1. 1. result =
   2. , result =
3. 或
4. 略




10. 略





17. 或








27. SELECT a FROM r WHERE b=17;
28. SELECT a,b,c FROM r NATURAL JOIN s;
29. (SELECT a FROM r) UNION (SELECT a FROM s);
30. SELECT a FROM r AS r1, r AS r2,s WHERE r1.a=s.a AND r2.a=s.c AND r1.b>r2.b;