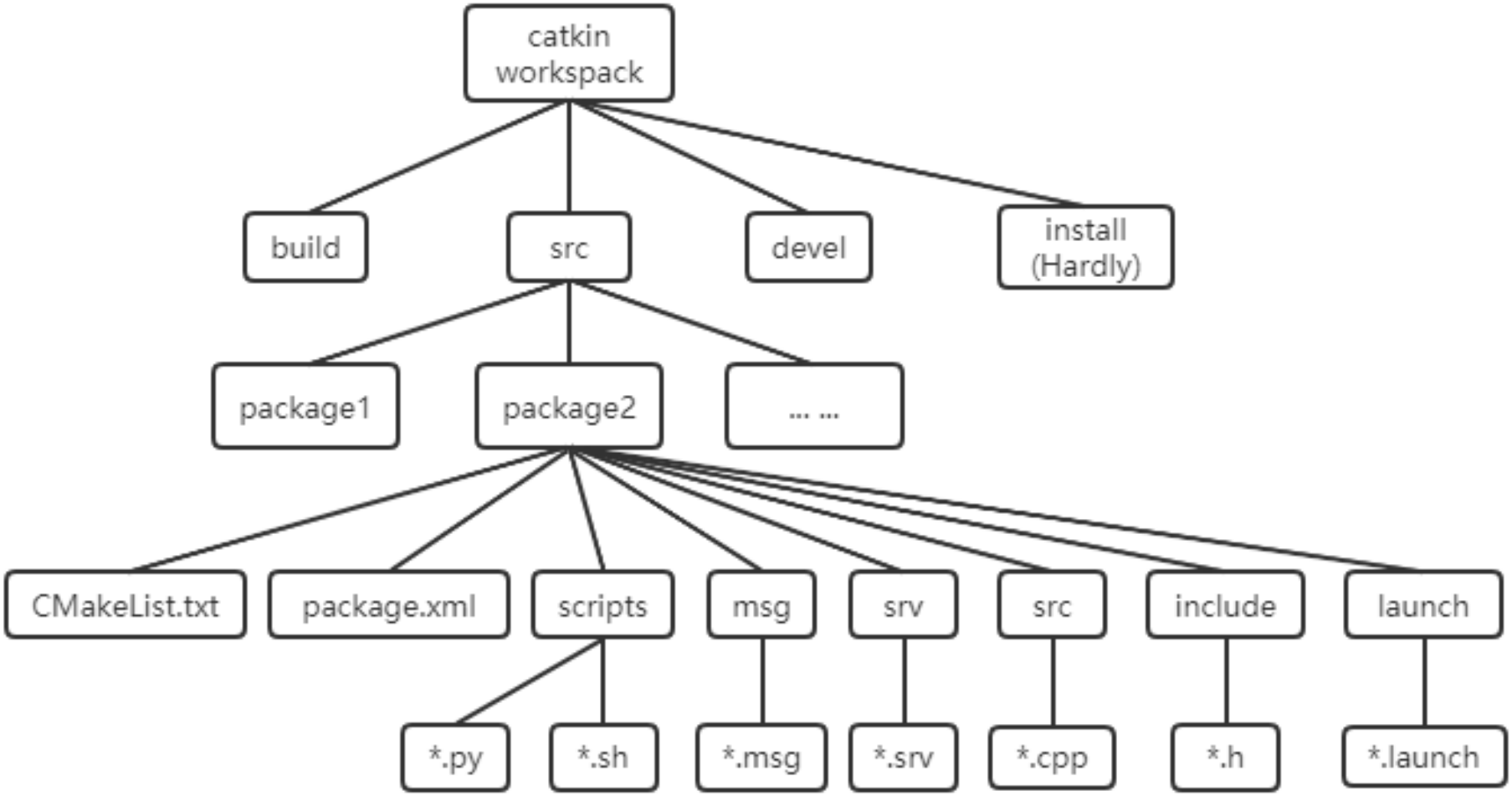
OpenCV 08

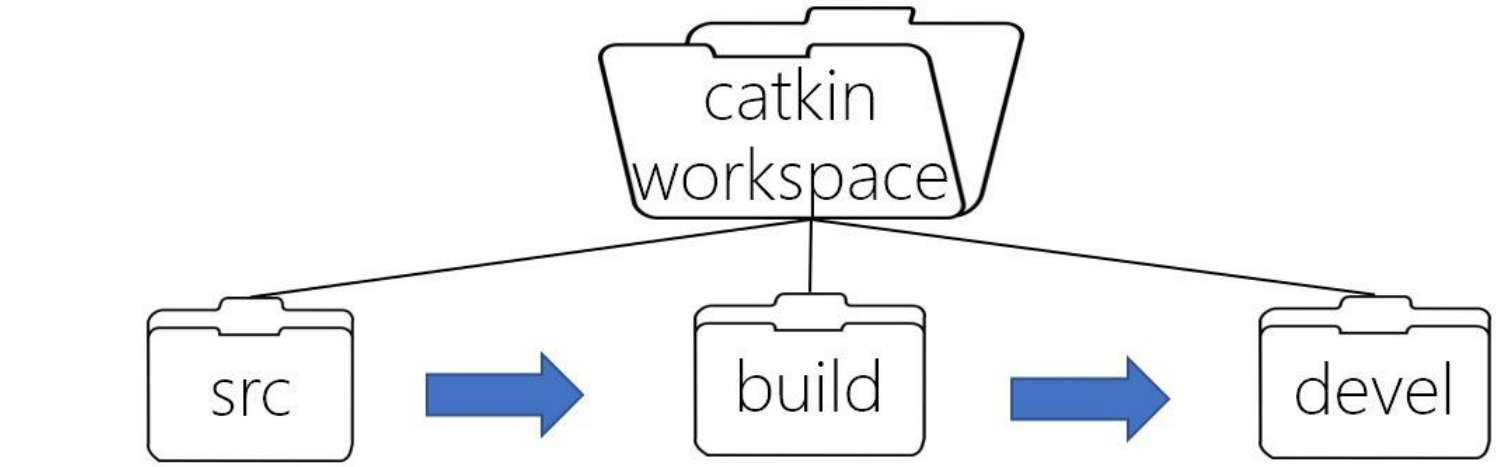

user@user-virtual-machine:~/projects/opencv/build$ ./cv_test2
Drawing 1: Atom
cv_test2b.cpp

ros node coding

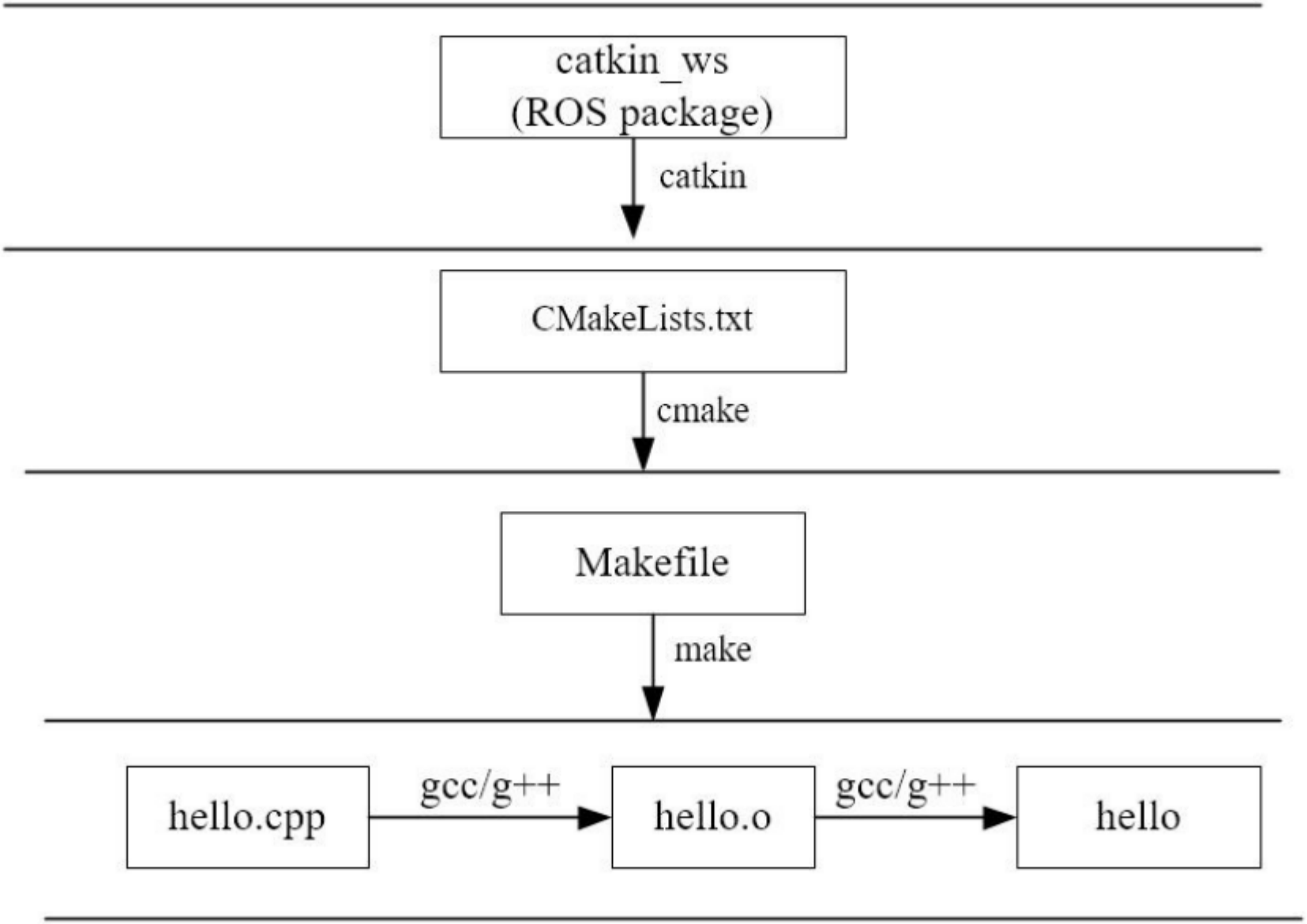
ROS + OPENCV


catkin
workspace
src
package1
package2
folder
package3
package4


catkin
workspack
build
src
devel
install
(Hardly)
package1
package2
... ...
CMakeList.txt
package.xml
scripts
msg
srv
src
include
launch
*.py
*.sh
*.msg
*.srv
*.cpp
*.h
*.launch



package源代码包　　cmake&catkin缓存和中间文件　　目标文件

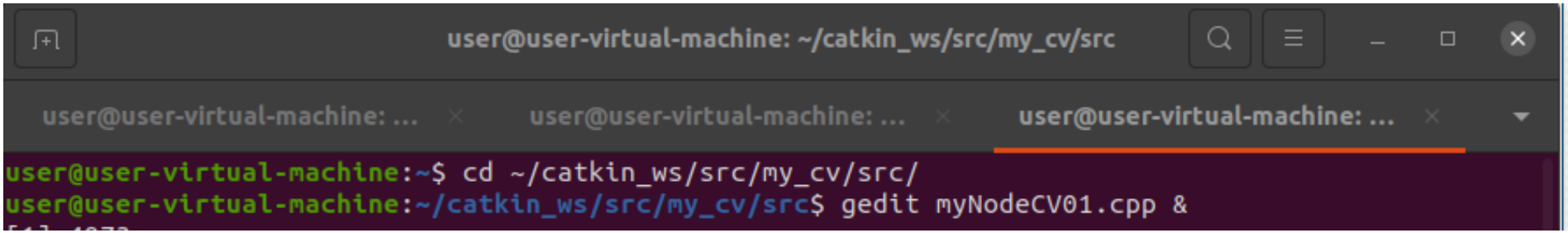

catkin_ws
(ROS package)
catkin
CMakeLists.txt
cmake
Makefile
make
hello.cpp
gcc/g++
hello.o
gcc/g++
hello

ros node 01

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create_pkg my_cv roscpp rospy std_msgs
Created file my_cv/package.xml
Created file my_cv/CMakeLists.txt
Created folder my_cv/include/my_cv
Created folder my_cv/src
Successfully created files in /home/user/catkin_ws/src/my_cv. Please adjust the values in package
.xml.
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

cd catkin_ws/src/
catkin_create_pkg my_cv roscpp rospy std_msgs

ros node 02




```
#include "ros/ros.h"

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
  ros::init(argc, argv, "myNodeCV01");
  ros::NodeHandle n;

  ROS_INFO("myNodeCV01: hi");
  ros::Rate r(30);
  while(ros::ok())
  {
    r.sleep();
    ros::spinOnce();
  }
  return 0;
}
```

ros node 03

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv/src$ cd ..
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &
```

Open | CMakeLists.txt ~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv | Save

myNodeCV01.cpp | CMakeLists.txt

```
116 ## Specify additional locations of header files
117 ## Your package locations should be listed before other locations
118 include_directories(
119 # include
120   ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS}
121 )
122
123 add_executable(myNodeCV01 src/myNodeCV01.cpp)
124 target_link_libraries(myNodeCV01 ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

add_executable(myNodeCV01 src/myNodeCV01.cpp)
target_link_libraries(myNodeCV01 ${catkin_LIBRARIES})

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make
```

cd ~/catkin_ws
catkin_make　　編譯程式

ros node 04

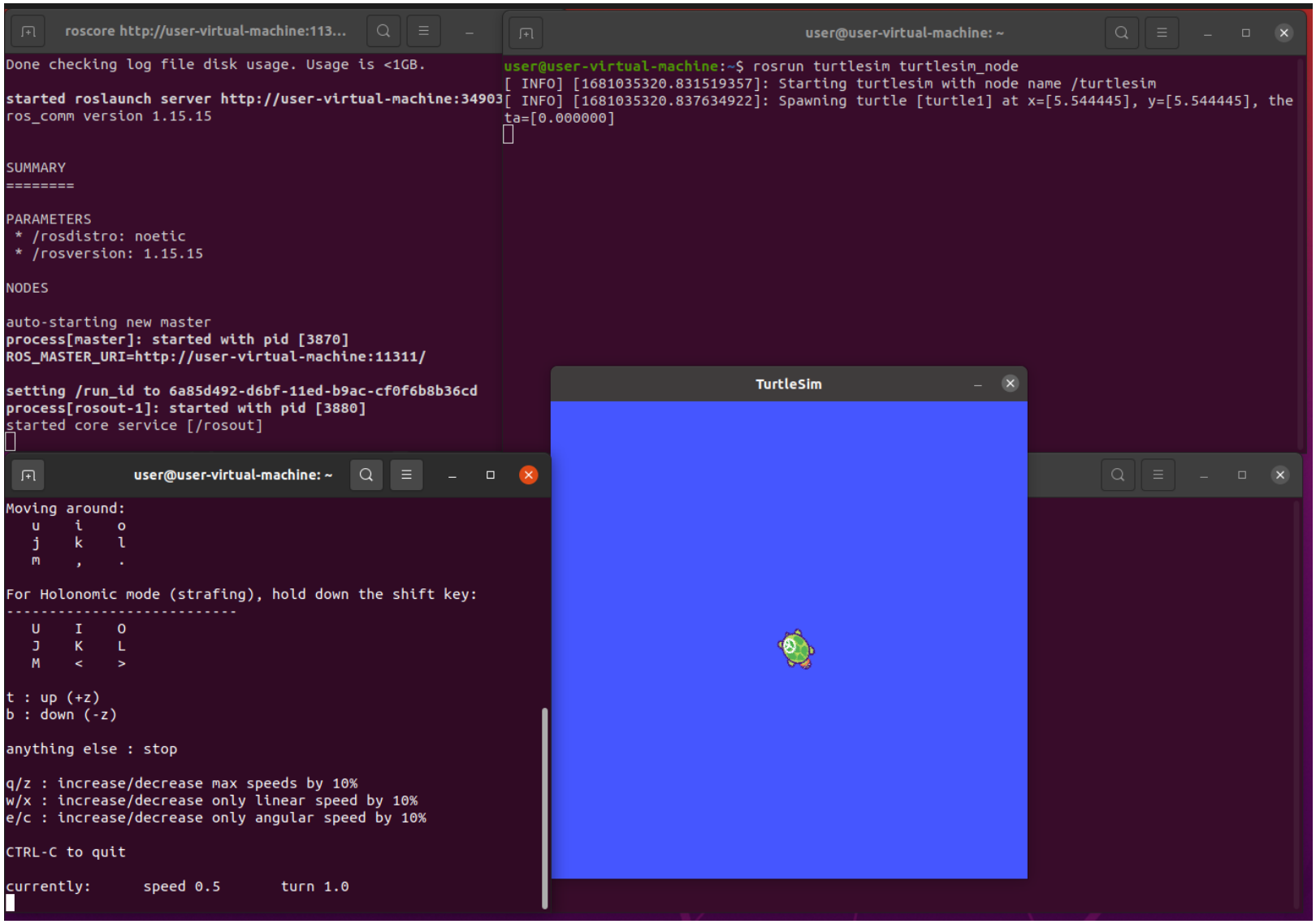
```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv$ rosrun my_cv myNodeCV01
[ INFO] [1684158822.157330326]: myNodeCV01: hi
```

roscore
rosrun my_cv myNodeCV01

ros node + opencv

ROS + OPENCV

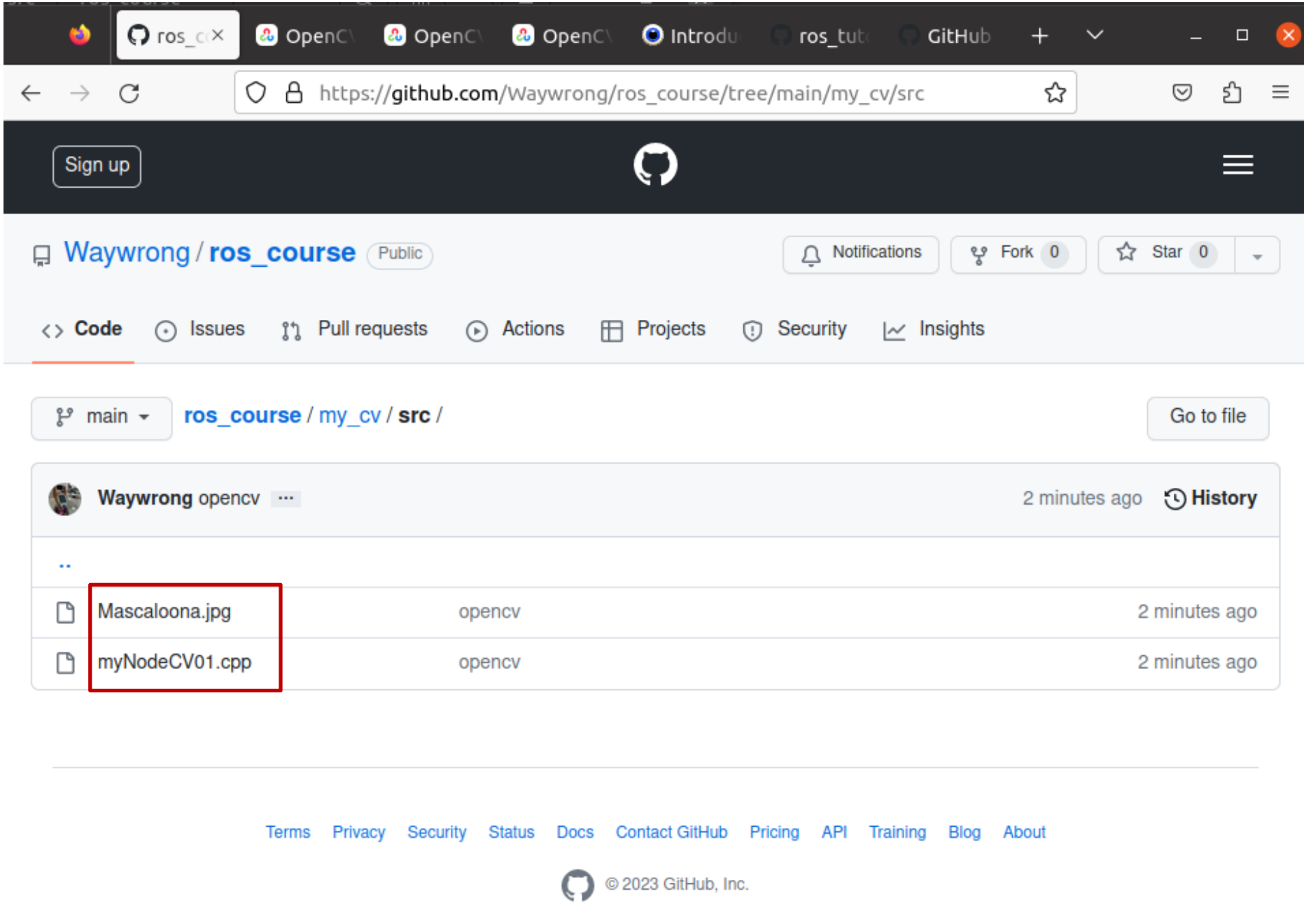
ros cv 01



roscore

rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node

rosrun teleop_twist_keyboard teleop_twist_keyboard.py /cmd_vel:=/turtle1/cmd_vel


https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/tree/main/my_cv/src
Sign up
Waywrong / ros_course
Public
Notifications
Fork 0
Star 0
Code
Issues
Pull requests
Actions
Projects
Security
Insights
main
ros_course / my_cv / src /
Go to file
Waywrong opencv
2 minutes ago
History
..
Mascaloona.jpg
opencv
2 minutes ago
myNodeCV01.cpp
opencv
2 minutes ago
Terms
Privacy
Security
Status
Docs
Contact GitHub
Pricing
API
Training
Blog
About
© 2023 GitHub, Inc.

ros cv 02

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv/src/
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv/src$ gedit myNodeCV01.cpp &
```

Open | myNodeCV01.cpp ~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv/src | Save

cv_test2.cpp | cv_test2b.cpp | CMakeLists.txt | myNodeCV01.cpp

```
1 #include "ros/ros.h"
2 #include <opencv2/opencv.hpp>
3 #include "opencv2/highgui/highgui_c.h"
4 #include "turtlesim/Pose.h"
5 using namespace std;
6 using namespace cv;
7
8 Mat Mat_Src;
9 std::vector<cv::Point> vTrajectory;
10 int g_rows;
11 int g_cols;
12
13 void MyCircle( Mat img, Point center )
14 {
15   int iRadius = 3;
16   int iThickness = 1;
17   circle( img,
18       center,
19       iRadius,
20       Scalar( 20, 20, 220 ),
21       iThickness,
22       CV_AA,0 );
23 }
```

```
#include "ros/ros.h"
#include <opencv2/opencv.hpp>
#include "opencv2/highgui/highgui_c.h"
#include "turtlesim/Pose.h"
using namespace std;
using namespace cv;

Mat Mat_Src;
std::vector<cv::Point> vTrajectory;
int g_rows;
int g_cols;

void MyCircle( Mat img, Point center )
{
  int iRadius = 3;
  int iThickness = 1;
  circle( img,
     center,
     iRadius,
     Scalar( 20, 20, 220 ),
     iThickness,
     CV_AA,0 );
}
```

```
void img_Draw(void)
{
  float fScale = 40;
  if(vTrajectory.size()>1)
  {
    for(auto it:vTrajectory)
    {
      Point2f pp(it.x*fScale, g_rows-it.y*fScale);
      MyCircle(Mat_Src,pp);
    }
  }
  imshow("GUI", Mat_Src);
  cvWaitKey(30);
}

void cb_get_pose(const turtlesim::Pose& msg)
{
  Point2f _pose(msg.x, msg.y);
  static Point2f _pose_k_1(0,0);
  if(_pose!=_pose_k_1)
  {
    vTrajectory.push_back(_pose);
    _pose_k_1 = _pose;
  }
  ROS_INFO("x = %f, y = %f, theta = %f [%d]", msg.x, msg.y,
msg.theta, vTrajectory.size());
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
  ros::init(argc, argv, "myNodeCV01");
  ros::NodeHandle n;
  ros::Subscriber sub_turtle_pose = n.subscribe("/turtle1/pose",
10, cb_get_pose);
  cvNamedWindow("GUI",0);
  Mat_Src =
imread("/home/user/catkin_ws/src/my_cv/src/Mascaloona.jpg
");
  g_rows = Mat_Src.rows;
  g_cols = Mat_Src.cols;

  ROS_INFO("myNodeCV01: hi");
  ros::Rate r(30);
  while(ros::ok())
  {
    img_Draw();
    r.sleep();
    ros::spinOnce();
  }
  return 0;
}
```

find_package(OpenCV REQUIRED)

```
10 find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
11   roscpp
12   rospy
13   std_msgs
14 )
15
16 find_package(OpenCV REQUIRED)
```

find_package(OpenCV REQUIRED)

```
114 ############
115 ## Build ##
116 ############
117
118 ## Specify additional locations of header files
119 ## Your package locations should be listed before other locations
120 include_directories(
121 # include
122   ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS}
123   ${OpenCV_INCLUDE_DIRS}
124 )
125
126 add_executable(myNodeCV01 src/myNodeCV01.cpp)
127 target_link_libraries(myNodeCV01 ${catkin_LIBRARIES} ${OpenCV_LIBS})
128
```

include_directories(
  ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS}
  ${OpenCV_INCLUDE_DIRS}
)
add_executable(myNodeCV01 src/myNodeCV01.cpp)
target_link_libraries(myNodeCV01 ${catkin_LIBRARIES} ${OpenCV_LIBS})

ros cv 03

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make
```

cd ~/catkin_ws

catkin_make　　編譯程式

ros cv 04

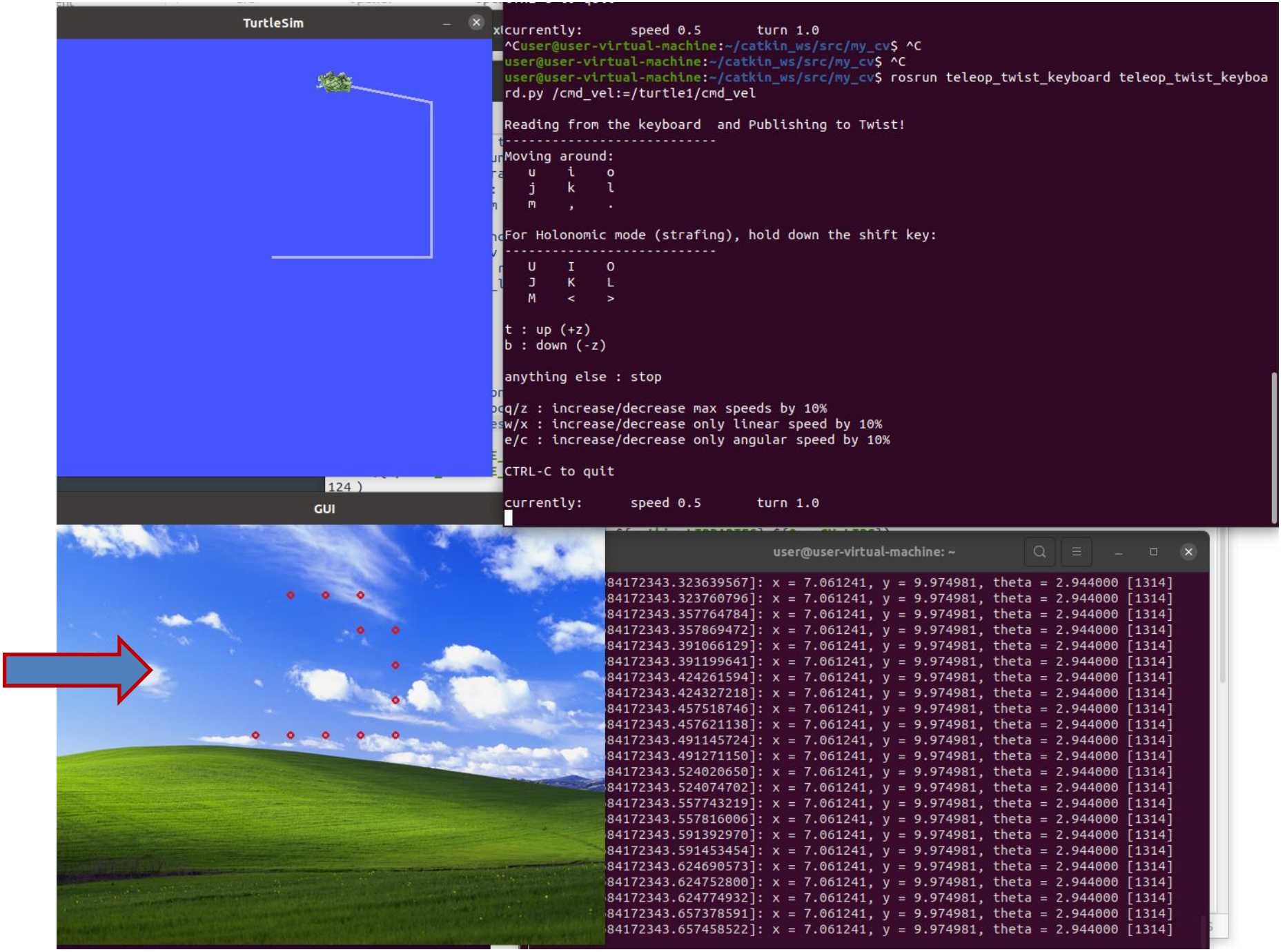
roscore

rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_node

rosrun teleop_twist_keyboard teleop_twist_keyboard.py /cmd_vel:=/turtle1/cmd_vel

rosrun my_cv myNodeCV01

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ rosrun my_cv myNodeCV01
[ INFO] [1684172153.320417167]: myNodeCV01: hi
[ INFO] [1684172153.488322379]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.522238458]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.522363564]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.555189439]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.555305228]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.588175507]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.588263052]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.621523085]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.621610711]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.655170845]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.655273198]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.655361214]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
[ INFO] [1684172153.688167407]: x = 5.544445, y = 5.544445, theta = 0.000000 [1]
```


TurtleSim
GUI
currently: speed 0.5 turn 1.0
^Cuser@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv$ ^C
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv$ ^C
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_cv$ rosrun teleop_twist_keyboard teleop_twist_keyboard.py /cmd_vel:=/turtle1/cmd_vel
Reading from the keyboard and Publishing to Twist!
Moving around:
u i o
j k l
m , .
For Holonomic mode (strafing), hold down the shift key:
U I O
J K L
M < >
t : up (+z)
b : down (-z)
anything else : stop
q/z : increase/decrease max speeds by 10%
w/x : increase/decrease only linear speed by 10%
e/c : increase/decrease only angular speed by 10%
CTRL-C to quit
currently: speed 0.5 turn 1.0
user@user-virtual-machine: ~
84172343.323639567]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.323760796]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.357764784]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.357869472]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.391066129]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.391199641]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.424261594]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.424327218]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.457518746]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.457621138]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.491145724]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.491271150]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.524020650]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.524074702]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.557743219]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.557816006]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.591392970]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.591453454]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.624690573]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.624752800]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.624774932]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.657378591]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]
84172343.657458522]: x = 7.061241, y = 9.974981, theta = 2.944000 [1314]