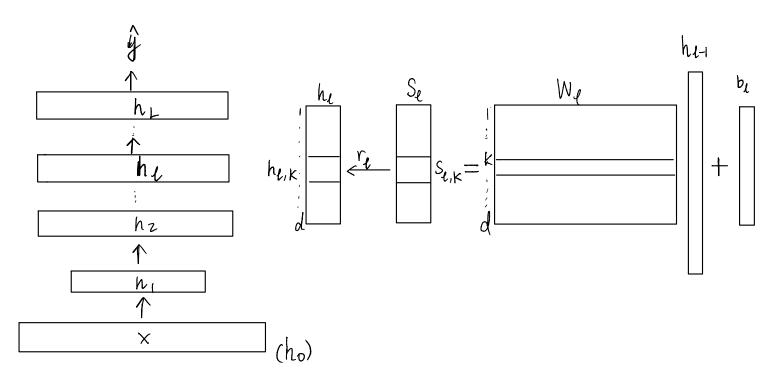
## Multi-layer Perceptron



Back propagation (Backward Process): Error propagation via chain rule, enabling gradient descent.