

Unit-2

PATRIOTISM

حُب الوطنی

Words Meaning الفاظ معانی (Translation) اردو ترجمہ

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Motherland	home town	مادر وطن
Devotion	attachment	وفاداری
Willing	eager	رضامند
Sacrifice	give up	قربانی دینا
Latin	Latin	لاطینی
Countryman	Lives in the same country	ہم وطن
Commendable	praiseworthy	قابل ستائش
Quality	excellence	خوبی

1. Patriotism means love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises. The word patriot comes from the Latin word 'patriota' which means countryman. It is considered a commendable quality.

حُب الوطنی کا مطلب مادر وطن کے لیے محبت یا کسی شخص کی اپنے ملک سے عقیدت اور وفاداری ہے۔ ایک محب وطن اپنے ملک سے محبت کرتا ہے اور جب ضرورت پیش آتی ہے تو جان قربان کرنے کے لئے تیار ہوتا ہے۔ لفظ محب وطن لاطینی لفظ پیٹری اوٹا سے ماخوذ ہے جس کا مطلب ہم وطن ہے۔ یہ ایک قابل ستائش خوبی سمجھی جاتی ہے۔

2. Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interest of the country and nation. For a patriot the sovereignty, integrity and honour of the

country are supreme values on which no compromise can be made. Patriots render sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values.

حب الوطنی لوگوں کو طاقت اور ملک اور قوم کے مفادات کی حفاظت کرنے کی ہمت دیتی ہے۔ ایک محب وطن کے لیے ملک کی خود مختاری، سالمیت، اقتدار اعلیٰ، وحدت اور عزت دینے والی اقدار ہیں جن پر کوئی سمجھوتہ نہیں کیا جاسکتا ہے۔ مہمان وطن ان اقدار کو قائم رکھنے اور ان کی حفاظت کے لیے قربانی دیتے ہیں۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Sovereignty	dominion	بادشاہت
Integrity	Integrity	سالمیت
Honour	respect	عزت
Supreme values	highest principles	اعلیٰ اقدار
Render	cause to be	فراہم کرنا
Sacrifice	give up	قربانی دینا
Preservation	conservation	تحفظ

3. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and a great patriot. He wanted to protect the values, culture, and traditions of the Muslims of the subcontinent. He gave the Muslims a sense of identity by securing a separate homeland for them. He said:

"We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation."

قائد اعظم محمد علی جناح ایک معمار قوم اور بہت بڑے محب وطن تھے۔ وہ برصغیر کے مسلمانوں کی روایات، اقدار اور ثقافت کی حفاظت کرنا چاہتے تھے۔ انھوں نے ایک علیحدہ وطن حاصل کر کے مسلمانوں کو ان کی شناخت کا احساس دلایا۔ آپ نے فرمایا۔ "ہمیں حب الوطنی کی سوجھ بوجھ کو پڑھنا چاہیے جو ہم سب کو ایک متحدہ اور طاقتور قوم بننے کے لیے ابھارتی ہے۔"

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Nation builder	state planner	معمار قوم
Culture	civilization	ثقافت
Tradition	custom	روایت
Identity	individuality	شناخت، پہچان

Securing	safe	حفاظت
Homeland	mother country	وطن

4. The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. In the history of Pakistan there are many instances when people laid their lives for the defence of the country. In the wars of 1965, 1971 and the Kargil War, many brave soldiers gave their lives in an attempt to protect the homeland. Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufail Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas, Major Muhammad Akram, Major Shabbir Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan and Havaladar Lalak Jan - all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland. All of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

حب الوطنی کے جذبات غیر ملکی حملے کے تناظر میں ہمیں چوکس رکھتا ہے۔ پاکستان کی تاریخ میں ایسی کئی مثالیں ہیں جب لوگوں نے ملک کے دفاع کے لئے اپنی زندگی قربان کر دی۔ 1965، 1971 اور کارگل کی جنگ میں بہت سے بہادر سپاہیوں نے اپنے مادر وطن کی حفاظت کی کوشش میں اپنی جانیں قربان کر دیں۔ کیپٹن محمد سرور، میجر طفیل محمد، میجر عزیز بھٹی، پائلٹ آفیسر راشد منہاس، میجر محمد اکرم، میجر شبیر شہید، کیپٹن کرنل شیر خان اور حوالدار لالک جان۔ سب نے اپنے مادر وطن کے لیے بہادری سے لڑتے ہوئے شہادت کو گلے لگایا۔ ان سب کو نشان حیدر سے نوازا گیا جو کہ اعلیٰ ترین فوجی اعزاز ہے جو ان مجاہدین وطن کو دیا جاتا ہے جو ملک کے لیے اپنی جانیں قربان کرتے ہیں۔

Words	Synonyms	معانی
Feeling	emotion	محسوس کرنا
Continuously	incessantly	مسلل
Inspires	motivate	حوصلہ افزائی
Devoid	Devoid	مبرا
Breathes	respire	سانس
Soul	spirit	روح
Native land	inhabitant ground	زمین

5. Patriotism, therefore, is not just a feeling, it is a live spirit that continuously inspires and guides a nation. In the words of S.W. Scott, a man devoid of patriotic spirit, is like the one who:

"Breathes there the man with soul so dead Who never to himself hath said,
This is my own, my native land."

اس لیے حب الوطنی محض احساس ہی نہیں بلکہ ایک ولولہ ہے جو ایک قوم میں مسلسل جوش پیدا کرتا ہے اور ان کی رہنمائی کرتا ہے۔ ایس ڈبلیو سکاٹ کے الفاظ ہیں، جو آدمی جذبہ حب الوطنی سے محروم ہے اس آدمی کی طرح ہے جو سانس تو لیتا ہے لیکن اس کی روح اس قدر مردہ ہو چکی ہوتی ہے کہ کبھی اس نے خود سے بھی یہ نہیں کہا ہوتا ہے کہ یہ میری ارض پاک ہے، یہ میرا وطن ہے۔

For The Teacher:

- While-reading activities may be conducted to help students interact with the text.
- Share with the students the importance of the Pakistan Movement.

Unit Related Question Answers

1. **Who offers sacrifice for the country?**

Ans. A patriot loves his country and offers sacrifice for his country.

2. **Who led the Muslims of the subcontinent in their struggle for a separate homeland?**

Ans. The Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a nation builder and a great patriot. He led the Muslims of the subcontinent in their struggle for a separate homeland.

3. **What is the highest military award of Pakistan?**

Ans. Nishan-e-Haider is the highest military award of Pakistan.

Theme:

The essay is about the spirit of patriotism. It talks about the qualities of a patriot and how patriots look after the interest and progress of their country.

Glossary

Devotion
Commendable
Supreme
Value
Native

loyalty
admirable
top
worth
from one's motherland

Oral Activity:

Form five groups. Each group takes the responsibility to read and note details about the life of those soldiers who embraced martyrdom while fighting for their country. Visit the library or search the internet and note the details in your respective groups. **Come back in the class and discuss your findings with others.**

Comprehension:

A. Answer the following questions.

1. How will you define patriotism?

Ans. Patriotism defined as love for the motherland or devotion to one's country. A patriot loves his country and is willing to sacrifice when the need arises.

2. What are the qualities of a patriot?

Ans. The qualities of a patriot are sovereignty, integrity and honour of the country. Patriots render sacrifice for the preservation and protection of these values. A patriot loves his country and always willing to sacrifice.

3. As a citizen of Pakistan what are your duties towards your country?

Ans. As a citizen of Pakistan it's our duty to be a loyal to our country. We should be willing to sacrifice our life for the honour and prosperity of our country. We should Obeying all the city, state, and national laws. We should pay all our taxes and utility bills properly.

4. What makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion?

Ans. It is the spirit of patriotism that makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion.

5. How will you elaborate Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's quote?

"We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation."

Ans. "We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation." This quote gives us a lesson that if we develop a sense of patriotism we shall not fall prey to disunity, disharmony, provincialism and disintegration. The spirit of patriotism will keep us united and strong.

For The Teacher:

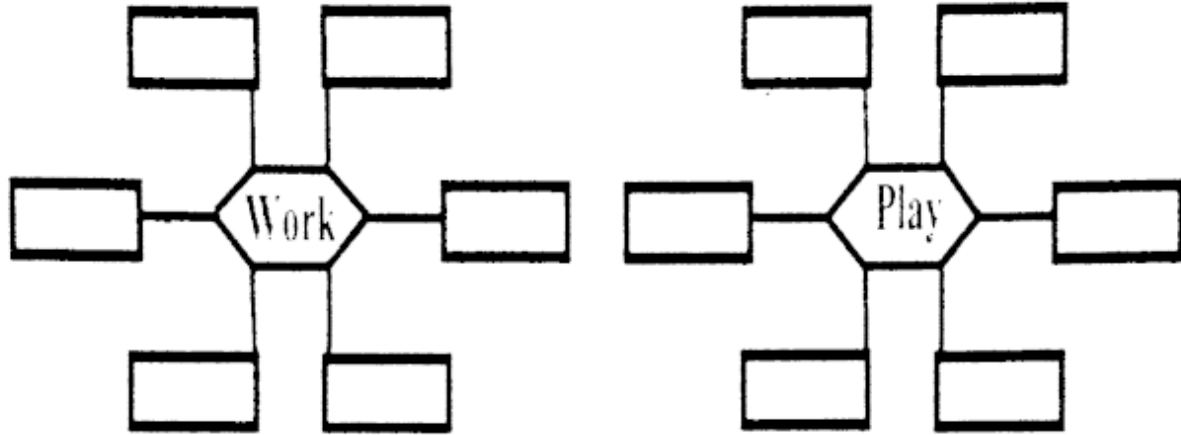
- Ask students to discuss in detail the life of great soldiers.

Vocabulary:

A. Guess the meaning of the following words. Confirm your meaning from the dictionary.

No.	Word	Guessed meaning	Dictionary meaning
1.	Conservation	Conservation	protection
2.	Instance	incident	example
3.	Fidelity	Faithfulness	loyalty
4.	Shield	Protection	protect
5.	Reward	Compensation	prize

B. Make as many words as you can from these root words.



Work: Workshop, Work hard, Work together, Worker, Work sheet, Work permit

Play: Playground, Player, Playgroup, Playbook, Playmate, Playful

C. Use any five of the above words in sentences.

Words	Meanings	Sentences
Sacrifice	قربانی	Hawaladar Lalak Jan scarified his life for the freedom of Pakistan.
Commendable	قابل ستائش	Patriotism is a commendable quality.
Prosperity	خوشحالی	We should work hard to protect our prosperity.
Invasion	حملہ	We should beware from the foreign invasions.
Motherland	وطن	Pakistan is our motherland.
Responsible	ذمہ دار	Everyone is responsible for his deeds.
Nationalism	قوم پرستی	We do not believe in nationalism but in Islamic brotherhood.

Dictionary Skills:

The British pronunciations given are those of younger speakers of General British. This includes RP (Received Pronunciation) and a range of similar accents which are not strongly regional. The American pronunciations chosen are also as for as

possible the most general (not associated with any particular region). If there is a difference between British and American pronunciations of a word, the British one is given first, with NAmE before the American pronunciation.

Consonants

p pen	pen	s see	si
b bad	bæd	z zoo	zu
t tea	ti	f shoe	ju
d did	did	ʒ vision	ˈviʒn
k cat	kæt	h hat	hæt
g get	get	m man	mæn
tʃ chain	ˈtʃeɪn	n now	ˈnaʊ
dʒ jam	dʒæm	ŋ sing	ˈsɪŋ
l fall	fɔːl	l leg	leg
v van	væn	r red	red
θ thin	θɪn	j yes	jes
ð this	ðɪs	w wet	ˈwet

This symbol (r) indicates that British pronunciation will have 'r' only if a vowel sound follows directly at the beginning of the next word, as in faraway, otherwise the 'r' is omitted. For American English all the 'r' sounds should be pronounced.

ɹ represents a fricative sound as in lox for Scottish loch, Irish lough.

Vowels and diphthongs

i see	si	
ɪ happy	ˈhæpi	
ɪ sit	ˈsɪt	
e ten	ˈten	
æ cat	ˈkæt	
ɑ father	ˈfɑːðə(r)	
ɒ got	ˈɡɒt	(British English)
ɔ saw	ˈsɔ	
ʊ put	ˈpʊt	
u actual	ˈæktʃuəl	
u too	ˈtuː	
ʌ cup	ˈkʌp	
ʊ fur	ˈfɜː(r)	
ə about	əˈbaʊt	
er say	ˈseɪ	
ə go	ˈɡoʊ	(British English)
ʊə pure	ˈpjʊə(r)	
aɪ my	ˈmaɪ	
ɔɪ boy	ˈbɔɪ	
aʊ now	ˈnaʊ	
ɪə near	ˈniə(r)	(British English)
eə hair	ˈheə(r)	(British English)

A. Give pronunciation of the following words with the help of pronunciation key in your dictionary.

Patriot, Sacrifice, identity, strength, instances, foreign, concerns

Ans:

Word	Pronunciation key
Patriot	pey-tree-uh t
Sacrifice	sak-ruh-fahys
identity	ahy-den-ti-tee, ih-den
strength	strengkth, strength, strenth
instances	in-stuh ns
foreign	fawr-in, for-
concerns	kuh n-surn

Grammar:

Modal Verbs

Modal Verbs combine with other verbs to form compound verbs.

Modal verbs and their function

Modal Verbs	Function
can, could, may, might, would	to indicate possibility
can, will, could, would'	to indicate ability
must, will, shall	to indicate certainty
might, should, ought	to indicate probability
can, could, may	to indicate permission
should, must, need, ought to	to indicate obligation
used to	to indicate a past habit

Examples:

- May I ask you, a few questions? (permission)
- Can you swim? (ability)
- You should keep your promise. (duty or obligation)
- We ought to help him. (moral obligation)

For The Teacher:

- Illustrate the use and function of all modal verbs.
- Help students identify kinds of sentences and their use.

A. Use appropriate modals to:

1. describe your three abilities and capacities
2. ask teacher's permission for going out
3. ask a friend to lend you a book
4. express necessity to get up early
5. express duty/obligation to follow traffic rules
6. share some past habit

Ans.

1. Can you describe your three abilities and capacities?
I can run fast.
He can swim.
I can read English.
2. May I go out of the class please?
3. Could you lend me your practical note book?
4. If I don't get up early I will be late.
5. We should follow traffic rules to avoid traffic accidents.
6. We used to play cricket together.

B. Identify the kinds of the following sentences, (exclamatory, assertive, interrogative, negative, imperative)

1. Art is another subject in which I am particularly interested.
2. What a beautiful painting!
3. Teach him to learn.
4. How would I know?
5. She did not make a false statement.

Ans:

1. Art is another subject in which I am particularly interested.
2. What a beautiful painting!
3. Teach him to learn.
4. How would I know?
5. She did not make a false statement.

Assertive
Exclamatory
Imperative
Interrogative
Negative

C. Punctuate the following.

captain muhammad sarwar major tufail muhammad major aziz bhatti pilot officer rashid minhas major muhammad akram major shabbir shaheed captain karnal sher khan and havaladar lalakjan all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland all of them were awarded nishan e haider the highest military award given to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

Answer:

Captain Muhammad Sarwar, Major Tufail Muhammad, Major Aziz Bhatti, Pilot Officer Rashid Minhas, Major Muhammad Akram, Major Shabbir Shaheed, Captain Karnal Sher Khan and Havaladar Lalakjan- all embraced martyrdom while fighting bravely for their motherland all of them were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award given to great patriots who lay down their lives for the country.

For The Teacher:

- Help students punctuate the paragraph accurately.

Writing Skills:

A. Summarize paragraph 4 of the lesson in three to four sentences.

Ans. The spirit of patriotism makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion. There are many instances in the history of Pakistan e.g 1971, 1965 when people laid their lives for the defense of the country. All of patriots who embraced martyrdom were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award.

B. Summarize the lesson in your own words.

Ans. Patriotism means loyal to his homeland or country. A true patriot is always willing to sacrifice his life for the defence of his country. A patriot does not compromise on the sovereignty, integrity and honour of his country. These are considered virtues of highest values. Patriots sacrifice for the preservation and protection of the values. The Quaid-e-Azam was a great patriot and wanted to protect the Muslim culture in the subcontinent. It was he who gave the Muslims a sense of their own identity and achieved a separate homeland for them. The spirit of patriotism plays a vital role against foreign aggression. There are many such instances in the history of Pakistan when our brave soldiers sacrificed their lives in defence of their motherland in the wars of 1965, 1971 and Kargal War. The great patriots who embraced martyrdom were awarded Nishan-e-Haider, the highest military award.

C. Which steps should we take to make our nation patriotic?

Ans. The ulama-e-karam can play an important role in promoting patriotism in their khutbas on Fridays. They should throw light on the spirit of patriotism in their sermons in the light of the Holy Quran. Be an active citizen. Actively demonstrate your love for your country by being part of its political process. Continually strive for a better country for all. Study the history of your country. What are some of the great things people have done and how they showed their love of their country? What are some of the things people have done with good intentions but poor results? Learn from your country's history both the good times and the bad times. Have a hero. Someone who represents your country and is a good role model for you will make you proud to be where you call home.

D. Write an essay on any one of our national heroes. (170-200 words)

Ans. Our National Heroes

Every nation cherishes; the outstanding efforts of its 'national heroes' those who lay down their lives for the noble cause of catering their country in some way or the other.

The history of Pakistan speaks volumes of its national heroes. **Sir Sayed Ahmed Khan** is thought to be one of those Muslim leaders who took pains to get Muslims their due share in every sphere of life. With courage and vigilance, he succeeded in his mission of bringing Muslims and the British close to one another. Although a devout Muslim, some Muslim scholars greatly criticized him due to his sympathies with the Englishmen; he rejected their criticism and continued working on his formula of improving the tarnished image of the Muslims. For this purpose, he stressed upon the importance of education and its positive effects in the foreseeable future. He urged Muslims to participate in educational activities rather than politics. He wrote several Urdu journals, books and magazines about the prevailing conditions of India and its implications on the Muslims. His 'Two Nation Theory' got popularity among Muslims of the subcontinent. Afterwards, it became the basis of 'Pakistan Movement'.

Allama Muhammad Iqbal is known as The Painter of Pakistan. He was a philosopher and poet. Through his poetry, he motivated the Muslims to fight for their right. He greatly loved Pakistani youth and considered it the asset of Pakistan. It was this youth who took active part in the Pakistan Movement. He had the instinct of impressing others with his logical arguments. He supported Muslims' rights to demand separate electorate. Basically, he had the legacy of Sir Sayed Ahmed Khan- the Two Nation Theory. His views reflected the ideology of Pakistan. Although he wished to see Pakistan as an independent state. His dream could not be fulfilled and he died before the establishment of Pakistan.

Professor Dr. Abdus Salam is another prominent figure of Pakistan. He was the Nobel prize winner of 1979 in Theoretical Physics. He held key posts in Pakistan during his life. He was a member of the Pakistan Atomic Energy Commission, a member of the Scientific Commission of Pakistan and was Chief Scientific Adviser to the President from 1961 to 1974. He played a key role in the development of Pakistan's Nuclear Program. He also established a society- ICTP- in Trieste where young physicists could spend their vacations doing research with their fellow peers and returning back home for the remaining academic year refreshed.

- E. Write a short dialogue between a political activist and a teenager in which the political activist tries to make the teenager understand the importance of patriotism.**

Ans.

Teenager: Sir! Excuse me can I have your attention please?
Political Activist: Yes, sure why not son.
Political Activist: What would you want to know?
Teenager: Sir! What does patriotism mean?
Political Activist: It means love for the motherland or loyalty to one's country.
Teenager: Sir! What role does it play in the lives of people?
Political Activist: Its spirit makes us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion.
Teenager: Sir! What does patriotism give us?
Political Activist: Patriotism gives people the strength and courage to safeguard the interests of the country and nation.
Teenager: What is most important thing for a patriot?
Political Activist: Sovereignty, integrity and honour of the country is the most important thing for a patriot.
Teenager: Sir! Was it the spirit that led the Muslims of the sub-continent in their struggle for a separate homeland?
Political Activist: Yes, the spirit of patriotism led them in their struggle for a separate homeland?
Teenager: Is patriotism confined to foreign aggression?
Political Activist: Not at all. It is not only confined to foreign aggression but also needs in peace. Only through this spirit, we can make Pakistan a prosperous country and add to its honour.
Teenager: Thank you, sir.
Political Activist: You are most welcome.

For The Teacher:

- **Guide students to write an essay on "The Role of a Teacher in Character Building" by explaining to them the following qualities of essay writing.**

Write an introductory paragraph aiming at arresting interest of the reader.

Use a separate paragraph for each key idea in the body of the essay.

Include evidence (facts, quotations, etc),

examples (analogy, anecdotes, etc), or

different point of view (elaborating an idea/opinion) to support each key idea.

Add a closing or summary paragraph with a synthesis of central idea, syntheses of each supporting idea, a general concluding statement.

Use correct conventions of grammar and punctuation. Make a proper choice of vocabulary.

Write in simple, concise, clear, compact, direct and natural style.

To assess 'writing skills' sample rubrics are given at the end of the book.