

X.R. SANAKULOV, D.P. XODIYEVA, A.R. SANAKULOVA

# MEHNAT TA'LIMI

Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining  
3-sinfi uchun darslik

*O'zbekiston Respublikasi Xalq ta'limi  
vazirligi tasdiqlagan*



«SHARQ» NASHRIYOT-MATBAA  
AKSIYADORLIK KOMPANIYASI  
BOSH TAHRIRIYATI  
TOSHKENT – 2016

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KBK 74.263  
S–30

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– topshiriq



– savol



– eslatma



– kasblar haqida ma'lumot



– uyda bajaring

S–30 **Sanakulov, X.** va boshq.

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## KIRISH

Aziz o'quvchilar!

Siz 2-sinf «Mehnat ta'limi» darsida qo'l mehnati bilan bajariladigan ish namunalari o'rganish bilan birga mehnat anjomlaridan to'g'ri foydalanish, xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qilishni o'rgandingiz. Amaliy ishni bajarish bilan birga o'z mehnatingiz natijasidan zavqlandingiz.

Endi siz 3-sinfda qog'oz, karton, har xil tabiiy materiallardan bajarilishi murakkab, ko'p bosqichli bo'lgan turli shakllarni yasash-qurishni, bezakli o'yinchoqlar, maket va modellarni yasashni o'rganasiz.

Ushbu darslik sahifalarida berilgan ish namunalarini chiroyli va sifatli bajarishda o'qituvchingiz maslahati, ota-onangiz ko'magi va o'z ijodiy bilimlaringizga suyanmog'ingiz kerak.

Aziz o'quvchilar, darslikdan unumli foydalanib, topshiriq va mustaqil ishlarni to'g'ri bajarishga harakat qiling.

## MEHNAT TA'LIMI DARSIDA BAJARILADIGAN ISHLARDAN NAMUNALAR





## MEHNAT TA'LIMI DARSIDA FOYDALANILADIGAN ISH QUROLLARI



Yelim



Qalam



Qaychi



Kanselyariya pichog'i



Sirkul



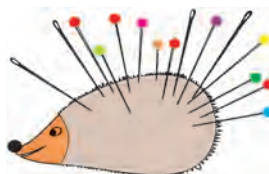
Bigiz



Chizg'ich



Mo'yqalam



Igna



Ish qurollaridan foydalanishda mehnat xavfsizligi qoidalariga rioya qilishni unutmang.



## Qaychidan to'g'ri foydalaning.

1. Qaychini maxsus g'ilofda, belgilangan joyda saqlang.



2. Qaychining uchini yuqoriga qaratib ushlamang.



3. Qaychini ishlatib bo'lgandan so'ng ochiq holda qoldirmang.



4. Qaychini yurib turganingizda ishlatmang.

5. Qaychini faqat yopilgan holda, uchidan ushlab boshqalarga uzating.



6. Qaychi bilan ishlayotganda, qirqa-yotgan buyum va qo'l harakatingizga diqqatni qarating.



7. Yaroqsiz qaychidan foydalanmang.

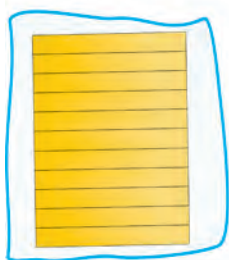


## TABIIY MATERIALLARDAN APPLIKATSIYA YASASH

### SOMONDAN O'YINCHOQLAR YASASH



O'qituvchingiz tayyorlab bergan somonlarni qog'ozga yelimlab oling.



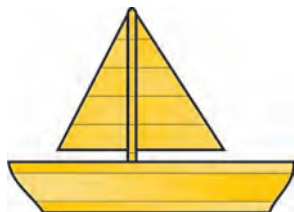
1



2



Mustaqil yasab ko'ring.



## TABIY MATERIALLARDAN APPLIKATSIYALAR



Tabiiy materiallardan o'z o'rnida foydalaning.



Parrandalarning nomini bilasizmi?



Tabiiy materiallardan foydalanib, otangiz yordamida uy hayvonlarini yasab ko'ring.





## QOG'OZDAN AYIQCHA YASASH



1



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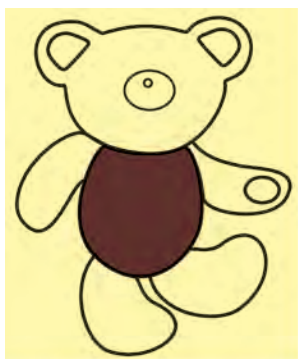
7



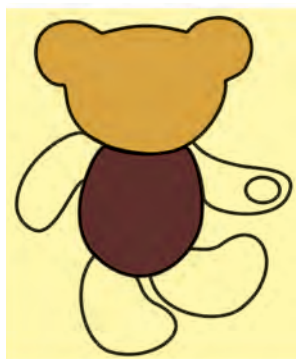
9



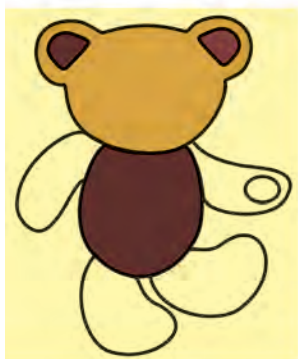
Har bir bosqichni ketma-ket, to'g'ri bajaring.



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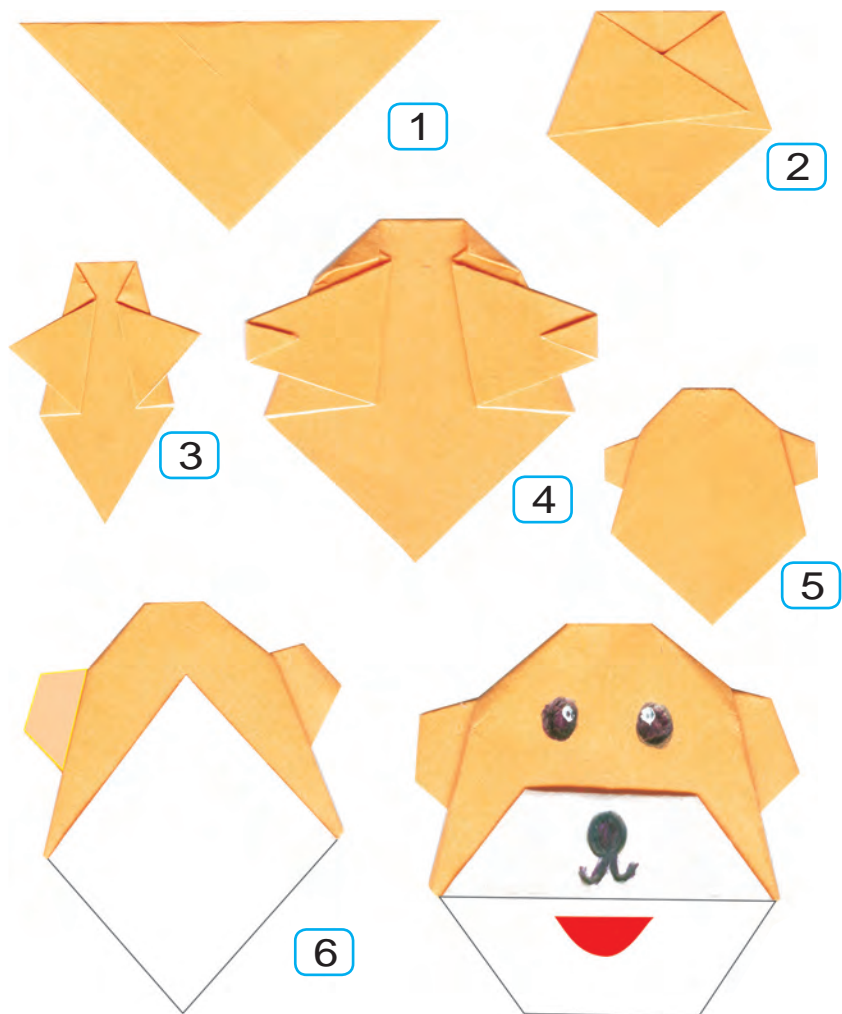


?

Yana qanday hayvonlarning nomini  
aytib bera olasiz?



Mustaqil yasab ko'ring.

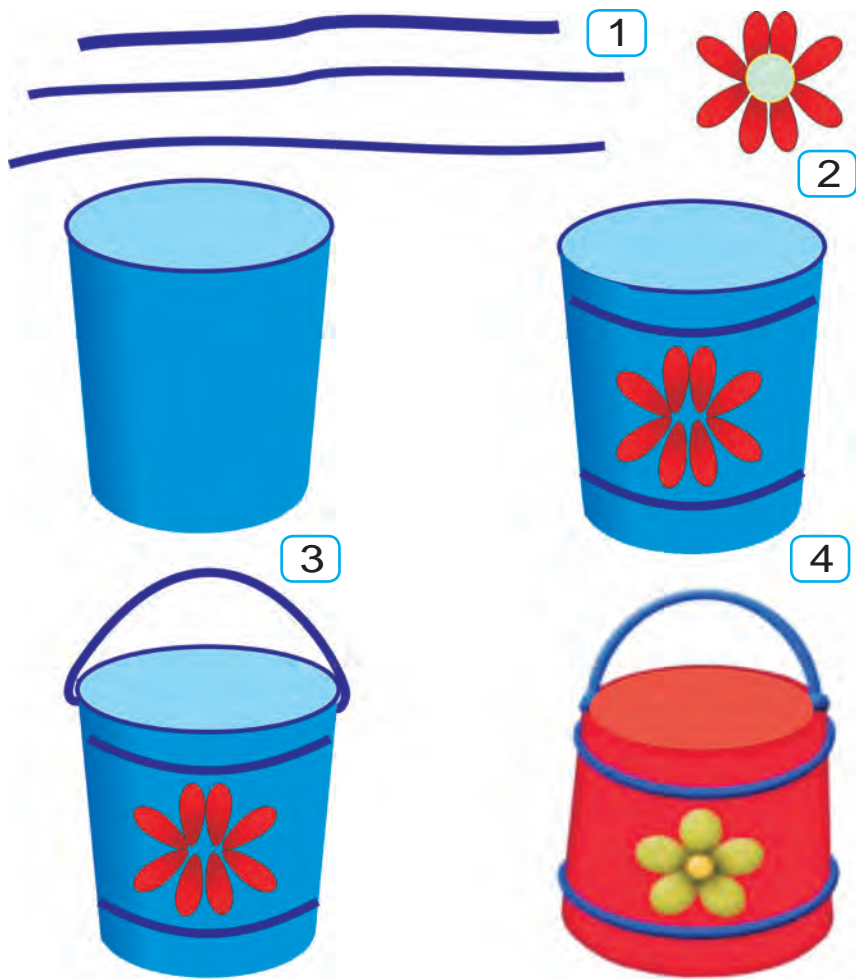


?

Itlar haqida nimalar bilasiz?



## PLASTILINDAN IDISHLAR YASASH



## LAGAN YASASH



1



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?

Oshxona idishlariga nimalar kiradi?



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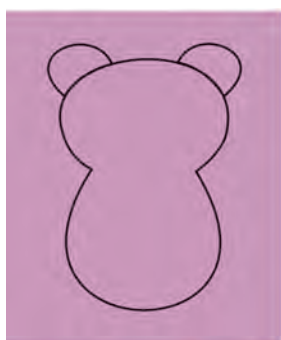
Oshpaz – iste'mol mahsulotlaridan turli xil vitaminga boy va mazali ovqatlarni tayyorlash bilan shug'ullanuvchi kasb egasi.



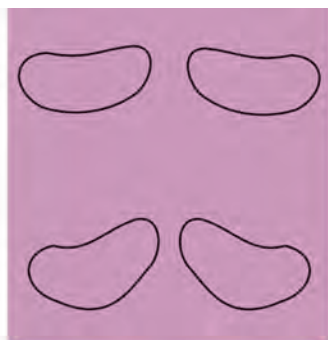
## KARTONDAN HARAKATLANUVCHI O'YINCHOQLAR YASASH



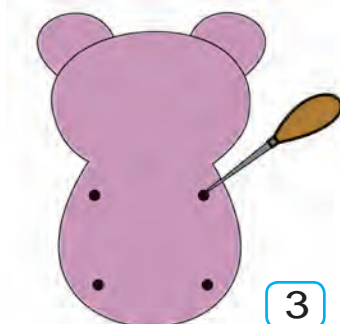
Karton qog'ozga ayiqcha qismlarini  
chizing va qirqib oling.



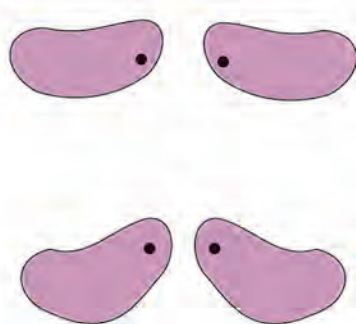
1



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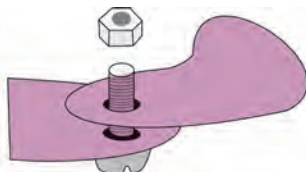
4



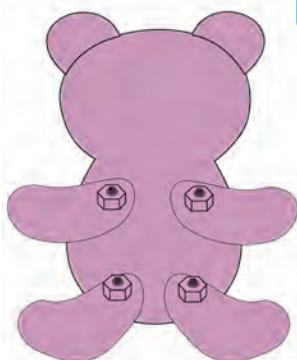
Ayiqcha qismlarini biriktirish o'rnini o'qi-  
tuvchi nazoratida, bigizda teshib oling.



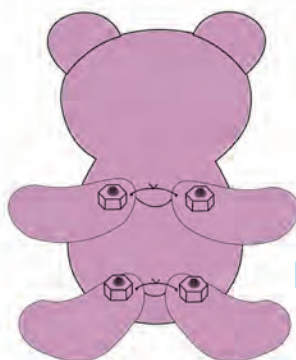
Ayiqcha qismlarini temir moslamalarda biriktirish tavsiya etiladi.



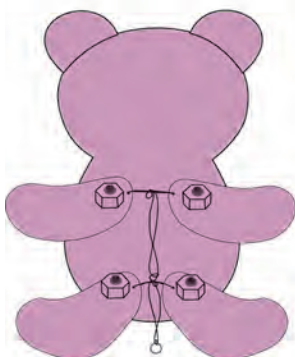
5



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Mustaqil boshqa o'yinchoqlar yasab ko'ring.





## URUG'LARDAN MOZAIKA USULIDA XO'ROZ YASASH



Urug'larni ishga tayyorlab oling.



Olma urug'i



Qovoq urug'i

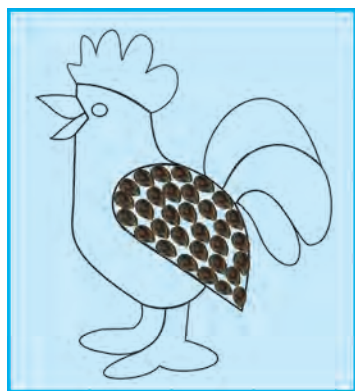


Tarvuz  
urug'i

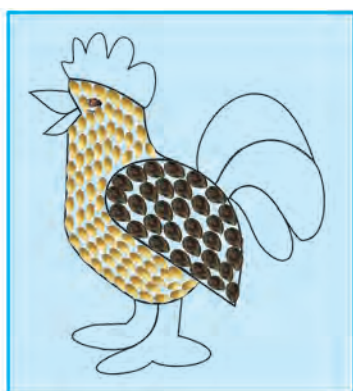
Poliz ekinlari urug'laridan xo'rozni  
birlalikda yasaymiz!







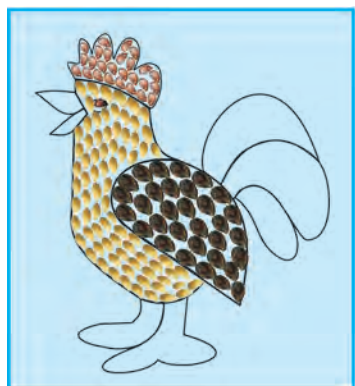
2



3



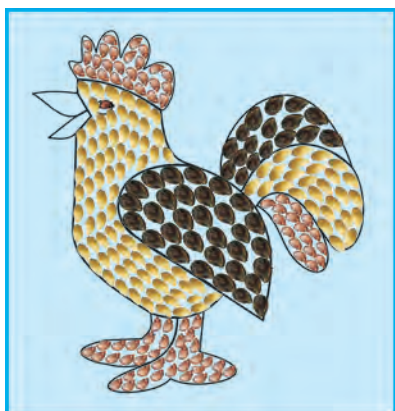
Urug'larni tartib bilan joylashtiring.



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Bu ishlarni o'zingiz mustaqil bajar-ing.



Qovoq va tarvuz urug'idan foydala-ning.



## TABIYIY MATERIALLAR BILAN ISHLASH

### BARGLARDAN ATIRGUL YASASH



1



2



Barglarni ishga tayyorlab oling.



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Atirgul haqida qanday she'r bilasiz?



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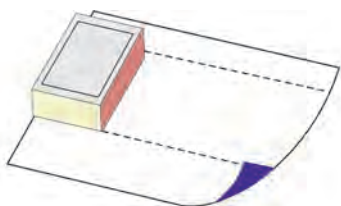
Ota-onangiz yordamida gullarning  
boshqa turlarini ham yasab ko'ring.



## TURLI GEOMETRIK SHAKLLARDAN HARAKATLANUVCHI MODELLAR YASASH

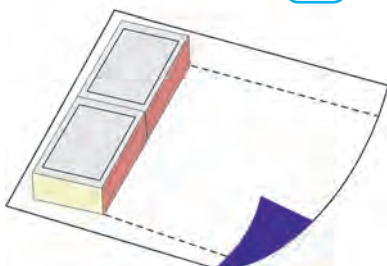
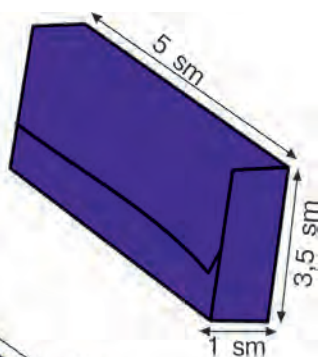


Harakatlanuvchi model qismlarini qo'g'oz qutilardan yasash mumkin.



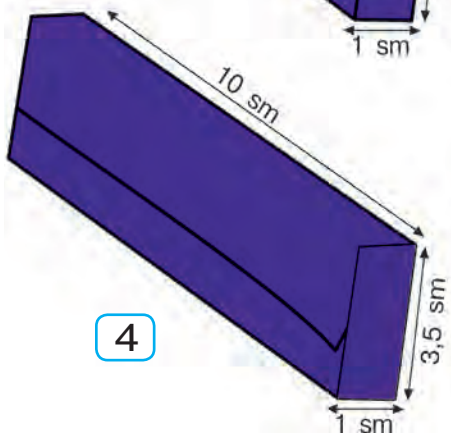
1

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Harakatlanuvchi model qismlari o'l-chamlarini to'g'ri oling.





Mashina g'ildiraklarini yasashda plast-massa qopqoqlardan foydalaning.



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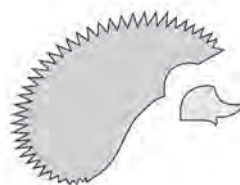
Haydovchi erta tongdan kun botgun-ga qadar odamlarni o'z manzillariga bexatar yetib olishlari uchun xizmat qi-ladi. Haydovchi kasbi doim ziyraklik, hushyorlikni talab etadi. Haydovchi mashina, avtobus, tramvay, yuk ma-shinalarini boshqaradi.



## QOG'OZDAN TIPRATIKAN APPLIKATSIYASINI YASASH



1



2



Rangli qog'ozdan applikatsiya bo'lak-  
larini qirqib oling.



3



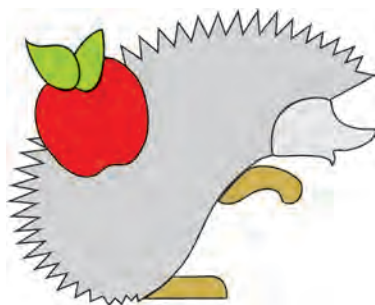
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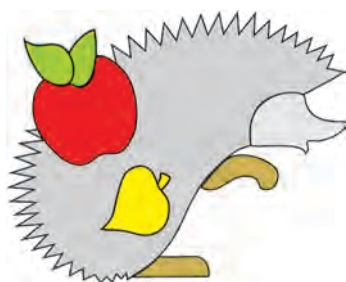


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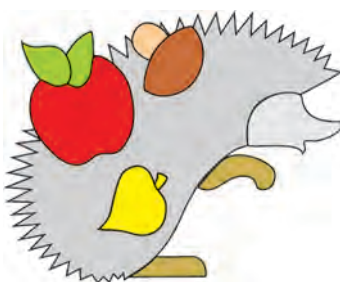


7

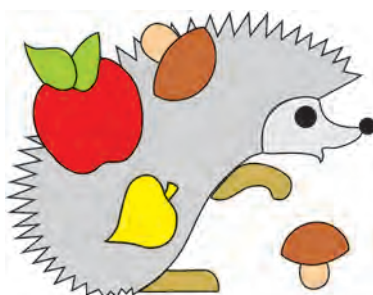




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Mustaqil yasab ko'ring.





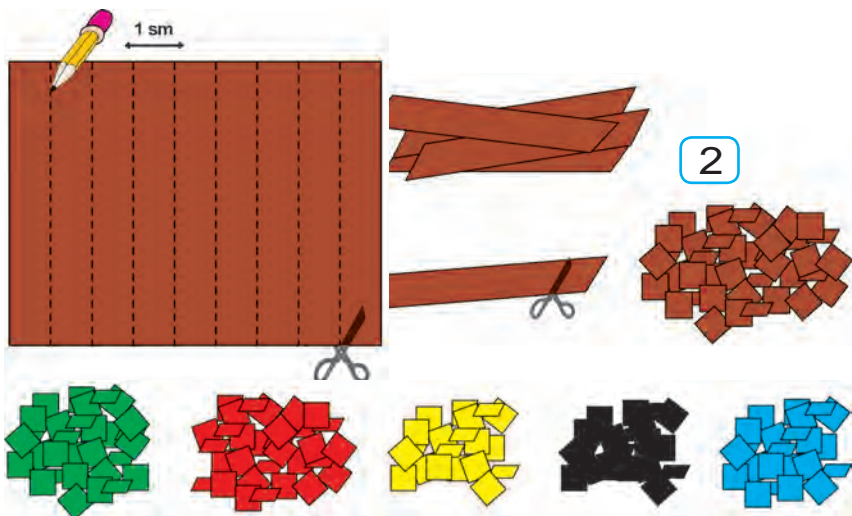
## QOG'OZDAN MOZAIKA USULIDA ERTAK QAHRAMONINI YASASH



1



Ayiqchaga mos qog'oz bo'laklarini tayyorlab oling.





Mozaika ishini tartibli bajaring.



3



4



Ayiq qaysi taomni yaxshi ko'radi?



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?

Ayiq qayerlarda yashaydi?



7



Qog'oz va urug'lardan foydalanib mustaqil bajarib ko'ring.

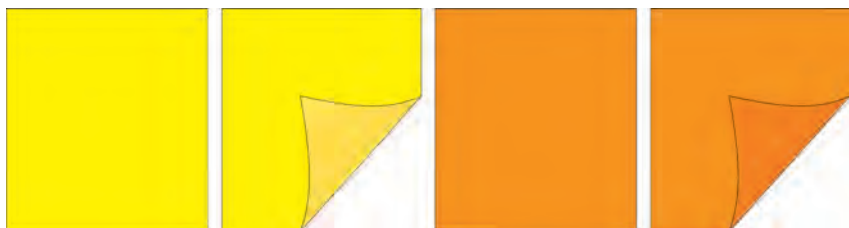




## HAJMDOR GUL SHAKLINI YASASH



Hajmdor gul shaklini yasashni bosqichma-bosqich bajaring.

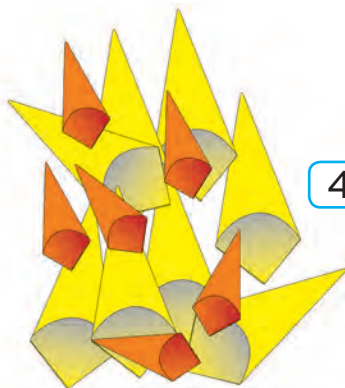


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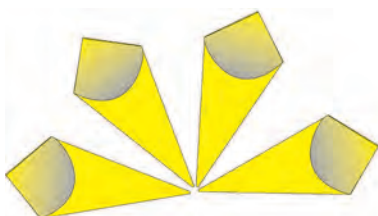
4



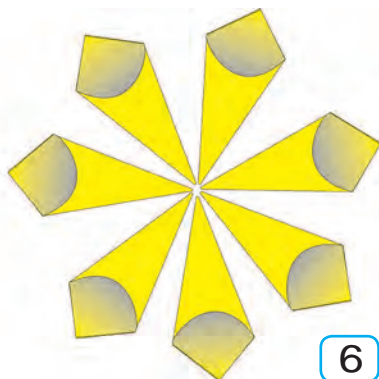
Qaychidan foydalanish qoidalariga rioya qiling.



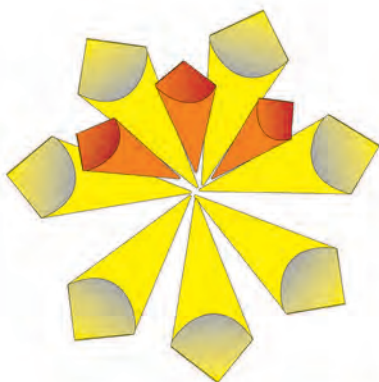
Gulga mos ranglarni tanlang.



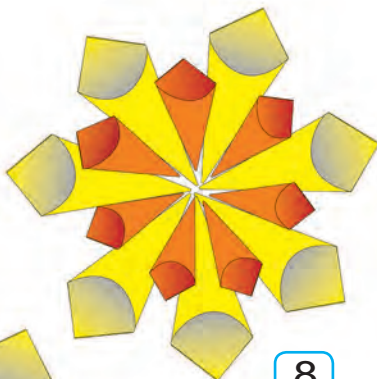
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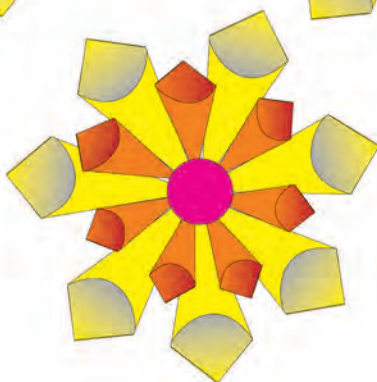
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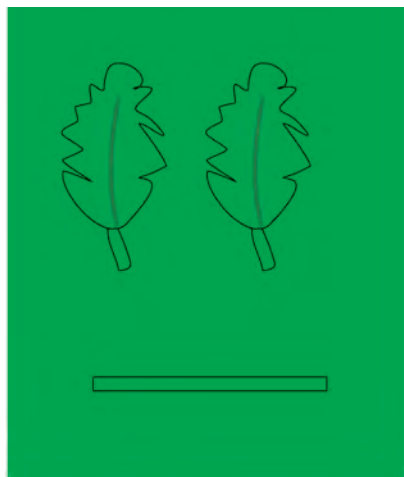


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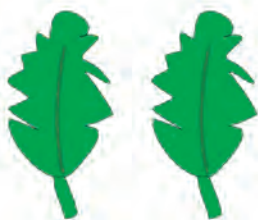




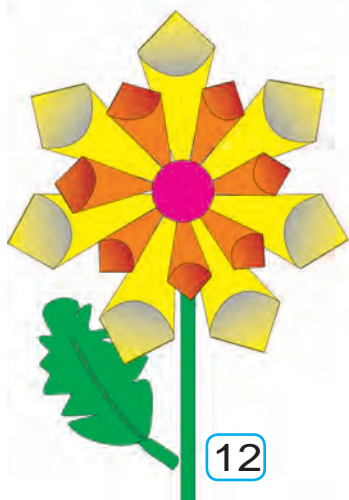
Hajmdor ko'inishdagi gullarni o'zingiz mustaqil yasang.



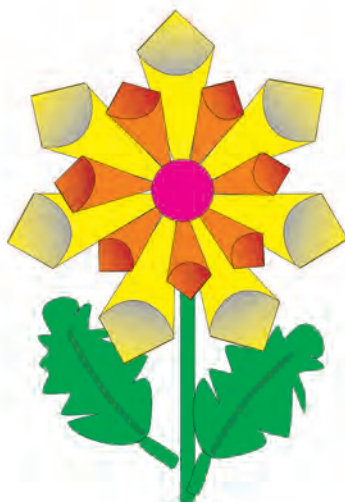
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Gul yetishtiruvchi kasb egalari haqida nimalarni bilasiz?



## RANGLI QOG‘OZDAN ARCHA BEZAKLARINI YASASH

!

Archa bezagini yasashni ketma-ketlikda, to‘g‘ri bajaring.



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Qirqish chizig‘ini qalamda chizib oling.





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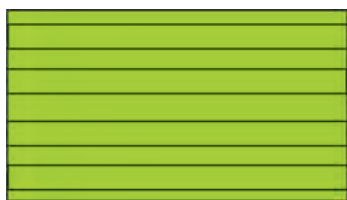


9





Rangli qog'ozlardan archa o'yinchoqlarini mustaqil yasab ko'ring.



Qirqilgan qog'oz lentalarni yumaloq shaklda o'rab, bir-biriga yelimlang.





## QOG'OZDAN O'YINCHOQLAR, GIRLYANDLAR YASASH



1



2



3



4



Xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qiling.



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Archa o'yinchog'iga mos rang tanlang.





# «QISH» APPLIKATSI- YASINI RANGLI QOG‘OZLARDAN YASASH



1



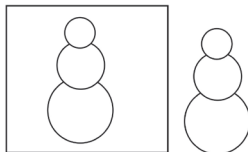
2



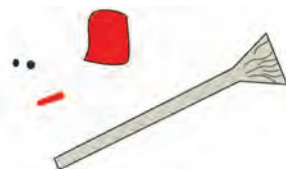
3



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Mustaqil yasab ko'ring.



Igna va qaychidan foydalanishda xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qiling.





## ZANJIR CHOKIDAN FOYDALANIB KASHTA TIKISH



1



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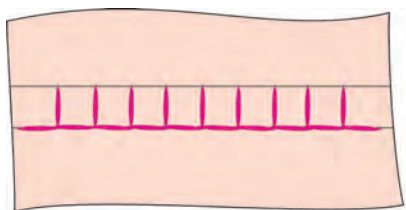


Ignadan foydalanishda xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qiling.

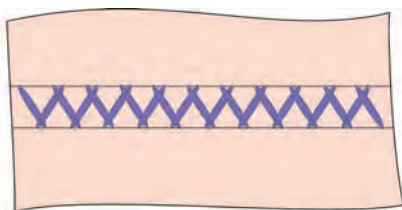




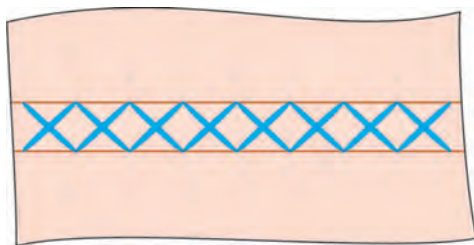
Siz ham shunday chok turlarini tikishga harakat qilib ko'ring.



Petlya choki



Archasimon chok



Ikssimon chok

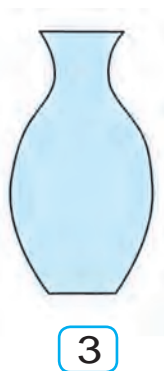
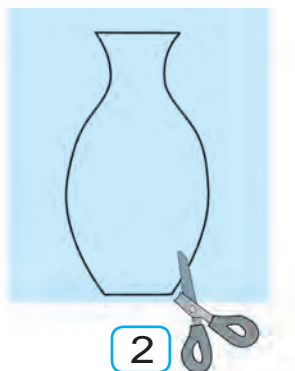


Mustaqil tikib ko'ring.





## KARTONDAN GULDON TIKISH



4



Guldon bo'laklarini andazaga moslab qirqib oling.



5



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7



Guldon bo'laklarini biriktirib tikishda zanjir chokdan foydalanish tavsiya etiladi.



8



9

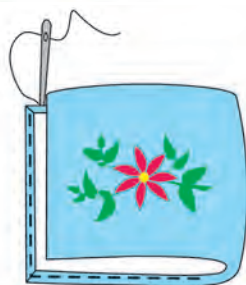
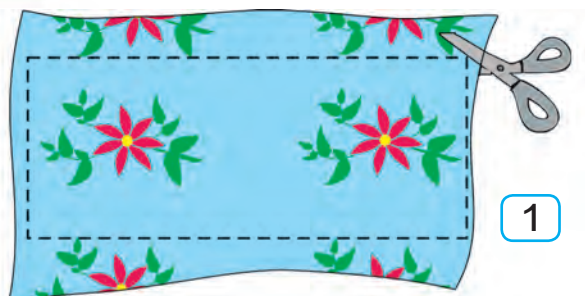


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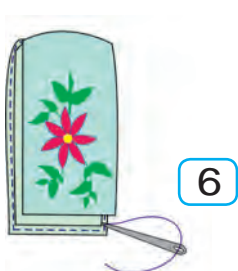
Guldonni yana nimalardan tikish yoki yasash mumkin?



## CHOVGUN USHLAGICH TIKISH



Chovgun ushlagichni tabiiy gazlama mato qoldiqlaridan tayyorlash mumkin.



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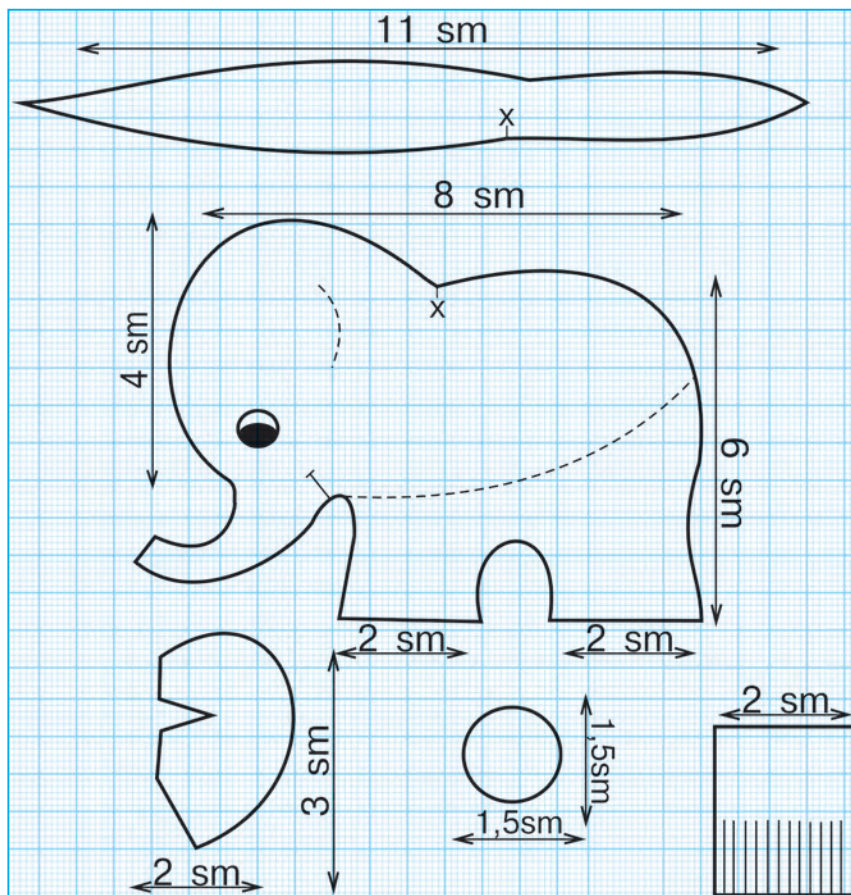


Chovgun ushlagichni paxtali matolar-  
dan tayyorlash tavsiya etiladi.





## YUMSHOQ O'YINCHOQ TIKISH

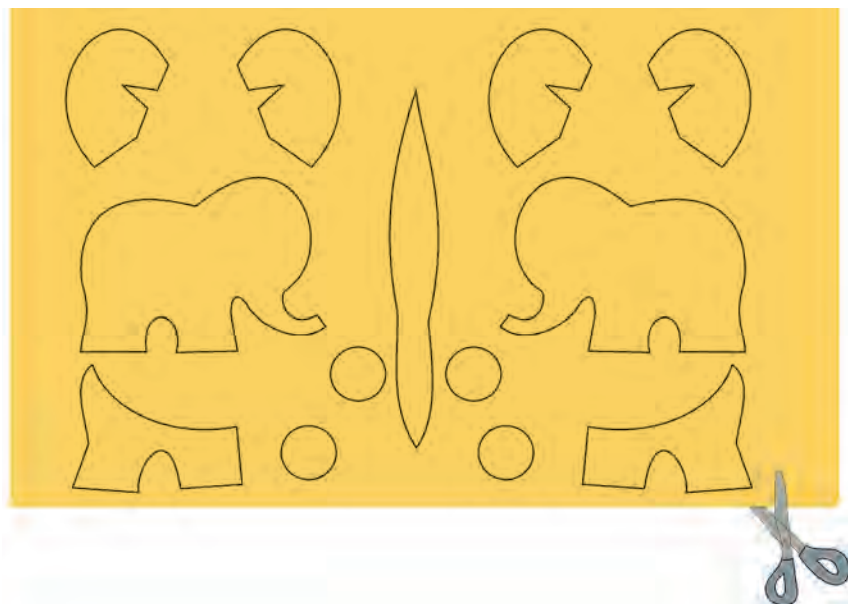


1

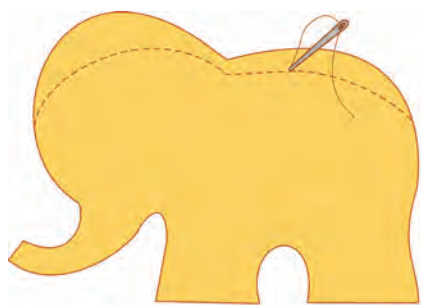
Filcha andazasini kartonga chizib, qir-qib oling.



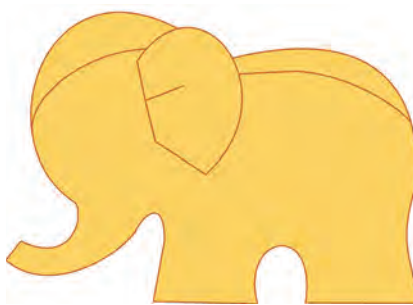
Andazani gazlama ustiga qo'yib, o'qituvchi yoki ota-onangiz yordamida qirqib oling.



2



3

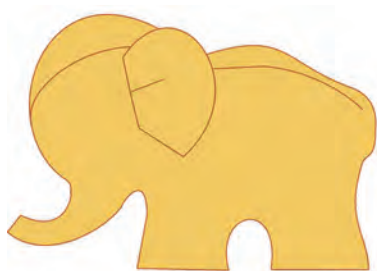


4

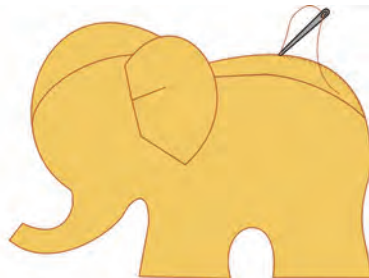




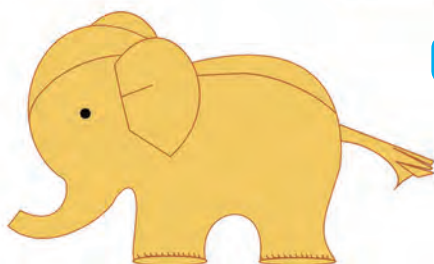
Har bir bo'lakni o'z o'rniga qo'yib tiking. Tayyor filcha ichini paxta yoki yumshoq buyum bilan to'ldiring.



5



6



Mustaqil bajaring.

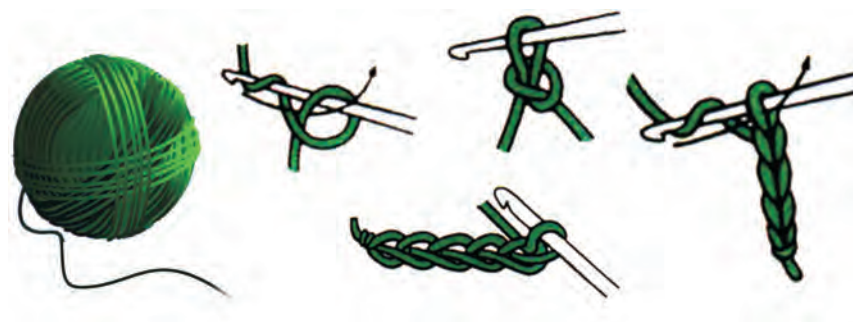




## TO'QISH VA TO'QISH USULLARI



To'qish asboblaridan foydalanishda xavfsizlik qoidalariga rioya qiling.



1



2



To'qish ketma-ketligida xato qil-mang.



3



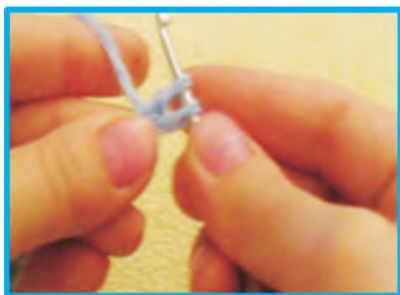
4



To'quvchi – turli xildagi iplardan uy bu-yumlari va kiyim-boshlarni tayyorlovchi kasb egasi.



5



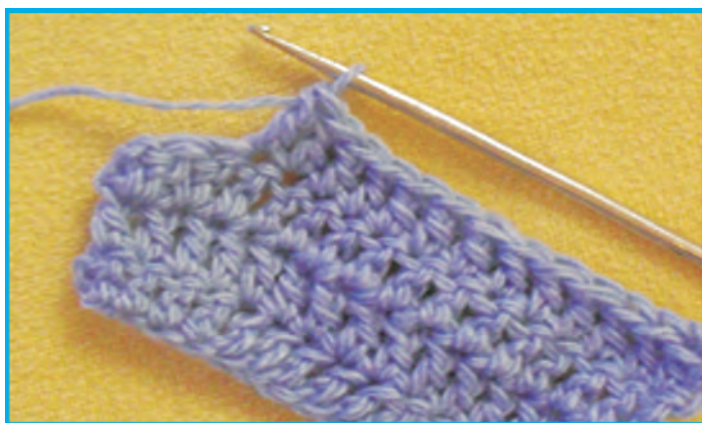
6



7



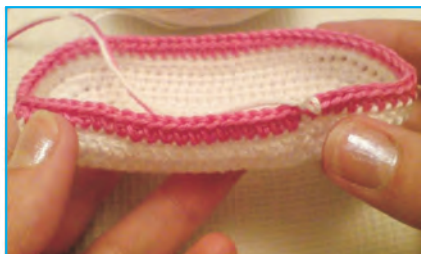
8



9



Mustaqil to'qib ko'ring.





## «SALFETKA» TO‘QISH USULI



Ishni to‘g‘ri va sifatli bajarishga harakat qiling.



1



2



3



4



Uy-ro‘zg‘or buyumlari uchun taglikni har xil ko‘rinishda ham to‘qish mumkin.





5



6



7



8



O'qituvchingiz yoki ota-onangiz yordamida bajarib ko'ring.





## RANGLI QOG'OZ VA KARTONDAN FOYDALANIB SURATLAR UCHUN RAMKA TAYYORLASH



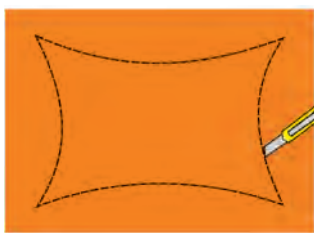
Kartonni ishga tayyorlab oling va rangli kartondan ramkaning ustki qismini yasang.



1



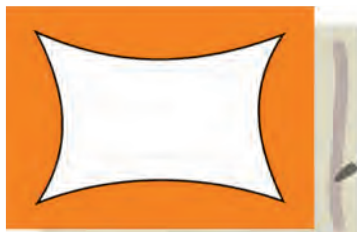
2



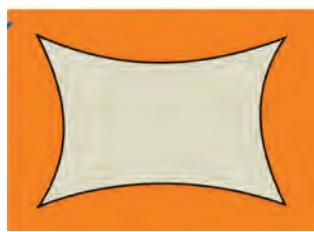
3



4

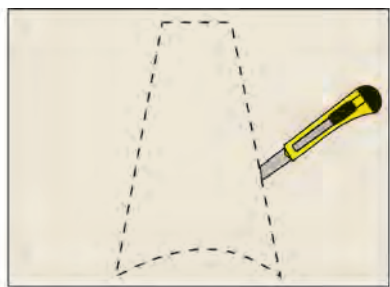


5

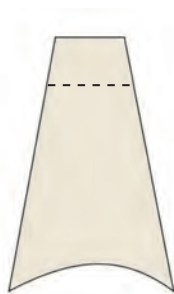


6

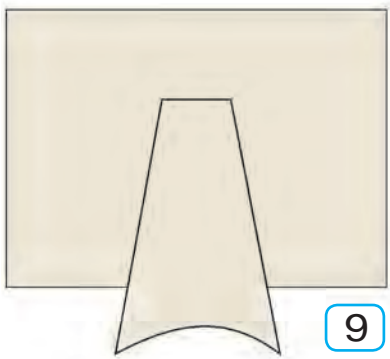




7



8



9

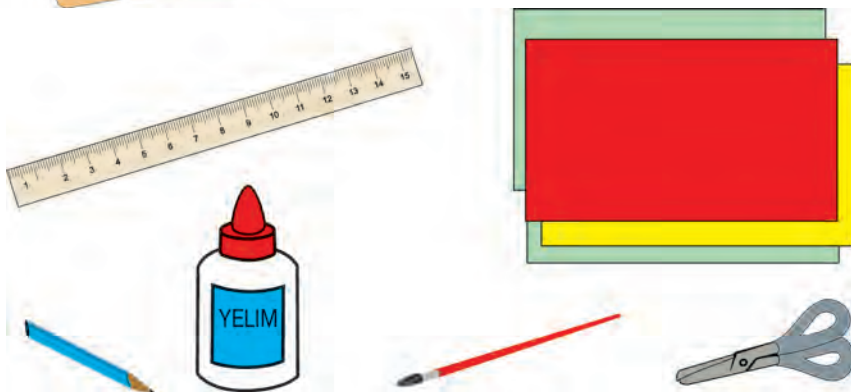


Suratlar eng go'zal damlarimizdan esdalik. Ularni mohir suratkashlar yaratadi.



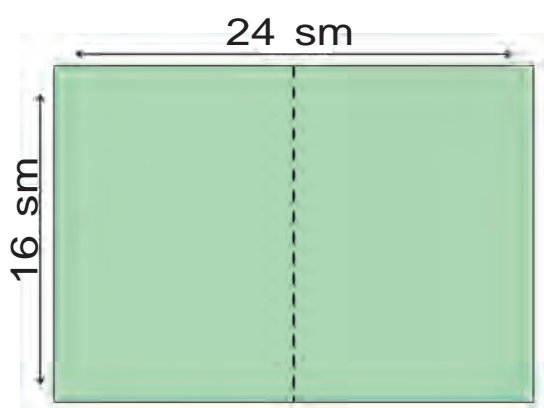


## 8-MARTGA BAYRAM TABRIKNOMASINI YASASH

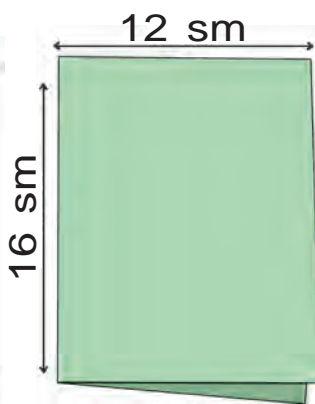


!

Kerakli ish qurollarini tayyorlab oling.



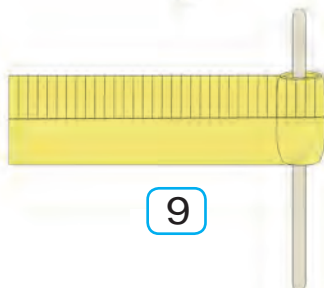
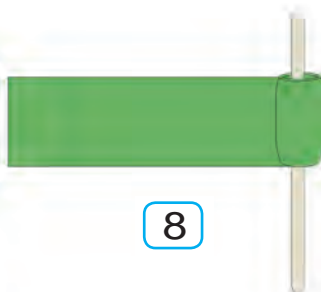
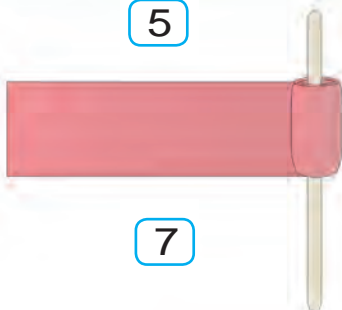
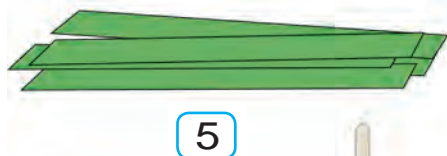
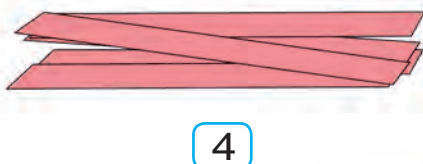
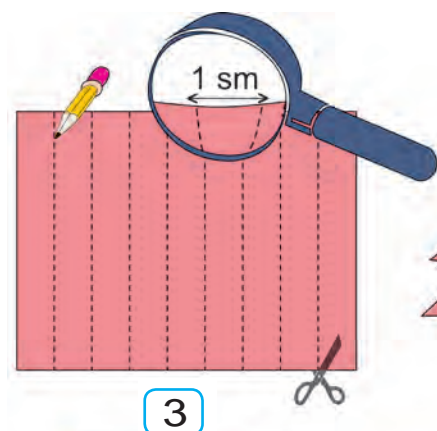
1



2



O'lchami va rangini to'g'ri tanlang.

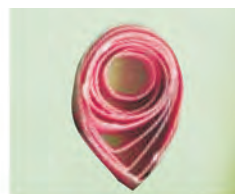




10



11



12



13



14



15



16



17



18



19



20



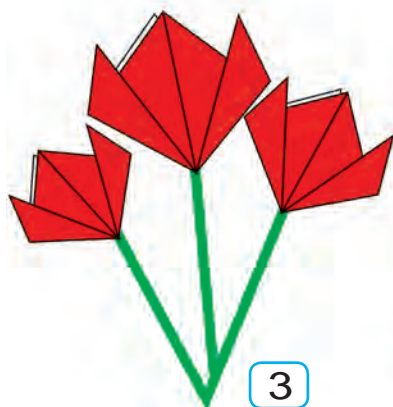
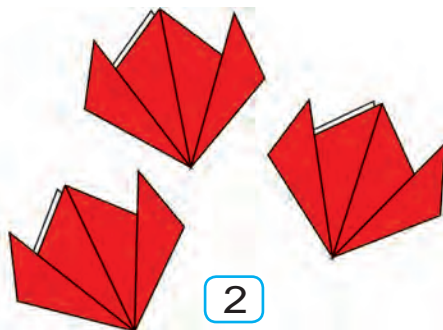
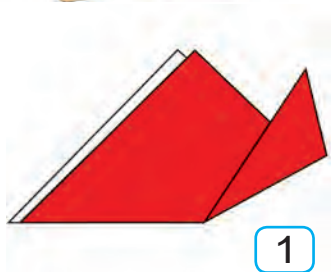
Oyijonim, qutlug' bo'lsin,  
Go'zal bahor bayramingiz.  
Quchog'ingiz gulga to'lsin,  
Shodliklarga har damingiz.

*Oллоберган По'лат*





## QOG'OZNI BUKLASH USULIDA GULLAR YASASH



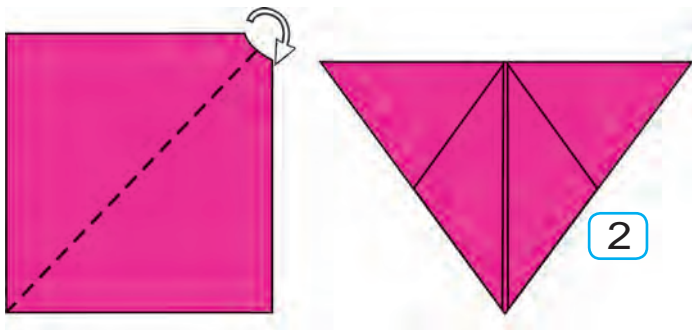
?

Lola guli qanday ranglarda bo'ladi?

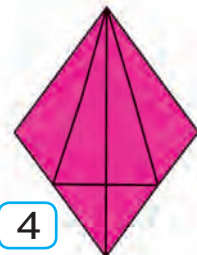
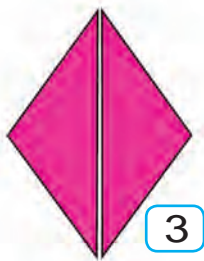




Mustaqil bajaring.



1



?

Lola qaysi faslda va qayerlarda o'sadi?



Mustaqil yasang.



Applikatsiya usulida gullarni yasang.





## APPLIKATSIYA

### «BAHOR»



1



2



3



4



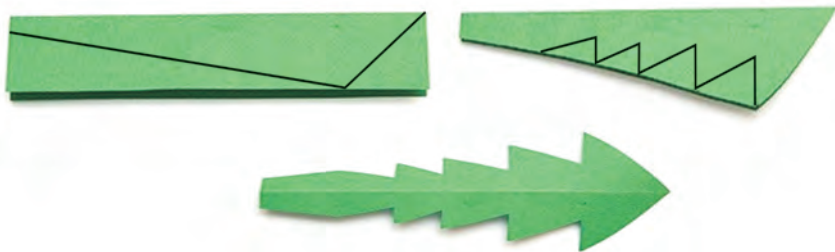
5



Yumshoq salfetka qog'ozidan foydalaning.



Detallarni chizing va qirqib oling.



6

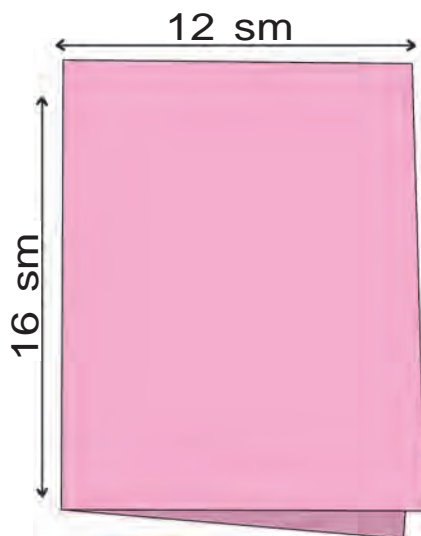




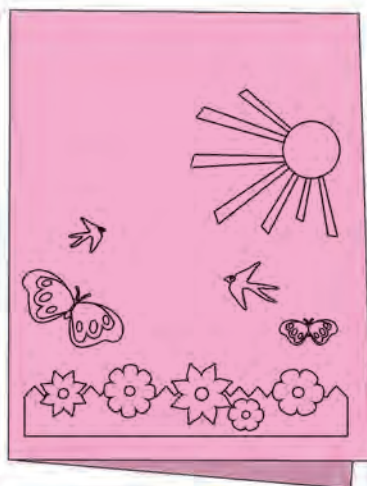
## NAVRO'Z BAYRAMIGA TABRIKNOMA YASASH

Qozonlarda sumalak,  
Yoziq dasturxon.  
Navro'z bayram muborak,  
Ey, O'zbekiston!

*Rauf Tolib*



1



2



Qushlarga g'amxo'rlik qiling!



3



Tabriknoma bezaklarini tayyorlab oling.



?

Navro'z bayramida tayyorlanadigan taomlarning nomlarini bilasizmi?



4



5



?

Navro'z haqida qanday she'rlar bilasiz?



## PAPE-MASHE USULIDAN FOYDALANIB IDISHLAR YASASH



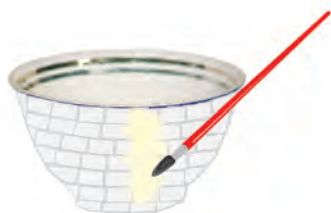
Piyola sirtiga vazelin yoki moy surtiladi. Qog'oz olib, uni mayda bo'laklarga bo'lamiz. Qog'oz bo'laklarini suvga botirib, piyola yuzasiga tekis qilib yopishtiriladi. Ikkinchi qavatiga un va suvdan tayyorlangan suyuq yelim yordamida qog'oz bo'laklari yopishtirib chiqiladi.



4



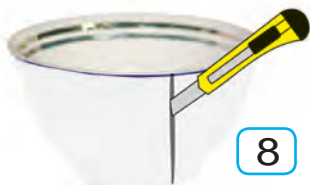
5



6



7



8



Qog'oz bo'laklari ikkinchi qavatga uzunasiga yelimlanadi. Bu esa qog'oz qavatlarini yanglishib ketishdan saqlaydi. Bu holat 6–7 marotaba takrorlanadi.



9



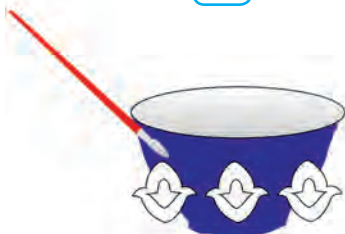
10



11



12



13



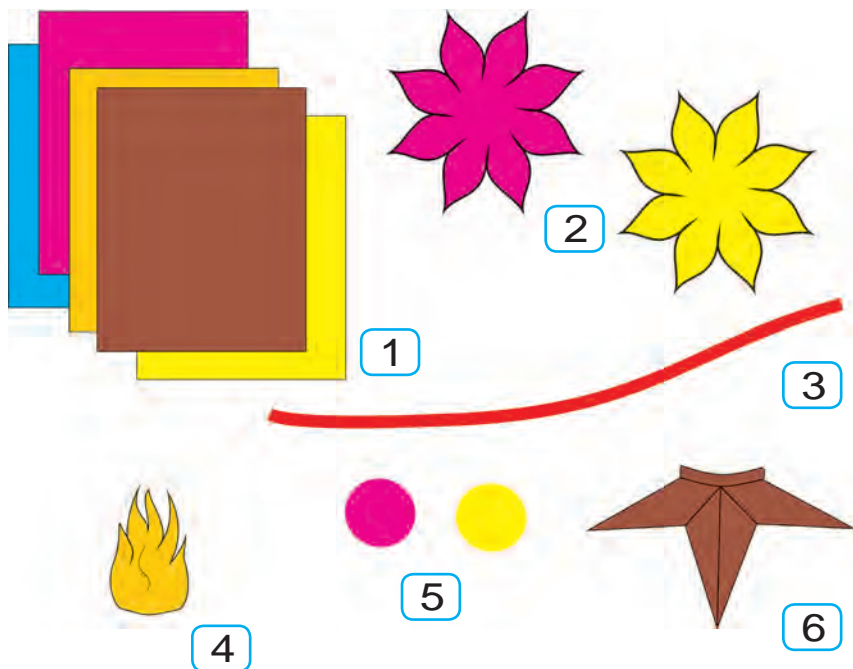
Piyola 3 kun mobaynida quritishga qo'yiladi. So'ng piyola sirtiga rangli qog'ozdan bezak beriladi.



## XOTIRA VA QADRLASH KUNIGA TABRIKNOMA YASASH

!

Tabriknoma tayyorlashda ranglarni to'g'ri tanlang.



?

Xotira va qadrlash haqida nimalar bilasiz?



Tabriknoma uchun bezaklarni ketma-ketlikda birlashtiring.



7



8

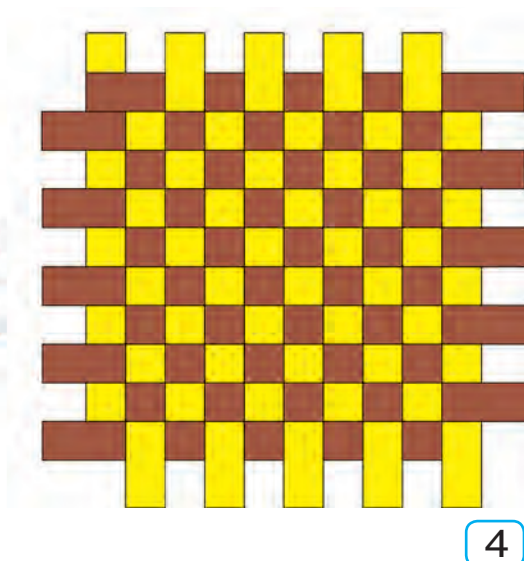
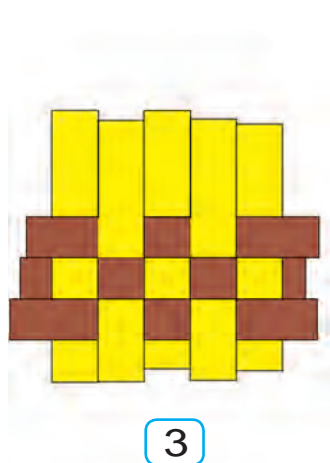
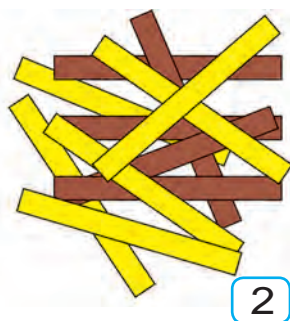


Tabriknoma ichiga dil soʻzlaringizni yozishingiz mumkin.

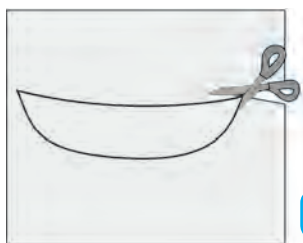




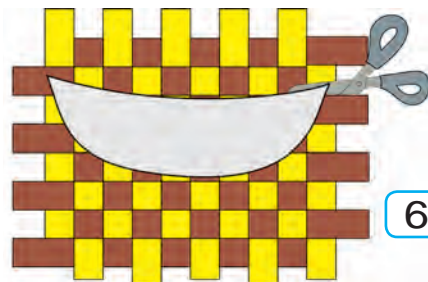
## «QUSH INIDA QUSH BOLASI» MAVZUSIDA KOMPOZITSIYA YASASH



Qirqilgan tasmalardan to'qish usulida  
gilamcha tayyorlang.



5



6



7



8



Qushlar bizning do'stimiz!

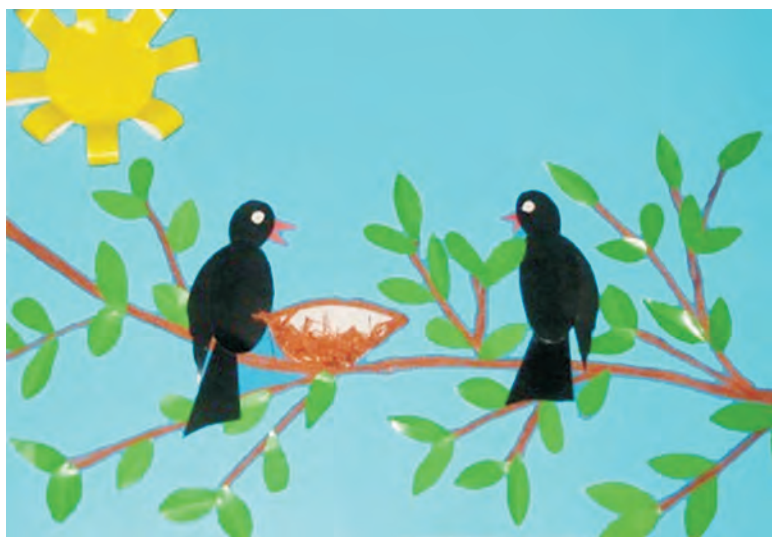


Tabiatni asrang!

Yana keldi qushchalar  
Dengiz oshib, tog' oshib.  
Uya qurdik nahordan,  
Sayrashar «chug'-chug'»lashib.  
*Ollobergan Po'lat*



Mustaqil yasab ko'ring.

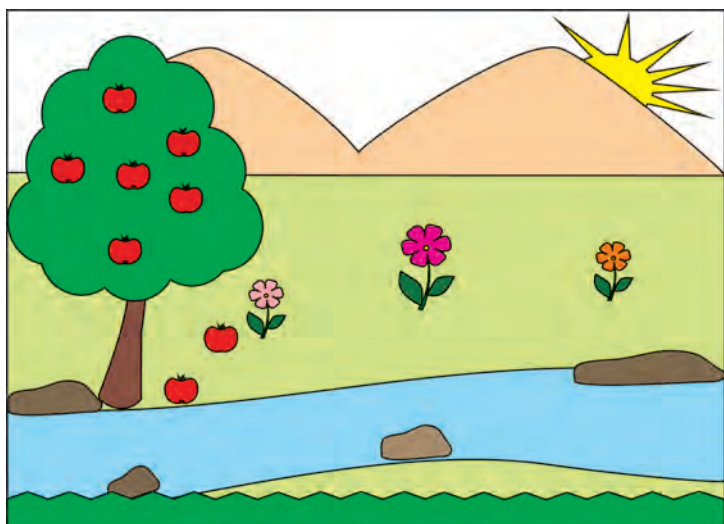
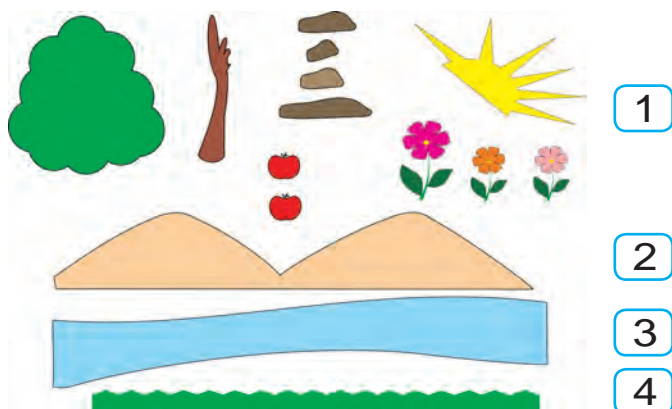




## «YOZ» APPLIKATSIYASINI YASASH

!

Qog'ozdan qirqish usulida yoz fasli applikasiyasini yasang.



## MUNDARIJA

Kirish.....	3
Mehnat ta'limi darsida bajariladigan ishlardan namunalar.....	4
<b>1-dars.</b> Mehnat ta'limi darsida foydalaniladigan ish qurollari .....	5
<b>2–3-darslar.</b> Tabiiy materiallardan applikatsiya yasash .....	7
<b>4-dars.</b> Qog'ozdan ayiqcha yasash.....	9
<b>5-dars.</b> Plastilindan idishlar yasash .....	12
<b>6-dars.</b> Kartondan harakatlanuvchi o'yinchoqlar yasash.....	14
<b>7-dars.</b> Urug'lardan mozaika usulida xo'roz yasash .....	16
<b>8-dars.</b> Tabiiy materiallar bilan ishlash .....	19
<b>9-dars.</b> Turli geometrik shakllardan harakatlanuvchi modellar yasash .....	22
<b>10-dars.</b> Qog'ozdan tipratikan applikatsiya- sini yasash .....	24
<b>11-dars.</b> Qog'ozdan mozaika usulida ertak qahramonini yasash .....	26
<b>12–13-darslar.</b> Hajmdor gul shaklini yasash .....	29
<b>14-dars.</b> Rangli qog'ozdan archa bezak- larini yasash .....	32
<b>15-dars.</b> Qog'ozdan o'yinchoqlar, girlyandlar yasash .....	35

<b>16-dars.</b> «Qish» applikatsiyasini rangli qog'ozlardan yasash .....	38
<b>17-dars.</b> Zanjir chokidan foydalanib kashta tikish .....	40
<b>18-dars.</b> Kartondan guldona tikish.....	42
<b>19-dars.</b> Chovgun ushlagich tikish .....	44
<b>20–21-darslar.</b> Yumshoq o'yinchoq tikish .....	46
<b>22-dars.</b> To'qish va to'qish usullari.....	49
<b>23-dars.</b> «Salfetka» to'qish usuli .....	52
<b>24-dars.</b> Rangli qog'oz va kartondan foydalanib suratlar uchun ramka tayyorlash .....	54
<b>25-dars.</b> 8-martga bayram tabriknomasini yasash .....	56
<b>26-dars.</b> Qog'ozni buklash usulida gullar yasash .....	60
<b>27-dars.</b> Applikatsiya. «Bahor» .....	63
<b>28-dars.</b> Navro'z bayramiga tabriknoma yasash .....	65
<b>29–30-darslar.</b> Pape-mashe usulidan foydalanib idishlar yasash.....	68
<b>31-dars.</b> Xotira va qadrlash kuniga tabriknoma yasash.....	71
<b>32–33-darslar.</b> «Qush inida qush bolasi» mavzusida kompozitsiya yasash .....	73
<b>34-dars.</b> «Yoz» applikatsiyasini yasash .....	76



*O'quv nashri*

Xamrakul SANAKULOV,  
Dilrabo XODIYEVA, Aziza SANAKULOVA

## **MEHNAT TA'LIMI**

**Umumiy o'rta ta'lim maktablarining  
3-sinfi uchun darslik**

*O'zbekiston Respublikasi Xalq ta'limi  
vazirligi tasdiqlagan*

«Sharq» nashriyot-matbaa  
aksiyadorlik kompaniyasi  
Bosh tahririyati  
Toshkent – 2016

Muharrir *R. Nafasov*  
Badiiy muharrir *K. Nurmanov*  
Texnik muharrir *D. Gabdraxmanova*  
Musahhih *M. Ziyamuhamedova*

**Nashr litsenziyasi AI № 201, 28.08.2011-y.**

Bosishga ruxsat etildi 22.06.2016. Bichimi 60x90  $\frac{1}{16}$ .  
«Arial» garniturası. Kegli 14 shponli. Ofset bosma.  
Shartli bosma tabog'i 5,0. Nashriyot-hisob tabog'i 6,24.  
Adadi 532628. nusxa. Buyurtma № 4330.

**«Sharq» nashriyot-matbaa aksiyadorlik kompaniyasi  
bosmaxonasi, 100000, Toshkent shahri,  
«Buyuk Turon» ko'chasi, 41.**

## Ijaraga berilgan darslik holatini ko'rsatuvchi jadval

T/r	O'quvchining ismi, familiyasi	O'quv yili	Darslikning olingandagi holati	Sinf rahbari-ning imzosi	Darslikning topshiril-gandagi holati	Sinf rahbari-ning imzosi
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						

Darslik ijaraga berilganda va o'quv yili yakunida qaytarib olinganda yuqoridagi jadval sinf rahbari tomonidan quyidagi baholash mezonlariga asosan to'ldiriladi:

Yangi	Darslikning foydalanishga birinchi marotaba berilgandagi holati.
Yaxshi	Muqova butun, darslikning asosiy qismidan ajralmagan. Barcha varaqlari mavjud, yirtilmagan, ko'chmagan, betlarida yozuv va chiziqlar yo'q.
Qoniqarli	Muqova ezilgan, birmuncha chizilib, chetlari yedirilgan, darslikning asosiy qismidan ajralish holati bor, foydalanuvchi tomonidan qoniqarli ta'mirlangan. Ko'chgan varaqlari qayta ta'mirlangan, ayrim betlariga chizilgan.
Qoniqarsiz	Muqova chizilgan, u yirtilgan, asosiy qismidan ajralgan yoki butunlay yo'q, qoniqarsiz ta'mirlangan. Betlari yirtilgan, varaqlari yetishmaydi, chizib, bo'yab tashlangan, darslikni tiklab bo'lmaydi.