

# Myth and Reality: How to port C/C++ application

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## 2. About me

- Full-Stack Software Engineer (node.js/Python/web)
- Focus on the frontend development
- Really like to try out new technologies
- [Disclaimer] Not a C/C++ rockstar (and never wanna be)

# 3. Structure

- My projects and goals
- Crash course a.k.a WASM/Emscripten 101
- Encountered issues and solutions
- Q&A

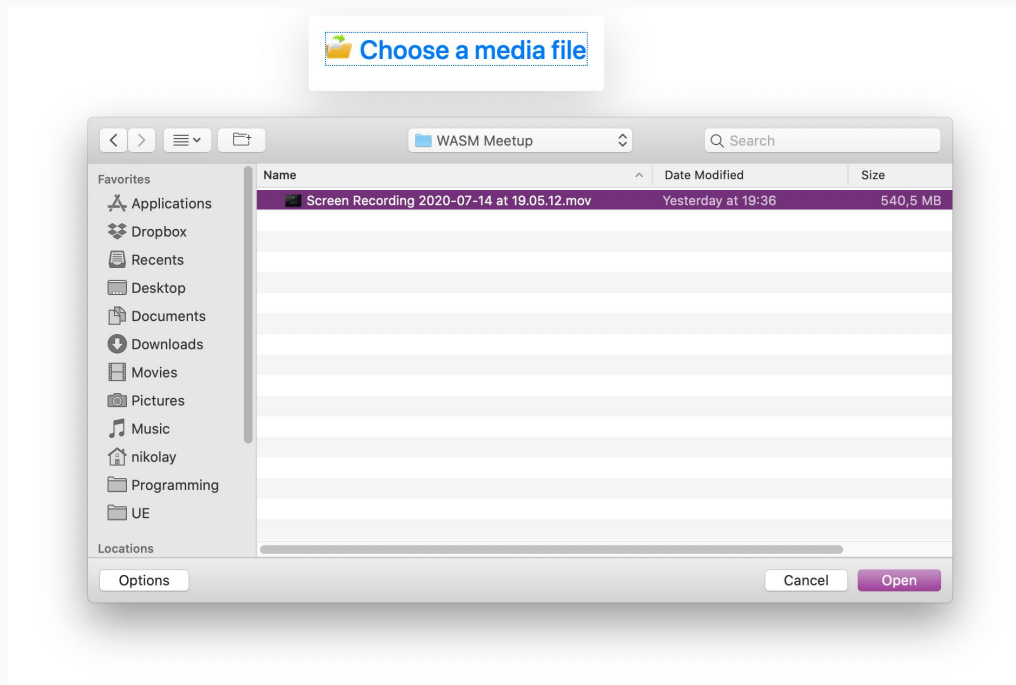
## 4. Describe the project

- Web-based utility to inspect media file metadata
- There are a lot of them...
- But developers like to reinvent the wheel

Let's start...

- ffprobe - <https://ffmpeg.org/ffprobe>
- mediainfo - <https://mediaarea.net/MediaInfo>

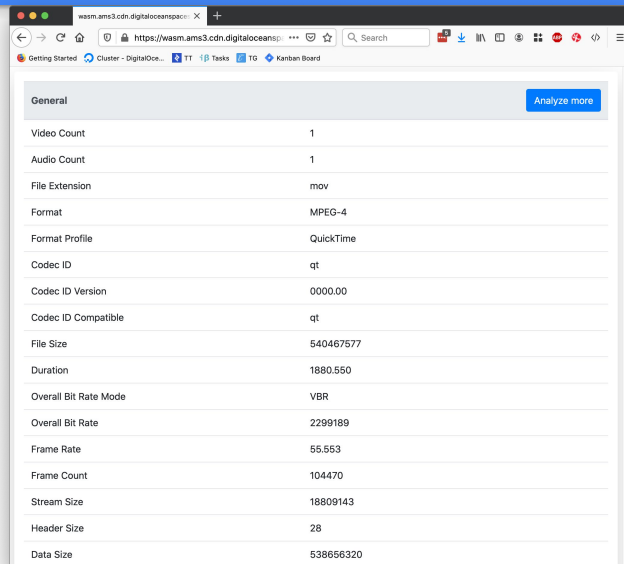
## 5. Online metadata explorer: How it works?



## 6. Online metadata explorer: How it works?

- Run mediainfo as a usual CLI tool in the web worker context
- `module.callMain(["--Output=JSON", `/${file.name}`]);`
- Grab its output and return to the browser context

## 7. Online medata explorer: how it works?



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://wasm.ams3.cdn.digitaloceanspaces.com`. The page displays a metadata table for a video file. The table has two columns: the property name and its value. A blue button labeled "Analyze more" is located in the top right corner of the table area. The browser's address bar and navigation icons are visible at the top.

General		Analyze more
Video Count	1	
Audio Count	1	
File Extension	mov	
Format	MPEG-4	
Format Profile	QuickTime	
Codec ID	qt	
Codec ID Version	0000.00	
Codec ID Compatible	qt	
File Size	540467577	
Duration	1880.550	
Overall Bit Rate Mode	VBR	
Overall Bit Rate	2299189	
Frame Rate	55.553	
Frame Count	104470	
Stream Size	18809143	
Header Size	28	
Data Size	538656320	

## 8. What the heck is WebAssembly/Emscripten



- Open standard
- Portable binary-code format for executable programs
- Sandbox/security/native performance
- LLVM-based compiler (IR)
- asm.js, WASM
- Based off C/C++ code



## 9. Fastcomp vs. Upstream

Fastcomp	Upstream
Fork of LLVM in 2013	Always up-to-date
Gonna be gone for good soon	New trend-setter
No modern features	All LLVM IR features

**Upstream** is far ahead in:

- Linking
- Bundle size
- Speed and performance

# 10. Emscripten fairytale (in theory)

```
$ emconfigure ./configure
```

```
$ emmake make
```

```
$ cp ./program ./program.o
```

```
$ emcc ./program.o -o program.js
```

```
$ ls -l program.js
```

```
$ ls -l program.wasm
```

... and we're good

# 11. But in practice



## 12. What could go wrong?

- [Emscripten] API limitations
- [Emscripten] Environment + 3rd-party libraries
- [Emscripten] Cross-compilation
- [Emscripten] Repeatable builds
- [WASM] Bundle size
- [JS Wrapper] Handling files in the browser
- [JS Wrapper] Modularization

ⓘ **664 Open** ✓ 4,811 Closed

# 13. [Emscripten] API limitations

- Networking
  - Only async calls
- File systems (sandbox, JS wrapper)
- Conclusion: check what the app uses and be ready to make adjustments

# 14. [Emscripten] Environment + 3rd-party libraries

- All dependencies have to be compiled as static dependencies
- No closed-source libraries (no silver bullet to WASMify 'em)
- You may need to fix your dependency versions (emsdk etc.)
- The most recent toolchain may have regressions

# 15. [Emscripten] Cross-compilation

- Zlib
- Compilation fails on MacOS: <https://github.com/madler/zlib/issues/331>
- Build on Linux and
- Be Docker with you, Luke!
- Con: Performance penalty
- Pro: Cached Docker images for fast builds

# 16. [WASM] Bundle size

- `wasm-opt` is your friend (easy-peasy to use)
- `wasm-opt -Oz ./src/worker/mediainfo-api.wasm -o ./src/worker/mediainfo-api.wasm`
- In theory it shrinks by **20%**: **5.2Mb** vs **4.8 Mb** (~7% effectively for me)



# 17. [JS Wrapper] Handling files in the browser

- Supported file systems:
  - MEMFS (client/server)
  - NODEFS (full access to the local filesystem)
  - IDBFS (browser)
  - WORKERFS
- No sync IO in the browser
- WebWorkers save us!

# 18. [JS Wrapper] Handling files in the browser

```
// use a custom read function
```

```
node.stream_ops.read = function stream_ops_read(
```

```
  stream: { node: { blob: Blob } },
```

```
  buffer: Uint8Array,
```

```
  offset: number,
```

```
  length: number,
```

```
  position: number
```

```
): number { ... }
```

# 19. [JS Wrapper] Handling files in the browser

```
const blob = stream.node.blob;

if (position >= blob.size) {
    return 0;
}

const size = Math.min(blob.size - position, length);

const slicedBlob = blob.slice(position, position + size);

const data = new Uint8Array(fileReader.readAsArrayBuffer(slicedBlob));

for (let index = 0; index < data.length; index++) {
    buffer[offset + index] = data[index];
}

return size;
```

## 20. [JS Wrapper] Modularization

- Global JavaScript object that can be used to control code execution and access exported methods.



# 21. [JS Wrapper] Modularization

```
emcc ./mediainfo.o \  
  -o mediainfo-api.js \  
  --bind <DEPENDENCIES>\  
  -s EXTRA_EXPORTED_RUNTIME_METHODS =['FS', 'callMain'] \  
  -s FORCE_FILESYSTEM=1 \  
  -s EXIT_RUNTIME=1 \  
  -s ENVIRONMENT=worker \  
  -s INVOKE_RUN=0 \  
  -s MODULARIZE=1 \  
  -s ALLOW_MEMORY_GROWTH=1
```

## 22. [JS Wrapper] Modularization

```
const module = CreateMediaInfoInstance ({
  noExitRuntime : false,
  print: (str: string) => {
    stdout.push(str);
  },
  printErr: (str: string) => {
    stderr.push(str);
  },
  onRuntimeInitialized: () => {
    loadedResolve();
  },
  onExit: (status: number) => {
    finishedResolve(stdout.join(""));
  },
  wasmBinary: wasmBinary,
});
```

## 23. Q&A

Thanks a lot for having me!