

無人載具技術與應用

ROS Action

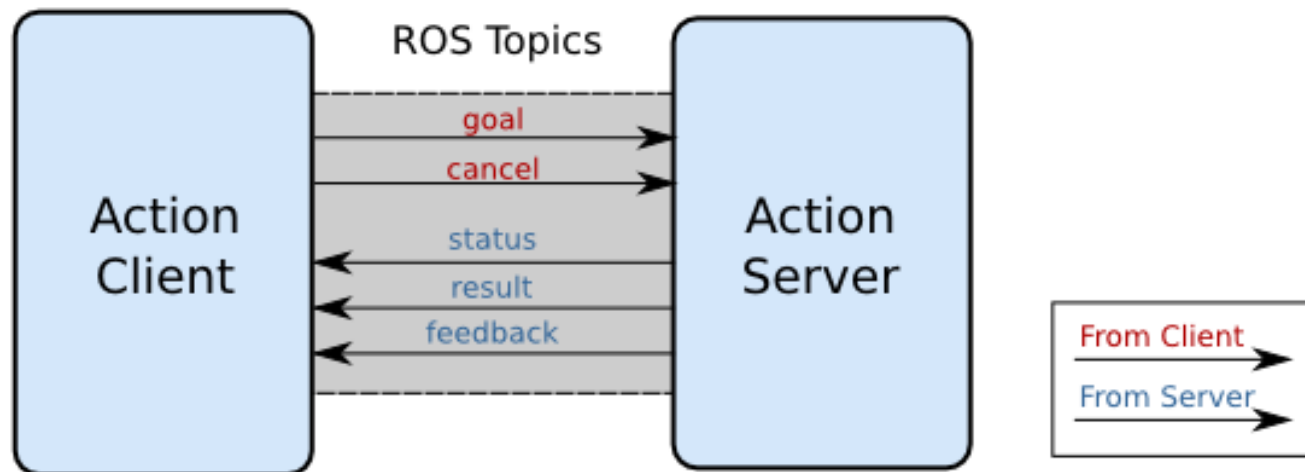
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ROS ACTION

ros action

Action Interface



- goal - client端傳送給server端要執行的任務
- cancel - 若任務進行時間過長，可以傳送取消該任務的指令(由client端發送)
- status - server端發給client關於此server的狀態(pending, active, recalling等)
- feedback - server定期發給client任務的進行狀況
- result - server發給client端任務完成的結果

ros action

Topics

- 應該被使用於連續性的資料流傳遞，例如相機的影像、機器的狀態等。
- 資料流應該要可以被任何獨立的sender/receiver傳遞，支援多對多的串接。
- subscriber接收資料即呼叫callback function進行處理，而publisher應可決定何時發送資料。

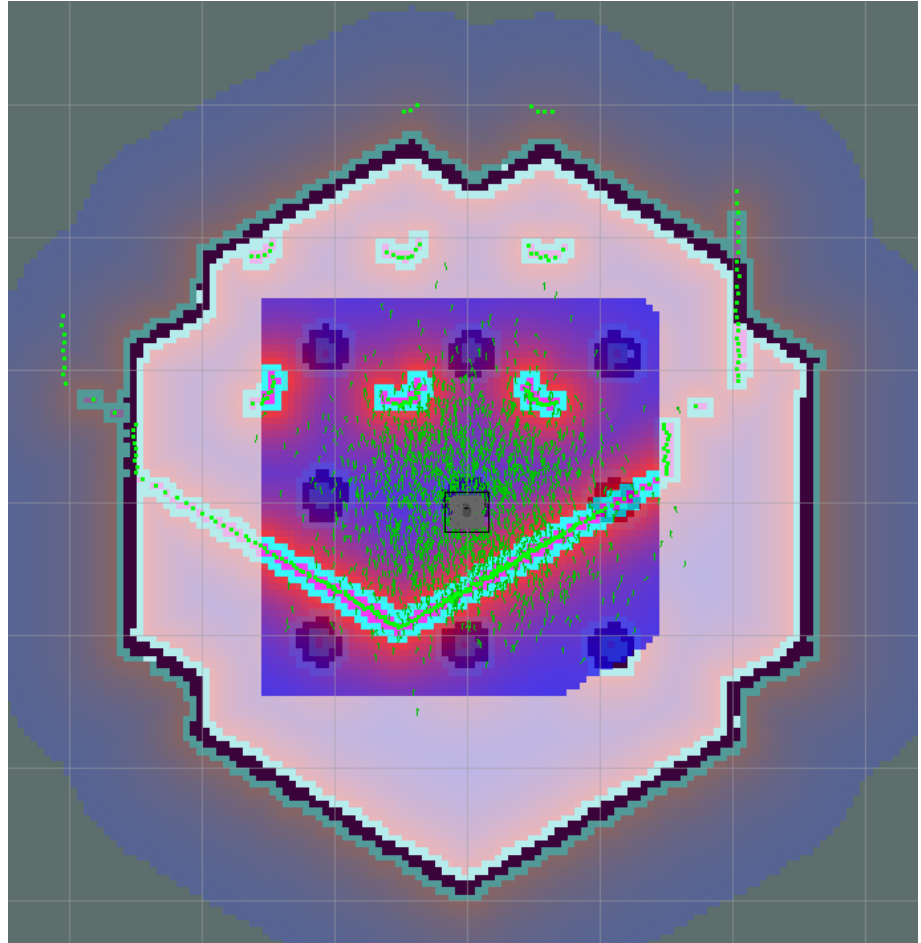
Services

- 應使用於外部呼叫，且呼叫的過程很短暫的情況，例如查表、計算等。
- 不應使用在需要長時間進行處理的作業，否則該作業應該要被中斷(也就是action的情況)。
- 使用簡易的blocking 進行呼叫，最常使用在需要快速處理比對資料的作業。
- client端發送request，server端接收並回傳response。

Actions

- 應使用於分散式的狀態機處理，並且需要在執行請求的過程中持續發送feedback。
- 跟service很像但不一樣的地方就是他可以因為一些條件而被中斷作業。
- 每個任務的life cycle是獨立的，若有兩個goal在同一個action server上被執行，可以根據它產生的id獨立作業。
- 最好使用的時機為需要花費數秒的工作，或是初始化一些底層控制的模式的時候，可以監聽狀態以及設定終止條件的情況。
- 使用分散式的non-blocking方式做處理，更符合真實世界中作動的感覺，以自駕車為例，車子在往前開的時候若遇障礙物，則需要中斷本來的路線規劃，並執行停止/re-routing的任務。

ros action – amcl 01

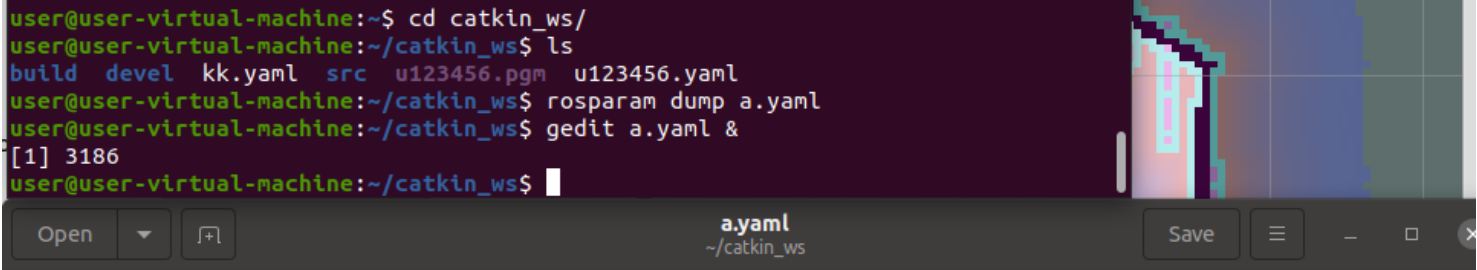


```
roslaunch turtlebot3_gazebo turtlebot3_world.launch
```

```
roslaunch turtlebot3_navigation turtlebot3_navigation.launch
```

ros action – amcl 02

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ cd catkin_ws/
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ ls
build  devel  kk.yaml  src  u123456.pgm  u123456.yaml
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ rosparam dump a.yaml
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ gedit a.yaml &
[1] 3186
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$
```



```
1 amcl:
2   base_frame_id: base_footprint
3   beam_skip_distance: 0.5
4   beam_skip_threshold: 0.3
5   do_beamskip: false
6   first_map_only: false
7   force_update_after_initialpose: false
8   force_update_after_set_map: false
9   global_frame_id: map
10  gui_publish_rate: 50.0
11  initial_cov_aa: 0.0026772205790050337
12  initial_cov_xx: 0.003302086882758015
13  initial_cov_yy: 0.0029586311637792018
14  initial_pose_a: 0.4416592204537845
15  initial_pose_x: -1.410978432515672
16  initial_pose_y: 0.5630480624930594
17  kld_err: 0.02
18  kld_z: 0.99
19  laser_lambda_short: 0.1
20  laser_likelihood_max_dist: 2.0
21  laser_max_beams: 180
22  laser_max_range: 3.5
23  laser_min_range: -1.0
24  laser_model_type: likelihood_field
25  laser_sigma_hit: 0.2
```

rostopic list

rosservice list

rosparam list

rosparam get /

rosparam dump a.yaml

ros action – amcl 03

rostopic list

rostopic pub /move_base/goal



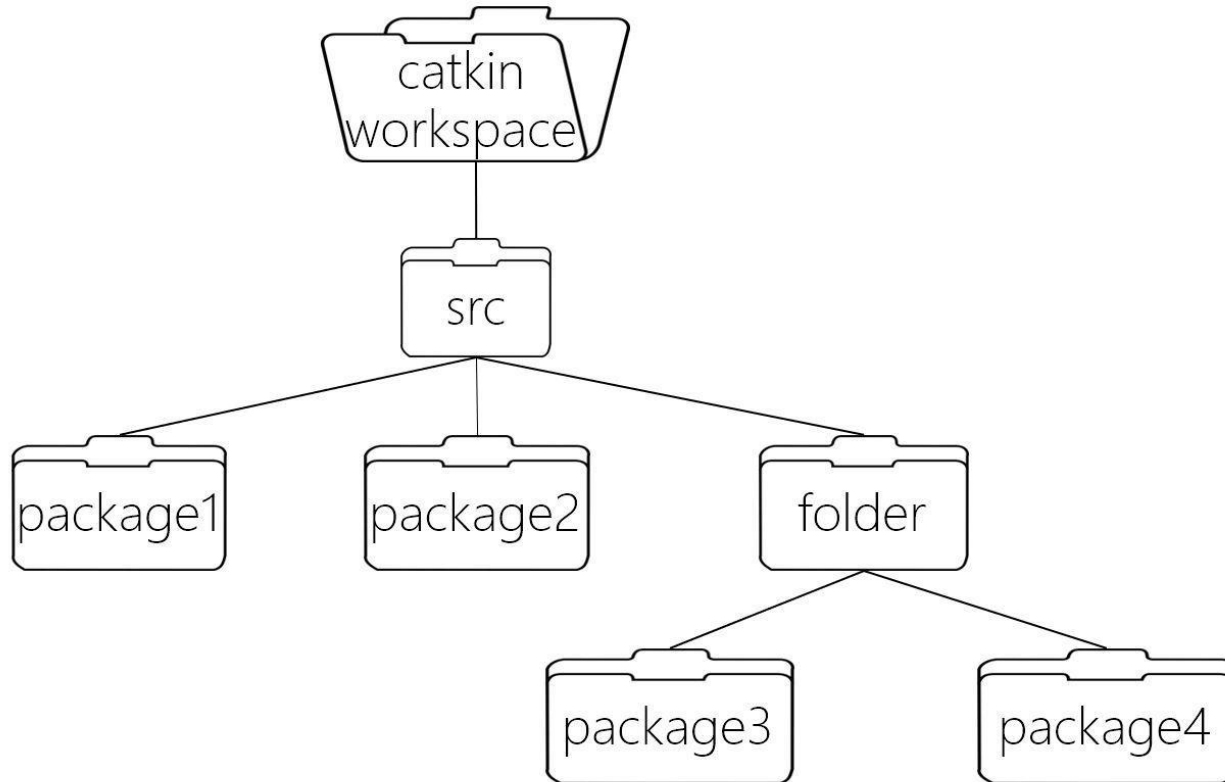
position: x: -2.0 y: 0.5 z: 0.0 orientation: x: 0.0 y: 0.0 z: 0.0 w: 1.0 “

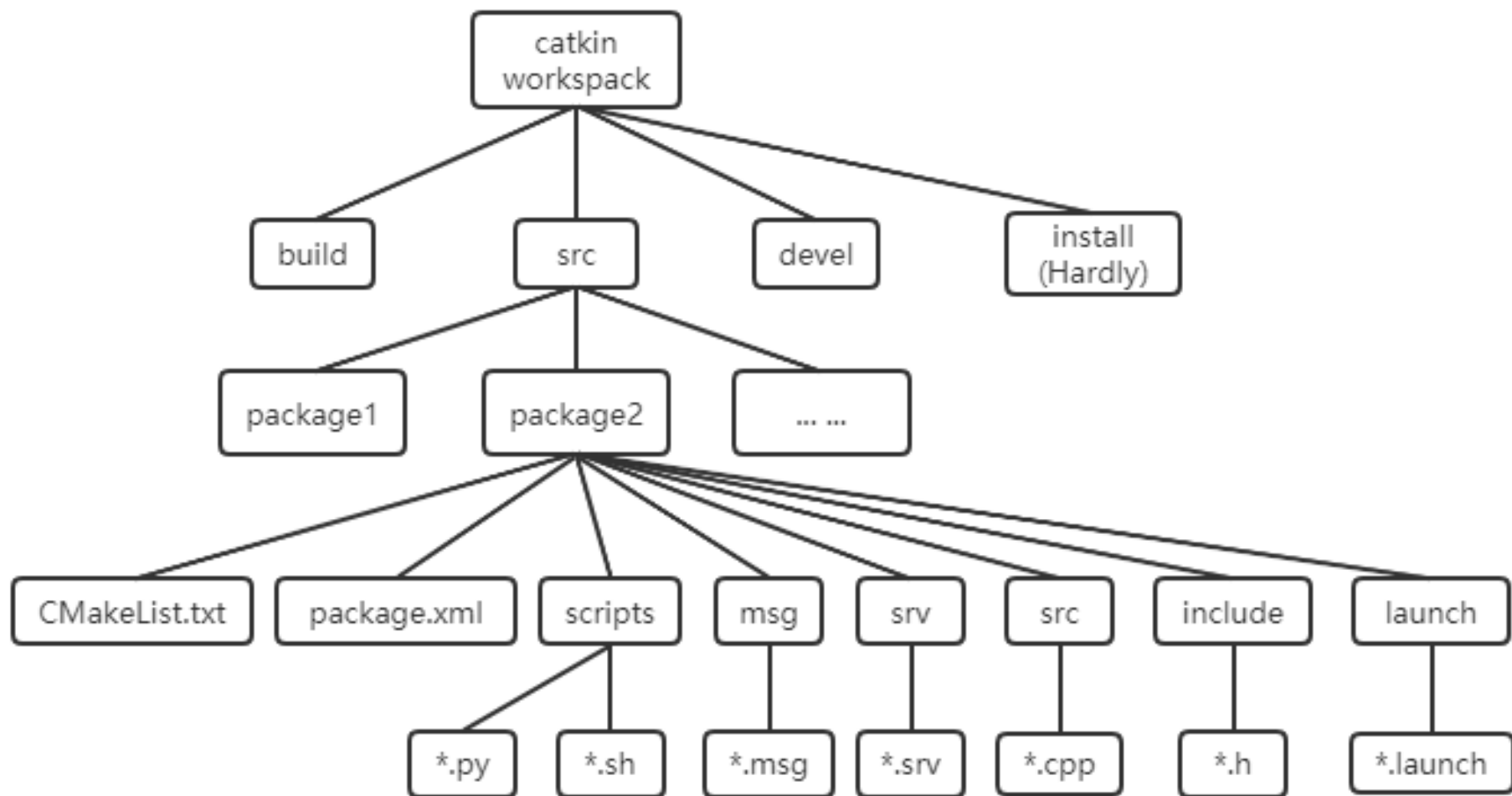
position: x: -2.0 y: -1.0 z: 0.0 orientation: x: 0.0 y: 0.0 z: 0.0 w: 1.0”

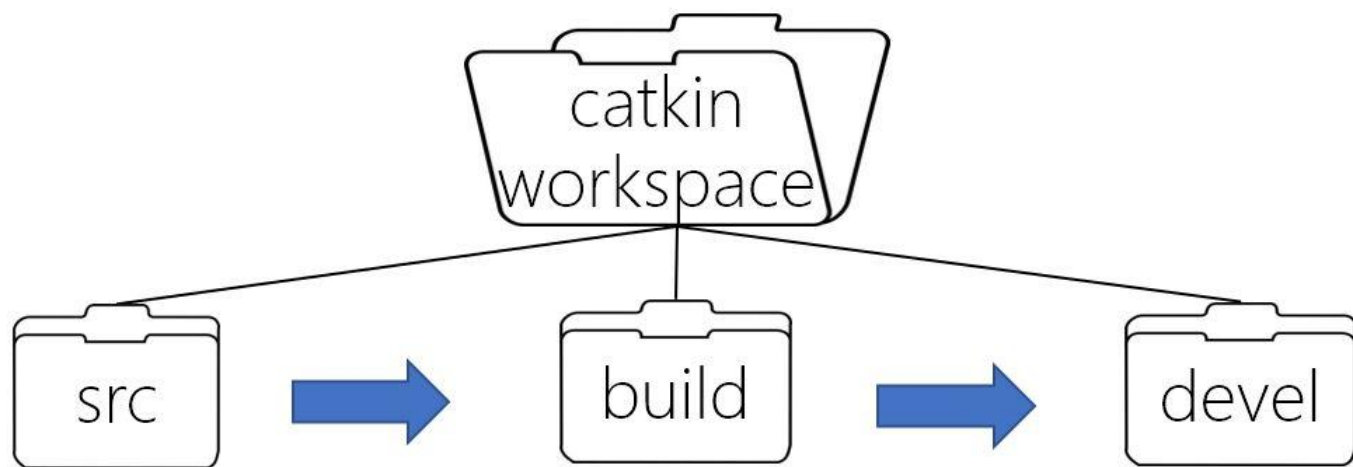


ros node coding

ROS ACTION







package源代码包

cmake&catkin缓存和中间文件

目标文件

catkin_ws
(ROS package)

catkin



CMakeLists.txt

cmake



Makefile

make



hello.cpp

gcc/g++



hello.o

gcc/g++



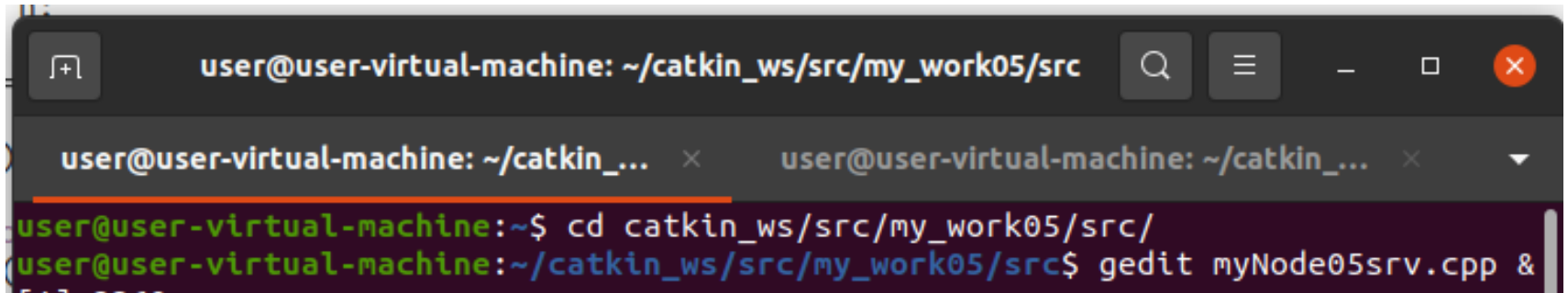
hello

ros node 01

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create_pkg my_work05 roscpp ro
spy std_msgs actionlib_msgs actionlib
Created file my_work05/package.xml
Created file my_work05/CMakeLists.txt
Created folder my_work05/include/my_work05
Created folder my_work05/src
Successfully created files in /home/user/catkin_ws/src/my_work05. Please adjust
the values in package.xml.
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$ ls
CMakeLists.txt  my_work01  my_work02  my_work03  my_work04  my_work05
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

```
cd catkin_ws/src/
catkin_create_pkg my_work05 roscpp rospy std_msgs actionlib_msgs actionlib
ls
```

ros node 02

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows 'user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src'. The terminal content shows a user navigating to the directory and opening a file in gedit.

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ cd catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src/
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ gedit myNode05srv.cpp &
```

```
#include "ros/ros.h"
```

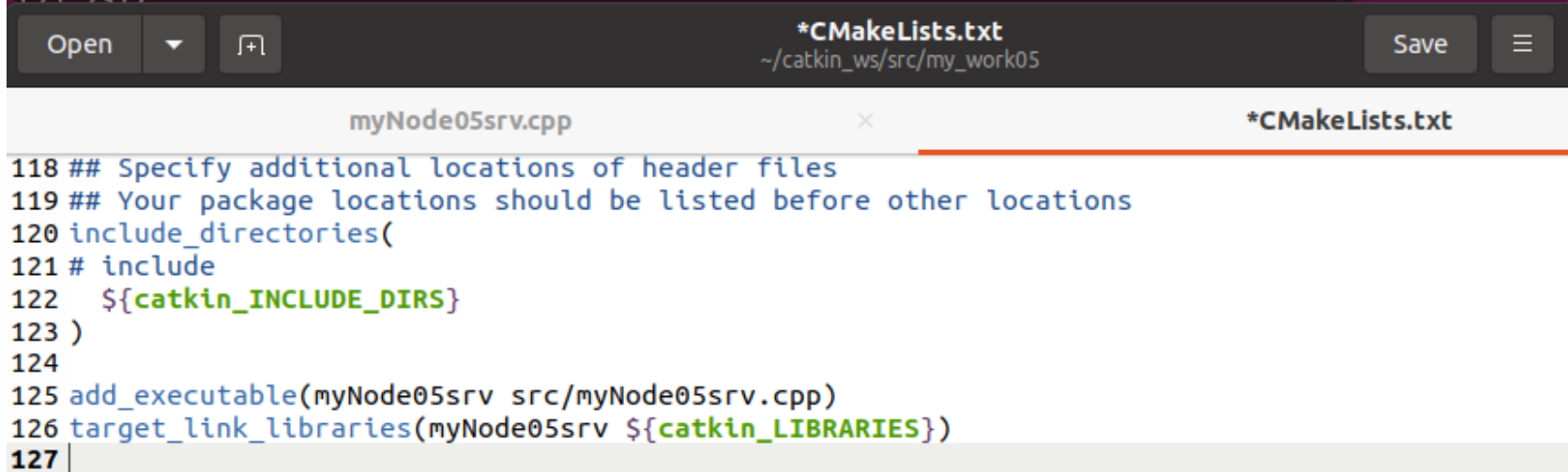
```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    ros::init(argc, argv, "myNode05srv");
    ros::NodeHandle n;
```

```
    ROS_INFO("myNode05srv: hi");
    ros::spin();
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

ros node 03

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ cd ..
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &
[21] 2372
```



```
118 ## Specify additional locations of header files
119 ## Your package locations should be listed before other locations
120 include_directories(
121 # include
122   ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS}
123 )
124
125 add_executable(myNode05srv src/myNode05srv.cpp)
126 target_link_libraries(myNode05srv ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
127 |
```

```
add_executable(myNode05srv src/myNode05srv.cpp)
target_link_libraries(myNode05srv ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make
```

```
cd ~/catkin_ws
catkin_make
```

編譯程式

ros node 04

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ rosrun my_work05 myNode05srv  
[ INFO] [1682332237.128378698]: myNode05srv: hi
```

roscore

rosrun my_work05 myNode05srv

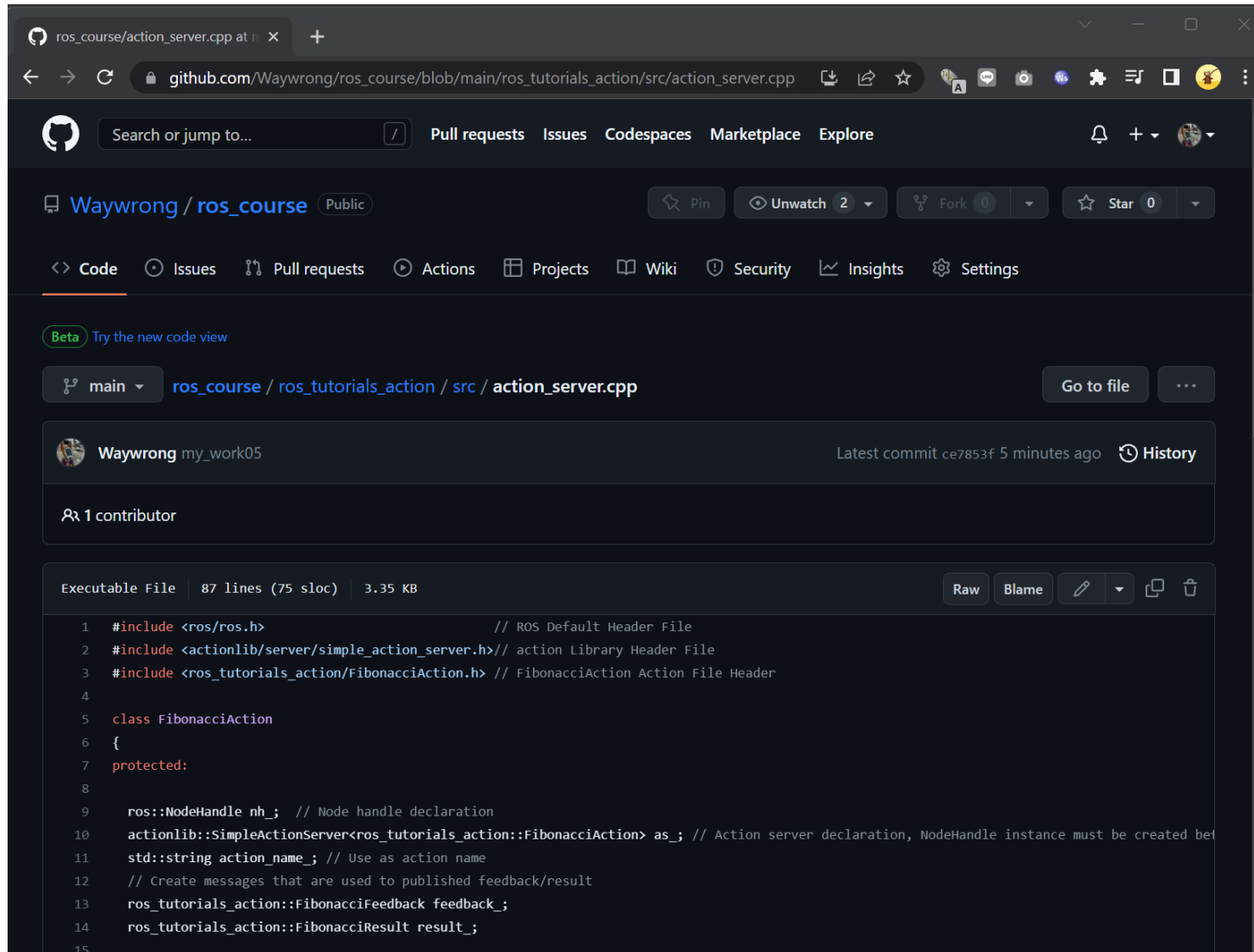
ros action coding

ACTION

ros action 01

ros_tutorials_action/src/action_server.cpp

https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/



ros_course/action_server.cpp at main · Waywrong/ros_course · GitHub

Waywrong / ros_course Public

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Beta Try the new code view

main ros_course / ros_tutorials_action / src / action_server.cpp Go to file

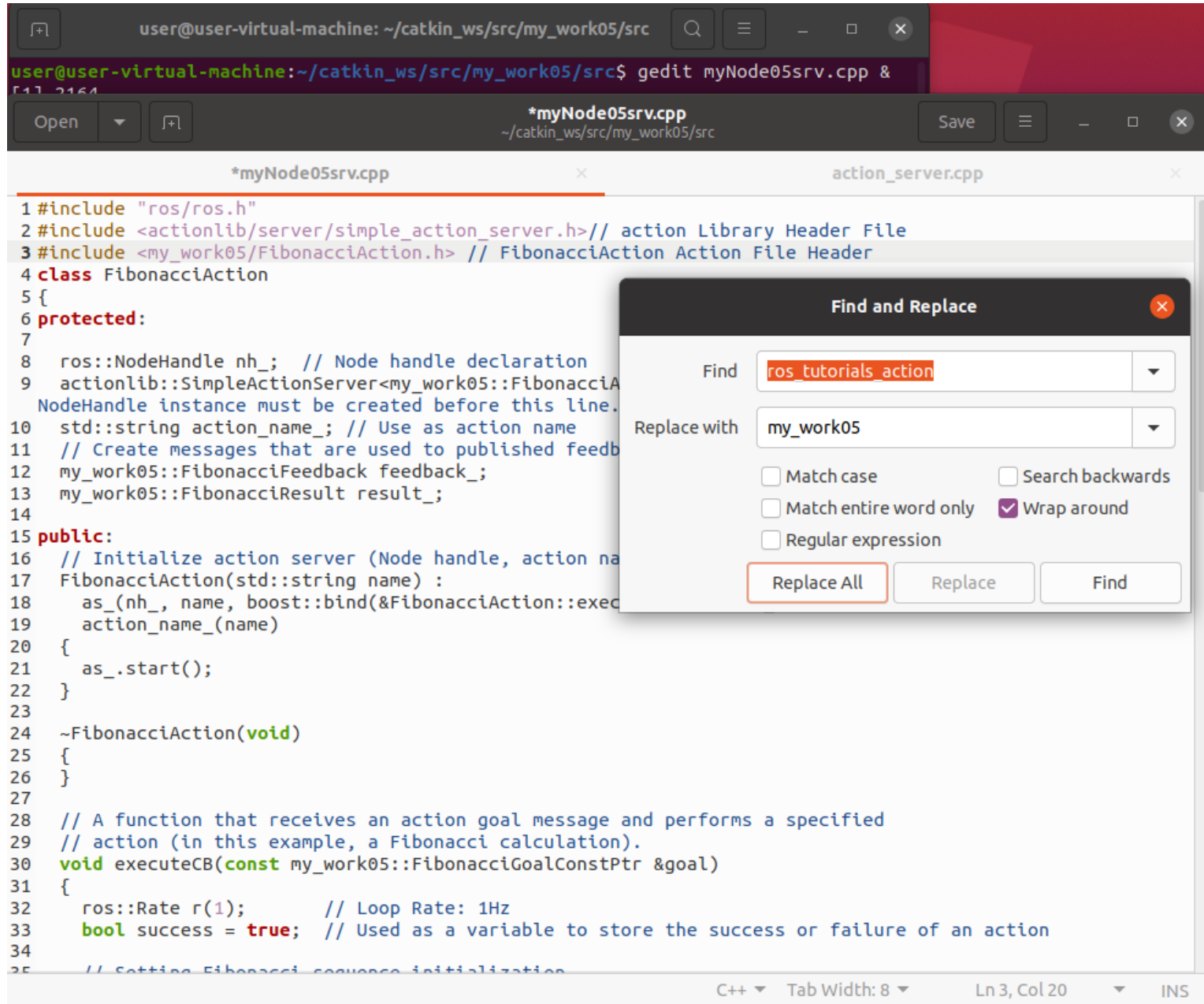
Waywrong my_work05 Latest commit ce7853f 5 minutes ago History

1 contributor

Executable File 87 lines (75 sloc) 3.35 KB Raw Blame

```
1 #include <ros/ros.h> // ROS Default Header File
2 #include <actionlib/server/simple_action_server.h> // action Library Header File
3 #include <ros_tutorials_action/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
4
5 class FibonacciAction
6 {
7 protected:
8
9     ros::NodeHandle nh_; // Node handle declaration
10    actionlib::SimpleActionServer<ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciAction> as_; // Action server declaration, NodeHandle instance must be created before
11    std::string action_name_; // Use as action name
12    // Create messages that are used to published feedback/result
13    ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciFeedback feedback_;
14    ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciResult result_;
15
```

ros action 02



The screenshot shows a code editor window with the file `myNode05srv.cpp` open. The editor has a dark theme and a sidebar on the left. A `Find and Replace` dialog box is open in the foreground, showing the search term `ros_tutorials_action` and the replacement `my_work05`. The dialog box has checkboxes for `Match case`, `Match entire word only`, `Regular expression`, `Search backwards`, and `Wrap around` (which is checked). The `Replace All` button is highlighted with a red border. The code in the background is a C++ file for a ROS action server.

```
1 #include "ros/ros.h"
2 #include <actionlib/server/simple_action_server.h> // action Library Header File
3 #include <my_work05/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
4 class FibonacciAction
5 {
6 protected:
7
8   ros::NodeHandle nh_; // Node handle declaration
9   actionlib::SimpleActionServer<my_work05::FibonacciAction> as_(nh_, "ros_tutorials_action", boost::bind(&FibonacciAction::executeCB, this, _1), true);
10   std::string action_name_; // Use as action name
11   // Create messages that are used to published feedback
12   my_work05::FibonacciFeedback feedback_;
13   my_work05::FibonacciResult result_;
14
15 public:
16   // Initialize action server (Node handle, action name)
17   FibonacciAction(std::string name) :
18     as_(nh_, name, boost::bind(&FibonacciAction::executeCB, this, _1), true)
19   {
20     action_name_(name);
21     as_.start();
22   }
23
24   ~FibonacciAction(void)
25   {
26   }
27
28   // A function that receives an action goal message and performs a specified
29   // action (in this example, a Fibonacci calculation).
30   void executeCB(const my_work05::FibonacciGoalConstPtr &goal)
31   {
32     ros::Rate r(1); // Loop Rate: 1Hz
33     bool success = true; // Used as a variable to store the success or failure of an action
34
35     // Setting Fibonacci sequence initialization
```

```

#include "ros/ros.h"
#include <actionlib/server/simple_action_server.h> // action Library Header File
#include <my_work05/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
class FibonacciAction
{
protected:

    ros::NodeHandle nh_; // Node handle declaration
    actionlib::SimpleActionServer<my_work05::FibonacciAction> as_;
    std::string action_name_; // Use as action name
    // Create messages that are used to published feedback/result
    my_work05::FibonacciFeedback feedback_;
    my_work05::FibonacciResult result_;

public:
    // Initialize action server (Node handle, action name, action callback function)
    FibonacciAction(std::string name) :
        as_(nh_, name, boost::bind(&FibonacciAction::executeCB, this, _1), false),
        action_name_(name)
    {
        as_.start();
    }

    ~FibonacciAction(void)
    { }
}

```

```
void executeCB(const my_work05::FibonacciGoalConstPtr &goal)
{
    ros::Rate r(1);    // Loop Rate: 1Hz
    bool success = true; // Used as a variable to store the success or failure of an action

    // Setting Fibonacci sequence initialization,
    // add first (0) and second message (1) of feedback.
    feedback_.sequence.clear();
    feedback_.sequence.push_back(0);
    feedback_.sequence.push_back(1);

    // Notify the user of action name, goal, initial two values of Fibonacci sequence
    ROS_INFO("%s: Executing, creating fibonacci sequence of order %i with seeds %i, %i",
action_name_.c_str(), goal->order, feedback_.sequence[0], feedback_.sequence[1]);
```

```

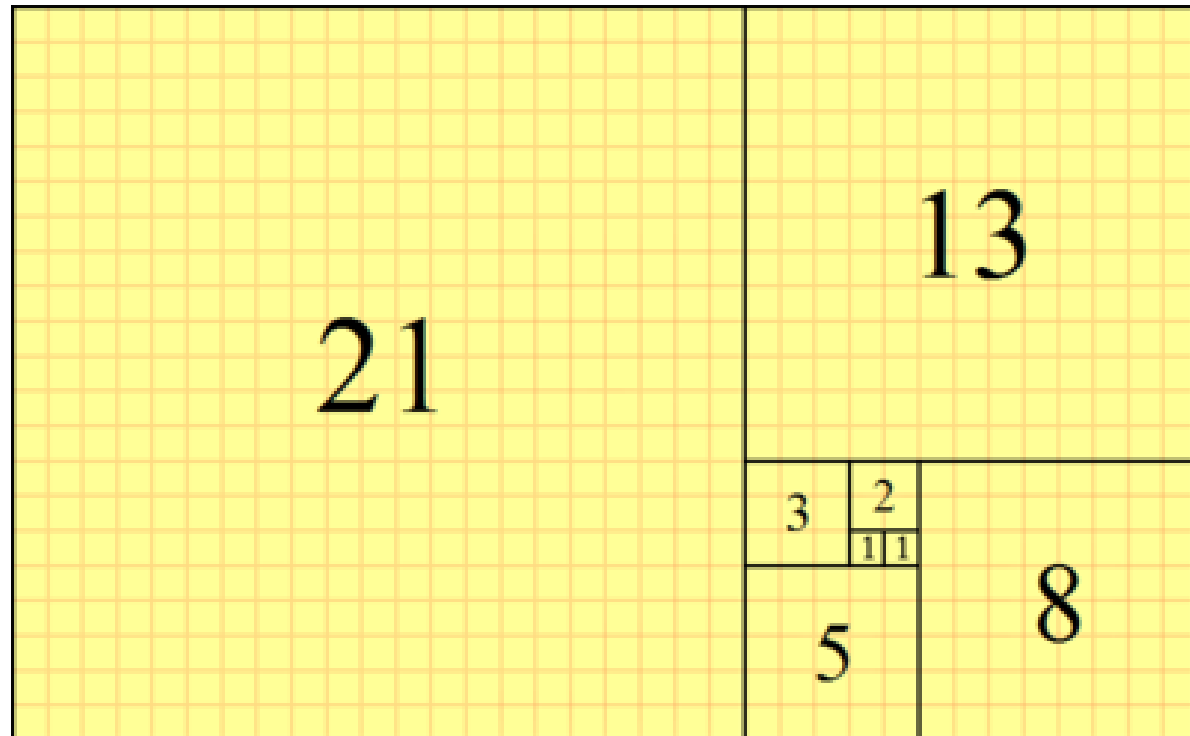
// Action contents
for(int i=1; i<=goal->order; i++)
{
    // Confirm action cancellation from action client
    if (as_.isPreemptRequested() || !ros::ok())
    {
        // Notify action cancellation
        ROS_INFO("%s: Preempted", action_name_.c_str());
        // Action cancellation and consider action as failure and save to variable
        as_.setPreempted();
        success = false;
        break;
    }
    feedback_.sequence.push_back(feedback_.sequence[i] + feedback_.sequence[i-1]);
    // publish the feedback
    as_.publishFeedback(feedback_);
    // this sleep is not necessary, the sequence is computed at 1 Hz for demonstration purposes
    r.sleep();
}
if(success)
{
    result_.sequence = feedback_.sequence;
    ROS_INFO("%s: Succeeded", action_name_.c_str());
    // set the action state to succeeded
    as_.setSucceeded(result_);
}
}
};

```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    ros::init(argc, argv, "myNode05srv");
    ros::NodeHandle n;

    ROS_INFO("myNode05srv: hi");
    FibonacciAction fibonacci("ros_tutorial_action");
    ros::spin();

    return 0;
}
```





1 、 1 、 2 、 3 、 5 、 8 、 13 、 21 、 34 、 55 、 89 、 144 、 233 、 377 、 610 、 987


ros action 03

https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/

[ros_tutorials_action/action/Fibonacci.action](#)

 main ▾ [ros_course](#) / [ros_tutorials_action](#) / [action](#) / **Fibonacci.action**

 **Waywrong** my_work05

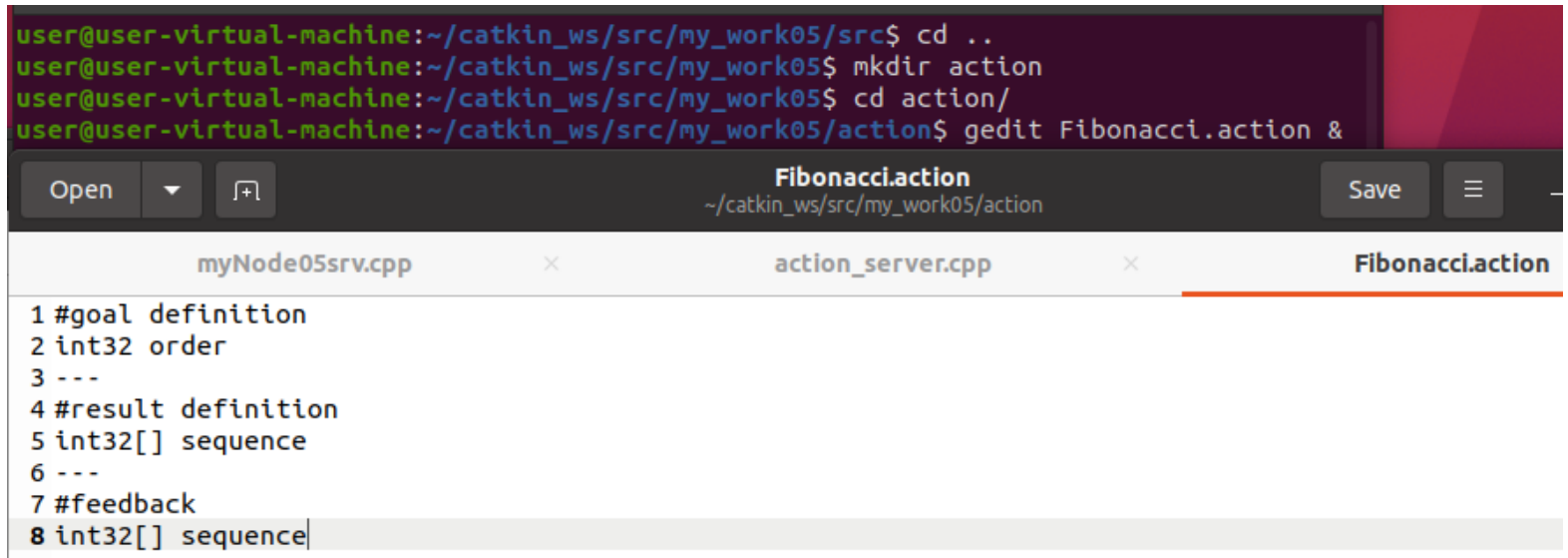
 1 contributor

Executable File	8 lines (8 sloc)	100 Bytes
-----------------	------------------	-----------

```
1  #goal definition
2  int32 order
3  ---
4  #result definition
5  int32[] sequence
6  ---
7  #feedback
8  int32[] sequence
```


ros action 04

```
cd ..  
mkdir action  
cd action  
gedit Fibonacci.action &
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window at the top with the following commands and output:

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ cd ..  
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ mkdir action  
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ cd action/  
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/action$ gedit Fibonacci.action &
```

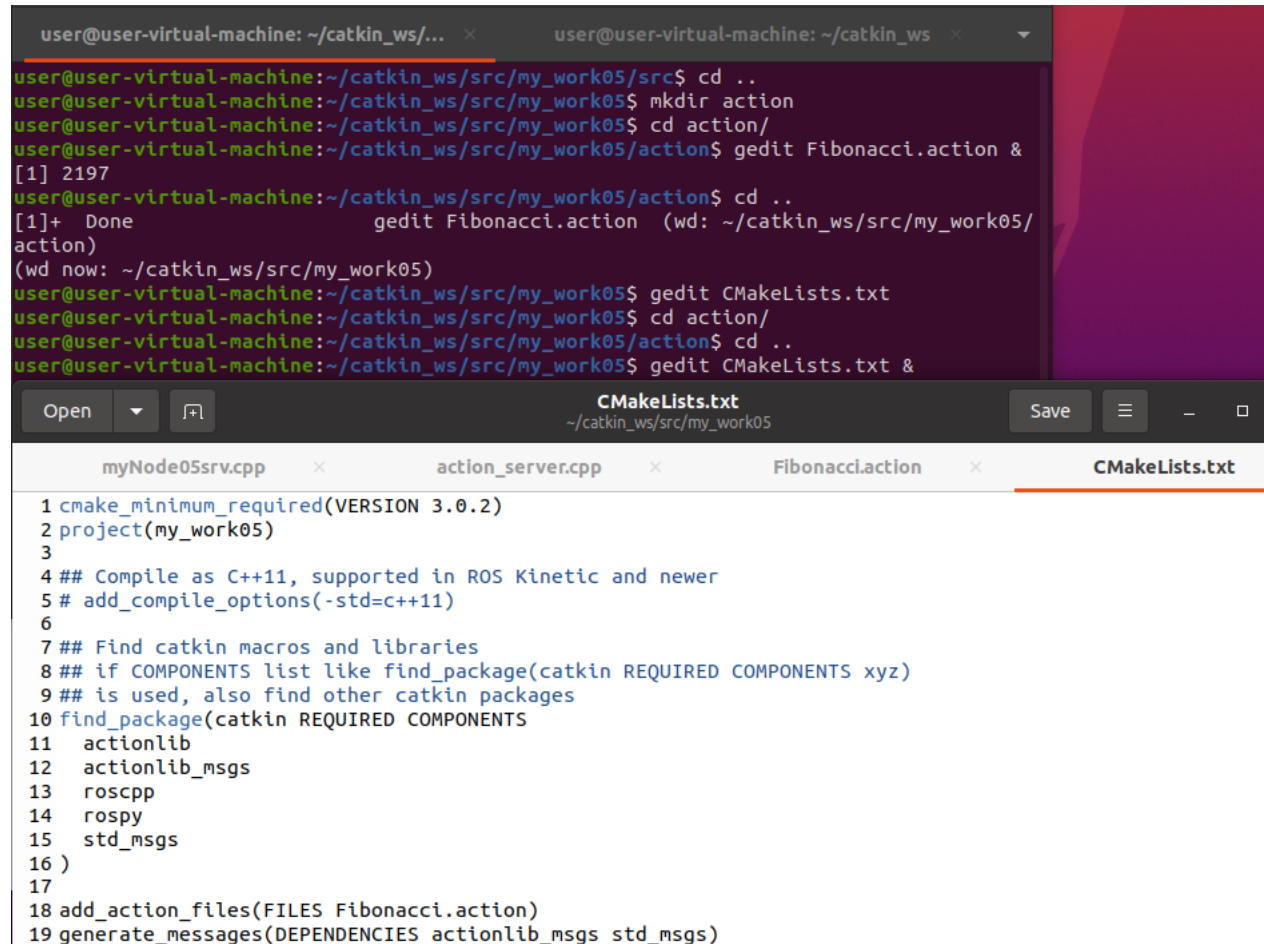
Below the terminal is a gedit editor window titled "Fibonacci.action" with the path "~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/action". The editor has three tabs: "myNode05srv.cpp", "action_server.cpp", and "Fibonacci.action". The "Fibonacci.action" tab is active and shows the following content:

```
1 #goal definition  
2 int32 order  
3 ---  
4 #result definition  
5 int32[] sequence  
6 ---  
7 #feedback  
8 int32[] sequence
```

```
#goal definition  
int32 order  
---  
#result definition  
int32[] sequence  
---  
#feedback  
int32[] sequence
```

ros action 05

cd ..
gedit CMakeLists.txt &



The screenshot shows a terminal window and a code editor. The terminal window displays the following commands and output:

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ cd ..
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ mkdir action
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ cd action/
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/action$ gedit Fibonacci.action &
[1] 2197
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/action$ cd ..
[1]+  Done                  gedit Fibonacci.action (wd: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/
action)
(wd now: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05)
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ gedit CMakeLists.txt
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ cd action/
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/action$ cd ..
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &
```

The code editor shows the content of the CMakeLists.txt file:

```
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.0.2)
2 project(my_work05)
3
4 ## Compile as C++11, supported in ROS Kinetic and newer
5 # add_compile_options(-std=c++11)
6
7 ## Find catkin macros and libraries
8 ## if COMPONENTS list like find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS xyz)
9 ## is used, also find other catkin packages
10 find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
11   actionlib
12   actionlib_msgs
13   roscpp
14   rospy
15   std_msgs
16 )
17
18 add_action_files(FILES Fibonacci.action)
19 generate_messages(DEPENDENCIES actionlib_msgs std_msgs)
```

add_action_files(FILES Fibonacci.action)
generate_messages(DEPENDENCIES actionlib_msgs std_msgs)

ros action 06

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make
Base path: /home/user/catkin_ws
Source space: /home/user/catkin_ws/src
Build space: /home/user/catkin_ws/build
Devel space: /home/user/catkin_ws/devel
Install space: /home/user/catkin_ws/install
####
#### Running command: "make cmake_check_build_system" in "/home/user/catkin_ws/build"
####
```

```
cd ~/catkin_ws
catkin_make
```

編譯程式

ros action 07

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ rosrun my_work05 myNode05srv
[ INFO] [1682337220.755509649]: myNode05srv: hi
[ INFO] [1682337318.522453810]: ros_tutorial_action: Executing, creating fibonacci sequence of order 5 with seeds 0, 1
[ INFO] [1682337323.522832336]: ros_tutorial_action: Succeeded
```

roscore
rosrun my_work05 myNode05srv

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ rostopic list
/ros_tutorial_action/cancel
/ros_tutorial_action/feedback
/ros_tutorial_action/goal
/ros_tutorial_action/result
/ros_tutorial_action/status
/rosout
/rosout_agg
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ rostopic pub /ros_tutorial_action/goal my_work05/FibonacciActionGoal "header:
  seq: 0
  stamp:
    secs: 0
    nsecs: 0
  frame_id: ''
goal_id:
  stamp:
    secs: 0
    nsecs: 0
  id: ''
goal:
  order: 5"
publishing and latching message. Press ctrl-C to terminate
```

rostopic list
rostopic pub /ros_tutorial_action/goal



ros action 08

rostopic echo /ros_tutorial_action/feedback 過程時會有反饋
rostopic echo /ros_tutorial_action/result 整個算完才回報

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws
roscore http://user-virtual-machine:1... user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_...

[ 50%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages_py
[ 70%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages_cpp
[ 74%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages_lisp
[ 86%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages_nodejs
[100%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages_eus
[100%] Built target my_work05_generate_messages
[100%] Built target my_work03_generate_messages
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ roslaunch my_work05 myNode05srv
[ INFO] [1682337220.755509649]: myNode05srv: hi
[ INFO] [1682337318.522453810]: ros_tutorial_action: Executing, creating fibonacci sequence of order 5 with seeds 0, 1
[ INFO] [1682337323.522832336]: ros_tutorial_action: Succeeded
[ INFO] [1682337532.361594971]: ros_tutorial_action: Executing, creating fibonacci sequence of order 30 with seeds 0, 1
[ INFO] [1682337562.362080855]: ros_tutorial_action: Succeeded
[ INFO] [1682337623.697099116]: ros_tutorial_action: Executing, creating fibonacci sequence of order 30 with seeds 0, 1
[ INFO] [1682337653.697941342]: ros_tutorial_action: Succeeded
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~
sequence: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377, 610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946, 17711, 28657, 46368, 75025, 121393, 196418, 317811, 514229, 832040]
---
header:
  seq: 64
  stamp:
    secs: 1682337652
    nsecs: 697485353
  frame_id: ''
status:
  goal_id:
  stamp:
    secs: 1682337623
    nsecs: 697011281
  id: "/myNode05srv-3-1682337623.697011281"
  status: 1
  text: "This goal has been accepted by the simple action server"
feedback:
  sequence: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377, 610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946, 17711, 28657, 46368, 75025, 121393, 196418, 317811, 514229, 832040, 1346269]
---
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~
nsecs: 0
id: ''
goal:
  order: 30"
publishing and latching message. Press ctrl-C to terminate
^[[A^[[A^[[B^Cuser@user-virtual-machine:~$ ^C
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ rostopic pub /ros_tutorial_action/goal my_work05/FibonacciActionGoal "header:
  seq: 0
  stamp:
    secs: 0
    nsecs: 0
  frame_id: ''
goal_id:
  stamp:
    secs: 0
    nsecs: 0
  id: ''
goal:
  order: 30"
publishing and latching message. Press ctrl-C to terminate
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ rostopic echo /ros_tutorial_action/result
header:
  seq: 2
  stamp:
    secs: 1682337653
    nsecs: 698001935
  frame_id: ''
status:
  goal_id:
  stamp:
    secs: 1682337623
    nsecs: 697011281
  id: "/myNode05srv-3-1682337623.697011281"
  status: 3
  text: ''
result:
  sequence: [0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377, 610, 987, 1597, 2584, 4181, 6765, 10946, 17711, 28657, 46368, 75025, 121393, 196418, 317811, 514229, 832040, 1346269]
---
```

ros action 09

ros_tutorials_action/src/action_client.cpp

https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/

```
main ▾ ros_course / ros_tutorials_action / src / action_client.cpp

Waywrong my_work05

1 contributor

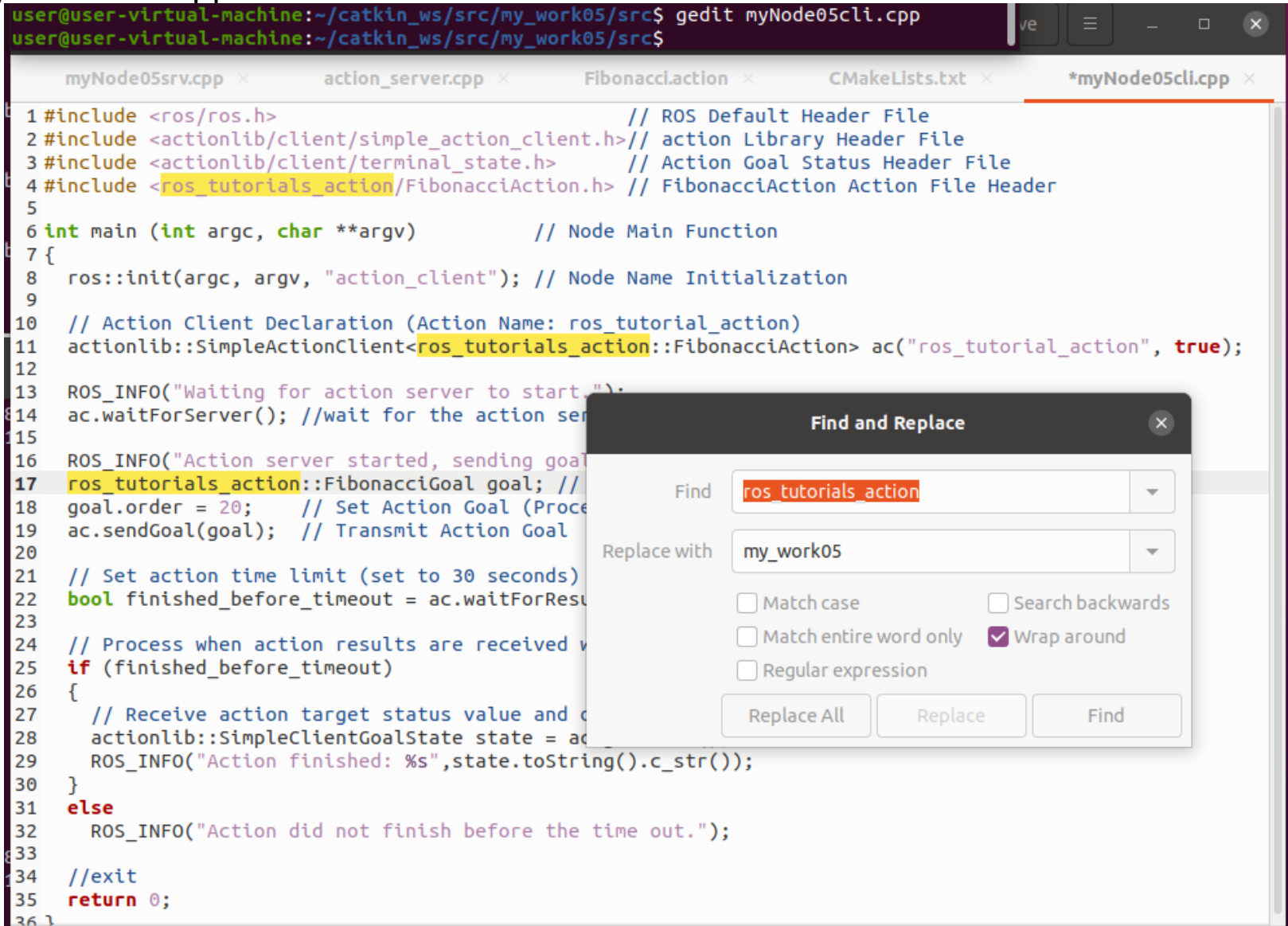
Executable File | 36 lines (29 sloc) | 1.53 KB

1  #include <ros/ros.h> // ROS Default Header File
2  #include <actionlib/client/simple_action_client.h> // action Library Header File
3  #include <actionlib/client/terminal_state.h> // Action Goal Status Header File
4  #include <ros_tutorials_action/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
5
6  int main (int argc, char **argv) // Node Main Function
7  {
8      ros::init(argc, argv, "action_client"); // Node Name Initialization
9
10     // Action Client Declaration (Action Name: ros_tutorial_action)
11     actionlib::SimpleActionClient<ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciAction> ac("ros_tutorial_action", true);
12
13     ROS_INFO("Waiting for action server to start.");
14     ac.waitForServer(); //wait for the action server to start, will wait for infinite time
15
16     ROS_INFO("Action server started, sending goal.");
17     ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciGoal goal; // Declare Action Goal
18     goal.order = 20; // Set Action Goal (Process the Fibonacci sequence 20 times)
19     ac.sendGoal(goal); // Transmit Action Goal
20
21     // Set action time limit (set to 30 seconds)
22     bool finished_before_timeout = ac.waitForResult(ros::Duration(30.0));
23
24     // Process when action results are received within the time limit for achieving the action goal
25     if (finished_before_timeout)
26     {
27         // Receive action target status value and display on screen
28         actionlib::SimpleClientGoalState state = ac.getState();
29         ROS_INFO("Action finished: %s", state.toString().c_str());
30     }
31     else
32         ROS_INFO("Action did not finish before the time out.");
33
34     //exit
35     return 0;
36 }
```

ros action 10

cd catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src

gedit myNode05cli.cpp



```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ gedit myNode05cli.cpp
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$
```

myNode05srv.cpp x action_server.cpp x Fibonacci.action x CMakeLists.txt x *myNode05cli.cpp x

```
1 #include <ros/ros.h> // ROS Default Header File
2 #include <actionlib/client/simple_action_client.h> // action Library Header File
3 #include <actionlib/client/terminal_state.h> // Action Goal Status Header File
4 #include <ros_tutorials_action/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
5
6 int main (int argc, char **argv) // Node Main Function
7 {
8     ros::init(argc, argv, "action_client"); // Node Name Initialization
9
10    // Action Client Declaration (Action Name: ros_tutorial_action)
11    actionlib::SimpleActionClient<ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciAction> ac("ros_tutorial_action", true);
12
13    ROS_INFO("Waiting for action server to start.");
14    ac.waitForServer(); //wait for the action server
15
16    ROS_INFO("Action server started, sending goal.");
17    ros_tutorials_action::FibonacciGoal goal; //
18    goal.order = 20; // Set Action Goal (Process)
19    ac.sendGoal(goal); // Transmit Action Goal
20
21    // Set action time limit (set to 30 seconds)
22    bool finished_before_timeout = ac.waitForResult(ros::Duration(30));
23
24    // Process when action results are received via callback
25    if (finished_before_timeout)
26    {
27        // Receive action target status value and code
28        actionlib::SimpleClientGoalState state = ac.getState();
29        ROS_INFO("Action finished: %s", state.toString().c_str());
30    }
31    else
32        ROS_INFO("Action did not finish before the time out.");
33
34    //exit
35    return 0;
36 }
```

Find and Replace

Find: ros_tutorials_action

Replace with: my_work05

☐ Match case ☐ Search backwards

☐ Match entire word only ☒ Wrap around

☐ Regular expression

Replace All Replace Find

```

#include <ros/ros.h> // ROS Default Header File
#include <actionlib/client/simple_action_client.h> // action Library Header File
#include <actionlib/client/terminal_state.h> // Action Goal Status Header File
#include <my_work05/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
int main (int argc, char **argv) // Node Main Function
{
    ros::init(argc, argv, "action_client"); // Node Name Initialization
    actionlib::SimpleActionClient<my_work05::FibonacciAction> ac("ros_tutorial_action", true);
    ROS_INFO("Waiting for action server to start.");
    ac.waitForServer(); //wait for the action server to start, will wait for infinite time
    ROS_INFO("Action server started, sending goal.");
    my_work05::FibonacciGoal goal; // Declare Action Goal
    goal.order = 20; // Set Action Goal (Process the Fibonacci sequence 20 times)
    ac.sendGoal(goal); // Transmit Action Goal
    bool finished_before_timeout = ac.waitForResult(ros::Duration(30.0));

    if (finished_before_timeout)
    {
        // Receive action target status value and display on screen
        actionlib::SimpleClientGoalState state = ac.getState();
        ROS_INFO("Action finished: %s",state.toString().c_str());
    }
    else
        ROS_INFO("Action did not finish before the time out.");
    return 0;
}

```


ros node 11

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/  
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ gedit CMakeLists.txt &  
126 )  
127  
128 add_executable(myNode05srv src/myNode05srv.cpp)  
129 target_link_libraries(myNode05srv ${catkin_LIBRARIES})  
130  
131 add_executable(myNode05cli src/myNode05cli.cpp)  
132 target_link_libraries(myNode05cli ${catkin_LIBRARIES})  
...
```

```
add_executable(myNode05cli src/myNode05cli.cpp)  
target_link_libraries(myNode05cli ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ catkin_make
```

```
cd ~/catkin_ws  
catkin_make
```

編譯程式

ros action 12

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05
roscore http://user-virtual-machine:1... x user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_... x
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05$ rosrunc my_work05 myNode05sr
v
[ INFO] [1682341547.859487334]: myNode05srv: hi
[ INFO] [1682341574.664698559]: ros_tutorial_action: Executing, creating fibonac
ci sequence of order 20 with seeds 0, 1
[ INFO] [1682341594.665543735]: ros_tutorial_action: Succeeded
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine: ~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$ rosrunc my_work05 myNode05cli
[ INFO] [1682341574.396979953]: Waiting for action server to start.
[ INFO] [1682341574.664228523]: Action server started, sending goal.
[ INFO] [1682341594.665973279]: Action finished: SUCCEEDED
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/my_work05/src$
```

```
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ rostopic list
/ros_tutorial_action/cancel
/ros_tutorial_action/feedback
/ros_tutorial_action/goal
/ros_tutorial_action/result
/ros_tutorial_action/status
/rosout
/rosout_agg
user@user-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws$ rostopic echo /ros_tutorial_action/feedback
header:
  seq: 0
  stamp:
    secs: 1682341574
    nsecs: 664783548
  frame_id: ''
status:
  goal_id:
    stamp:
      secs: 1682341574
      nsecs: 664299847
    id: "/action_client-1-1682341574.664299847"
  status: 1
  text: "This goal has been accepted by the simple action server"
feedback:
  sequence: [0, 1, 1]
---
```

roscore
roscrun my_work05 myNode05srv
roscrun my_work05 myNode05cli

rostopic list
rostopic echo /ros_tutorial_action/feedback

作業4

- 於本周相同專案內(my_work05)增加一個action client，目的為在AMCL範例中送出小車目標點，並上傳相關檔案
- 參考4/25上課內容，“ROS-Class-8.pdf”，p.36-37
- https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/blob/main/my_work05/src/amcl_mv_cli.cpp
- 計分部分包含
 - 1. 完整性
 - 2. 修改目標點座標 3次 看結果
 - 3. 紀錄實驗過程於word檔，紀錄所下的命令與回應，可多利用截圖(圖文並茂加分)
 - rosnod list
 - rostopic list
- 上傳作業包含 (期末前上傳):
 - 1. CMakeLists.txt
 - 2. package.xml
 - 3. 修改過的cpp檔
 - 4. 實驗紀錄word檔

ros action – hw

roslaunch turtlebot3_gazebo turtlebot3_world.launch

roslaunch turtlebot3_navigation turtlebot3_navigation.launch

rostopic pub /move_base/goal



position: x: -2.0 y: 0.5 z: 0.0 orientation: x: 0.0 y: 0.0 z: 0.0 w: 1.0 “

position: x: -2.0 y: -1.0 z: 0.0 orientation: x: 0.0 y: 0.0 z: 0.0 w: 1.0”



ros action – hw

my_work05/src/amcl_mv_cli.cpp

https://github.com/Waywrong/ros_course/

```
1 #include <ros/ros.h> // ROS Default Header File
2 #include <actionlib/client/simple_action_client.h> // action Library Header File
3 #include <actionlib/client/terminal_state.h> // Action Goal Status Header File
4 // #include <my_work05/FibonacciAction.h> // FibonacciAction Action File Header
5 #include <move_base_msgs/MoveBaseAction.h>
6 int main (int argc, char **argv) // Node Main Function
7 {
8     ros::init(argc, argv, "goal_cli"); // Node Name Initialization
9     // actionlib::SimpleActionClient<my_work05::FibonacciAction> ac("ros_tutorial_action", true);
10    actionlib::SimpleActionClient<move_base_msgs::MoveBaseAction> ac("move_base", true);
11    ROS_INFO("Waiting for action server to start.");
12    ac.waitForServer(); // wait for the action server to start, will wait for infinite time
13    ROS_INFO("Action server started, sending goal.");
14
15    move_base_msgs::MoveBaseGoal goal;
16    goal.target_pose.header.frame_id = "map";
17    goal.target_pose.header.stamp = ros::Time::now();
18
19    goal.target_pose.pose.position.x = -2.0;
20    goal.target_pose.pose.position.y = 0.5;
21    goal.target_pose.pose.orientation.w = 1.0;
22    ac.sendGoal(goal);
23
24    bool finished_before_timeout = ac.waitForResult(ros::Duration(30.0));
25    if (finished_before_timeout)
26    {
27        // Receive action target status value and display on screen
28        actionlib::SimpleClientGoalState state = ac.getState();
29        ROS_INFO("Action finished: %s", state.toString().c_str());
30    }
31    else
32        ROS_INFO("Action did not finish before the time out.");
33    return 0;
34 }
```