

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练

WRITING TRANSLATION

6

写译



有道考神研发中心 编著

有道考神 · 更懂考试

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

南方传媒

新世纪出版社
· 广州 ·

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

001 全国大学英语六级考试介绍

六级写作

007 前言

009 第一阶段：基础技巧

009 第一课：如何写定语从句

012 第二课：分词作状语

014 第三课：天龙八部

024 第二阶段：应试刷题

024 第四课：第一段写作方法

028 第五课：第二段写作方法

038 第六课：第三段写作方法

041 第七课：综合写作

六级翻译

057 第一部分：词的翻译

057 第一剑：词义选择

058 第二剑：词性的转换

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

060 第三剑：添加法

061 第四剑：删除法

063 第二部分：句的翻译

063 第五剑：被动语态的转换

064 第六剑：非谓语动词的转换

065 第七剑：时态的翻译（详见真题练习）

066 第八剑：三大从句的翻译（详见真题练习）

066 第九剑：翻译核心步骤（详见真题练习）

068 第三部分：段落翻译强化练习

068 2022 年 6 月六级翻译

071 2022 年 9 月六级翻译

074 2022 年 12 月六级翻译

077 2023 年 3 月六级翻译

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

全国大学英语六级考试介绍

一、基本介绍

大学英语六级考试（又称 CET-6，全称为“College English Test-6”）是由国家统一出题，统一收费，统一组织考试，用来评定应试人英语能力的全国性的考试，每年各举行两次。

符合大学英语六级考试报名条件的人员包括：全日制普通高校专科、本科和研究生中的在校生；另外，本校已设六级考点，原则上不得跨校考试，非在校生不可报名参加考试。

六级考试和四级考试一样采用“多卷多题”的形式进行，即每次考试采用三套不同试卷，听力部分使用两套不同试题。

二、考试题型与分值

英语六级考试总分为 710 分（写作 106.5 分 + 听力 248.5 分 + 阅读 248.5 分 + 翻译 106.5 分），各题型的分数占比情况具体如下：

试卷结构	测试内容	测试题型	题目数量	分值比例	考试时间
Part I 写作	写作	短文写作	1	15%	30 分钟
Part II 听力理解	长对话	选择题（单选题）	8	8%	30 分钟
	听力篇章	选择题（单选题）	7	7%	
	讲话 / 报道 / 讲座	选择题（单选题）	10	20%	
Part III 阅读理解	词汇理解	选词填空	10	5%	40 分钟
	长篇阅读	匹配	10	10%	
	仔细阅读	选择题（单选题）	10	20%	

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

续表

试卷结构	测试内容	测试题型	题目数量	分值比例	考试时间
Part IV 翻译	汉译英	段落翻译	1	15%	30 分钟
总计			57	100%	130 分钟

三、考试流程

- 14:40——15:00 试音时间
- 15:00——15:10 阅读考场注意事项，发放考卷，贴条形码（不允许翻阅试题册）
- 15:10——15:40 作文考试，作文题目在试题册背面
- 15:40——16:10 听力考试
- 16:10——16:15 考试暂停 5 分钟，收答题卡 1（即作文和听力）
- 16:15——17:25 继续答阅读与翻译题
- 17:25 全部考试结束，收试题册与答题卡 2（即阅读与翻译）

四、考试评分标准（主观题评分标准）

1. 作文评分标准：

档次	档次描述
14 分档	切题，表达思想清楚，文字通顺、连贯，基本上无语言错误，仅有个别小错。
11 分档	切题。表达思想清楚，文字连贯，但有少量语言错误。
8 分档	基本切题。文字勉强连贯，语言错误相当多，其中有一些是严重错误。
5 分档	基本切题。表达思想不清楚，连贯性差，有较多的严重语言错误。
2 分档	条理不清，思路紊乱，语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误，且多数为严重错误。

2. 翻译评分标准：

段落汉译英，长度为 150—200 个汉字。

档次	档次描述
14 分档	译文准确表达了原文的意思。译文流畅，结构清晰，用词贴切，基本无语言错误，仅有个别小错。
11 分档	译文基本表达了原文的意思。结构较清晰，语言通顺，但有少量语言错误。
8 分档	译文勉强表达了原文的意思。译文勉强连贯，语言错误相当多，其中有一些是严重错误。
5 分档	译文表达了小部分原文的意思。译文连贯性差，有相当多的严重语言错误。
2 分档	除个别词语或句子，译文基本没有表达原文的意思。

笔

记

五、注意事项

1. 考试时间

英语六级笔试的考试时间为每年 6 月和 12 月，考试时长为 130 分钟。

区

2. 考场须知

（1）考生必须按规定的时间入场，入场开始 15 分钟（下午 3：00）后，禁止入场。入场时必须主动出示准考证、学生证以及有效身份证件，接受考试工作人员核验，并按要求在考场签到册上签名。未按规定携带有效证件的一律不得入场考试。在考试结束前禁止提前退场。

（2）所有考生禁止携带手机等通讯设备或有存储功能的电子设备进入考场。违者一律取消考试资格或以作弊论处。

（3）考生必须严格遵守考试纪律，独立完成考试内容，严禁冒名顶替、夹带、抄袭等任何作弊行为，如发现有作弊行为者，将按照《国家教育考试违规处理办法》给予相应的处分。

（4）考生须听从监考教师指令，在规定时间内打开试卷、作答和停止作答，否则按违规处理。

考生在答题前，请认真完成以下内容：

(1) 背面条形码粘贴条、答题卡的印刷质量，如有问题及时向监考员反映，确认无误后完成以下两点要求。

(2) 请将试题册背面条形码粘贴条揭下后粘贴在答题卡 1 的条形码粘贴框内，并将姓名和准考证号填写在试题册背面相应位置。

(3) 在答题卡 1 和答题卡 2 指定位置用黑色签字笔填写准考证号、姓名和学校名称，并用 HB-2B 铅笔将对应准考证号的信息点涂黑。

考生在考试过程中，请注意以下内容：

(1) 所有题目必须在答题卡上规定位置作答，在试题册上或答题卡上非规定位置的作答一律无效。

笔 (2) 请在规定时间内在答题卡指定位置依次完成作文、听力、阅读、翻译各部分考试，作答作文期间不得翻阅该试题册。听力录音中含题目作答时间，播放完毕后，请立即停止作答，监考员将立即回收答题卡 1，得到监考员指令后方可继续作答。

记 (3) 作文题内容印在试题册背面，作文题及其他主观题必须用黑色签字笔在答题卡指定区域内作答。

(4) 选择题均为单选题，错选、不选或多选将不得分，作答时必须使用 HB-2B 铅笔在答题卡上相应位置填涂，修改时须用橡皮擦净。

区 (5) 在非听力考试期间，禁止考生佩戴耳机答题，否则按违规处理。考试结束后，所有材料严禁带出考场，考生需等监考教师收齐并清点无误后，方可离场。

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练

WRITING

写作



YOU DAOKAOSHEN

有道考神研发中心 编著

有道考神 · 更懂考试

后续请关注公众号：有润学社

每日更新通QQ群：861312170

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

前言

各位考生：

当你拿到这封信的时候，已经证明你选择了一条义无反顾的道路。这条道路或荆棘丛生、举步维艰，或一马平川、阳光灿烂。无论哪种，最终你都会通向成功的彼岸。当未来某天回头看待这段旅程，你都会感恩自己曾经的努力。考试是一场没有硝烟的战争，也是最好的人生导师。这场战争不仅考验了你的知识储备，也挑战了你的心理素质。

考试教会了你自律。大学里有太多的诱惑，也有隐形的压力。你要平衡好你的爱好、学业、交际以及未来的关系。前腾讯副总裁吴军是个多面手，他在清华大学和美国约翰霍普金斯大学分别取得学士学位和博士学位之后，加入 Google 工作，开创网络搜索反作弊研究，后又与同事共同成立中日韩搜索算法部门。他又做学术又做管理，每年多次旅行，居然还是一个作家。其中《数学之美》《浪潮之巅》和《文明之光》本本畅销，豆瓣评分都过 9.0。你没看错，一个理工科的研究员写了一套人文历史科普书《文明之光》，而里面大部分照片正是自己旅行时拍摄的。2016-2017 逻辑思维跨年演讲上，罗振宇提及此人，无限崇拜，一个人怎么能把那么多事情都做好！罗胖子此后道出了真谛：自律。吴军博士最大的优点就是了解什么是紧急的事情，什么是重要的事情。紧急的事情能解一时燃眉，重要的事情却能让你受益终生。他知道自己什么时候该做什么事情，严格执行计划，专注自己理想。不忘初心，方得始终。

考试教会了你竞争。中国是个人口大国，也因此带来了巨大的竞争压力。一份低薪工作都引无数英雄拼个你死我活，更别说竞争一份好工作。残酷的现实让我们懂得一条铁律：人必须得强，否则将被淘汰！英国著名化学家戴维（1778-1829）是碱金属（钠、钾元素）的发现者。不过他小时候以逃学贪玩出名，据说还因此气死了自己的父亲。母亲只能把他送到一家药店打工，结果他目不识丁，被当众羞辱，每个月连工钱都拿不到。被逼上绝境，戴维却爆发出惊人的天赋，生存的压力迫使他发愤图强、浪子回头。他明白一个道理：只有自己强，才能活下去，才能被人看得起。他开始投入到学习中，包括语言、哲学和数学等。通过三年的努力，他变成了一个任何人都不敢小觑的科学家。戴维后来电解出了钠和钾，为人类科学做出了巨大的贡献。他的故事告诉我们，人的成功有时是逼出来的。

考神团队会让你在一个更好的平台和更多优秀的人在一起，从而遇到一个更优秀的自己。在知识的探索中，能领略更加深刻的追求。不论你为了获得更好的工作，亦或为

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

了更大的理想，甚至为了价值的证明，英语等级考试都值得你去为之奋斗。超越别人，实现自己。考场不相信眼泪，考试不同情弱者！

Life has hit me hard in the face only to let me keep in remembrance the sweet aroma of pride; life has knocked the wind out of my lungs just to remind them how much they need the taste of air. Spurred by the undulating waves of passion, we let loose our ambition. Battered by continual thrust, we raise our head high.

College English Test (CET) is never an easy task. It might be a thorny way with various difficulties, but as long as you persist to the end, you will eventually prevail. Have a faith in you, and have a belief in us. We will guard you through, lift you up, and make you win. I will keep my fingers crossed and make my prayers for you.

笔

有道考神研发中心

记

区

第一阶段：基础技巧

第一课：如何写定语从句

六级写作部分分数构成

题型	概率	时间	分数（总分710）
文字式	54%	30 min	106.5
名言式	31%		
漫画式	15%		

注：该六级真题统计的时间跨度从 2014 年 6 月至 2020 年 7 月（更为科学的统计方式是选取时间跨度从 2016 年 6 月至 2020 年 7 月，因为 2016 年 6 月四六级进行了一定的改革，此后的六级作文题目基本以文字式为主。但是这样可能会失去统计的全面性，因为在 2017 年 6 月名言式的题目重现，名言式和漫画式的题目仍然在新考纲中有所体现，因此全面性更为重要）。

编者按：很多同学背了模板就上考场，实际是一个非常糟糕的方式。其一，模板一旦无法套用，体系崩溃；其二，模板即使能使用，填空处也无法撰写正确的内容，究其原因就是因为不会写基本的句子。

思考：哪些成分可以作定语？请举例说明。

基础能力 1：形容词性从句

例 1：现在站在街角的那个女人可能是我邻居。

补充：马云曾经是个英语老师，现在是一个商人。

例 2：人类的家园地球是太阳系第三大行星。

例 3：我父亲造的那个房子有 20 年的历史了。

小结 1：非限制性定语从句（加，），表明名词独一无二，物体用 which，人用 who。

例 4：这是我去年拜访的山村。

笔

判断正误：This is the mountain village where I visited last year.

例 5：我永远无法忘记我在农村度过的时光。

记

判断正误：I will never forget the days when I spent in the countryside.

区 小结 2：关系代词在从句中作成分——主语或宾语，作宾语时可以省略。

例 6：这就是我出生和长大的地方。

例 7：我还记得我们相亲的那个冬日。

参考答案：

例 1：The woman who is standing at the street corner is probably my neighbor.

Jack Ma who used to be a teacher is a businessman now.

例 2：The earth, which is home to us humans, is the third largest planet of the solar system.

例 3：The house which was built by my father has a history of 20 years.

例 4：This is the mountain village which/that I visited last year.

This is the mountain village I visited last year.

例 5：I will never forget the days which I spent in the countryside.

I will never forget the days I spent in the countryside.

例 6：This is the place in which I was born and brought up.

This is the place where I was born and brought up.

例 7：I still remember the winter days on which we had our blind date.

I still remember the winter days when we had our blind date.

笔

记

区

第二课：分词作状语

基础能力 2：现在分词结构作状语

表示主要动作与次要动作同时发生。

例 1：他常常坐在那里，思考着自己的未来。

笔 提示简单句：

He often sits there. He thinks about his future.

记 例 2：我去北京的时候，一心想赚钱。

例 3：我喜欢坐在茶馆里，听着音乐，喝着龙井茶。

区

答案：

例句 1：He often sits there, thinking about his future.

例句 2：I went to Beijing, hoping to earn money.

例句 3：I love to sit in the teahouses, listening to my music and drinking my Longjing tea.

基础能力 3：过去分词结构作状语

例 1：从紫金山顶上往下眺望，南京看起来很漂亮。

例 2：被这个邪恶的世道所伤，他抛下了一切，成了一个和尚。

例 3：毁于 1900 年，圆明园去年得以重建。

答案：

例 1：两种均可

Seen from top of the Purple Mountain, Nanjing looks beautiful.

Seeing from top of the Purple Mountain, we find Nanjing beautiful.

例 2：

Terribly hurt by this wicked world, he left everything behind and became a monk.

例 3：

Burnt down in 1900, the Yuanmingyuan Palace was reconstructed last year.

笔

记

区

第三课：天龙八部

描述类经典句

用法：

……很重要，……很必要

句型：

_____ plays an extremely important role.

_____ is of utmost importance.

Nothing is more important than _____.

替换词：

important 可以替换词汇：significant(意义深远的)，essential(关键的)，indispensable(不可替代的)，pivotal(中枢作用的)，key(关键的)，等等。

注意：indispensable 不可替代的，本身就代表了非常重要，所以千万不要写 extremely indispensable。

变通：

我们也可以换成其他意思，比如 it is of great necessity to do sth. 表示做……非常必要；

比如 play a role/part 也可以表示扮演着重要的角色。

结合经典开头：

There is little doubt that ...

It cannot be denied that ...

It is beyond doubt that ...

It is generally accepted that ...

There is a growing recognition that ...

It has been widely noted that ...

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

It goes without saying that ...

综合版：

(1)

众所周知，阅读经典书籍非常重要。

It is generally accepted that nothing can play a more indispensable role than reading classic books.

(2)

从网络中获取信息很重要，但是阅读传统书籍也很必要。

It is very important to acquire useful information online, but it is still of great necessity to read traditional books.

(3)

众所周知，大学在人的培养中扮演着基础的作用，并为高等教育提供了平台（大学排名 My View on University Ranking）。

It has been widely noted that university plays a fundamental role in one's cultivation and provides a platform for higher education.

(4)

机器人可以展示出人工智能，慢慢进入到我们的视野中，并扮演着越来越重要的角色。

Robots, which are capable of exhibiting artificial intelligence, have emerged into our vision, and tend to play an increasingly important role in our life.

(5)

毋庸置疑，创新对于一个国家发展经济至关重要。如果中国想要在世界舞台扮演其角色，那么我们必须提倡独创性，激发创造力，鼓励创新。

It goes without saying that innovation plays a key role in developing national economy. If our country would like to play its role in the world arena, we should promote originality, inspire creativity and encourage innovation.

笔

记

区

重视类经典句

用法:

重视……

句型:

pay attention to ...

attach importance to ...

lay emphasis/stress on ...

综合版:

笔

(1) 我们应该特别重视教育。

We should pay special attention to education.

记

(2) 我们应该高度重视好习惯的培养。

We should attach great importance to developing good habits.

(3) 我们应该高度重视环境保护。

We should lay great emphasis on environmental protection.

区

(4) 中国正在面临严重的环境问题。作为大学生，我们应该重视保护我们的地球。

Currently, China is facing a serious environmental issue. As university students, we should attach importance to protecting our planet.

(5) 作为 90 后，我们应该特别重视保持健康。

As the post-90's generation, we should pay special attention to maintaining good health.

衍生:

套句 ... capture/draw one's attention

一次性塑料袋的使用引起了大量公众关注。

The use of disposable plastic bags has captured/drawn a great deal of public attention.

套句 Much attention has been paid to ...

大家都很关注如何有效地进行信息处理。

Much attention has been paid to how to process information effectively.

■ 议论类经典句

用法：

……产生了争议

句型：

- (1) There is much controversy over ...

我们是否该控制物质的欲望，这个议题引起了争议。

There is much controversy over whether we should control our desire for materialism.

- (2) ... has caused quite a stir among the general public.

关于我们是否该控制物质的欲望，在公众中引发了很多争议。

The issue of whether we should control our desire for materialism has caused quite a stir among the general public.

- (3) Opinions vary when it comes to ...

当谈及我们是否该控制物质的欲望时，大家观点不一。

Opinions vary when it comes to whether we should control our desire for materialism.

综合版：

对于学习有没有捷径这个问题，同学们各执一词。

- (1) There is much controversy over whether there is a shortcut to learning.

- (2) As regards whether there is a shortcut to learning, there is a heated discussion among college students.

- (3) Opinions vary when it comes to whether there is a shortcut to learning.

结果类经典句

用法:

……对于……产生了影响

句型:

exert a positive/negative/great impact on ...

It cannot be denied that economic growth exerts a great impact on our environment.

综合版:

- 笔 (1) 网络对于我们的日常生活产生了巨大的影响，这是不争的事实。

It cannot be denied that the Internet exerts a huge impact on our daily life.

- (2) 众所周知，环境污染对我们的健康产生了消极的影响。

记 It has been widely noted that environmental pollution can exert a negative influence on our health.

- (3) 我选择为国企工作，因为家庭的教育对我产生了很大的影响。

区 I prefer to work for a state-owned business because family education has exerted a huge impact on my career choice.

见证类经典句

用法:

在某时某地发生了……（该句型实际解释为：……见证了……）

句型:

... witness ...（用时间和地点作主语）

过去几年里，越来越多的父母把孩子送到艺术学校去。

（改写成：过去几年见证了越来越多的父母把孩子送到艺术学校去。）

The past several years has witnessed an exponential increase in the number of parents who wish to send their kids to art classes.

替换词：

exponential 表示上升的程度，可以替换成 dramatic/sharp/considerable/striking。

综合版：

- (1) 过去几年见证了中国经济的腾飞 / 过去几年见证了欧洲经济的衰退。

The past few years has witnessed a burgeoning economy in China.

During the past several years, China has witnessed a rapid economic development.

China has experienced a rapid economic development in recent years. (替换)

Europe has suffered from a great financial loss in recent years. (替换)

注：

the past several years 后面接 has 和 have 均可。一方面，一段时间后面用 has 没有问题；另一方面，用 have 也可以，表示这几年年年都见证了。

- (2) 近几年来，中国见证了信息的爆炸。

China has witnessed the great information explosion during the past several years.

- (3) 近年来在学生中出现了忽视中文的现象，发人深省。

The past several years have witnessed a thought-provoking phenomenon that we students pay very little attention to the study of Chinese.

笔

记

区

使动类经典句

用法:

……使得……

句型:

enable/allow/render sb. to do ...

追求物质主义使得人们抛弃希望，放弃梦想，沉浸在物质世界的快乐中。

The pursuit of materialism enables/allows one to abandon his hope, give up his dream and indulge himself in the pleasure of the material world.

综合版:

(1) 网络能让我们更有效地沟通。

The Internet allows us to communicate more effectively.

(2) 虚心使人进步（骄傲使人落后）。

Modesty enables one to go forward. (Conceit makes one lag behind.)

(3) 抵制诱惑可以让我们培养好习惯。

Resisting temptation allows us to develop good habits.

补充经典句型:

offer sb. sth. / offer sth. to sb.

provide sb. with sth. / provide sth. for sb.

bring sb. sth.

物质世界能给我们提供快乐的幻觉，而精神世界能给我们提供生活真正的乐趣。

Material world could offer us the illusion of happiness, while spiritual world could provide us with real pleasure for life.

阅读能给我们提供充足的知识。

Reading can provide us with sufficient knowledge.

因特网能给我们带来很多便利。

The Internet can bring us much convenience.

引出类经典句

用法：

……成为……重要的社会问题

句型：

- (1) ... has arisen as one of ... (很适合开头句)

孩子的教育已经成为最重要的社会问题之一。

Children's education has recently arisen as one of the essential social problems.

- (2) ... has become one of ...

环境保护问题已经成为对于政客和科学家同等关键的议题。

Environmental protection has become one of the key issues for politicians and scientists alike.

- (3) ... emerge into one's vision ……进入到……的视野里

近年来，环境问题进入到了我们的视野里。

The issue of environmental problem has emerged into our vision in recent years.

- (4) ... has been brought to our attention. ……进入到我们的注意中

- (5) ... has attracted/captured/drawn one's attention

综合版：

- (1) 信息真伪近来成为一个热门话题，从许多城市报纸的专栏中可以发现。

The credibility of information has recently arisen as one of the heated topics, as can be found in the columns of many city newspapers.

- (2) 信息安全近来成为一个热门话题。

The issue of information security has recently arisen as one of the heated topics.

此句配合第二步衍生句，可以作为引出主题的句子。

趋势类经典句

用法:

越来越……

句型:

More and more people ...

An increasing/ A growing number of people ...

People in mounting numbers ...

注意:

in mounting numbers 里 numbers 有 s! 而 a growing number of 里 number 没 s!

综合版:

(1) 越来越多的人开始重视如何有效地处理信息。

People in mounting numbers are paying much attention to how to process information effectively.

(2) 随着网络的普及，网络课程越来越受大学生的欢迎。

With the popularity of the Internet, online courses have gradually emerged into our vision and become increasingly prevalent among college students.

衍生 1:

趋势类有些非常好的句型值得大家学习，意思是“倾向于”，可以翻译成“容易”。

引子：冬天容易着凉。

In winter, one tends to catch a cold.

(1) ... tend to ...

(2) ... be likely to ...

(3) ... be inclined to ...

比如:

(1) 如今大学毕业生更想找一份好工作。

Nowadays, college undergraduates tend to seek a decent job.

(2) 过去人们认为经济的快速发展必定会导致环境污染。

In the past, people were likely to believe that rapid economic development will inevitably

lead to environmental pollution.

- (3) 我更倾向于喜欢前者 / 后者。

I am inclined to be in favor of the former/the latter.

- (4) 笑容能规避冲突，消除分歧，缩短人和人之间的距离。

A sweet smile tends to avoid the conflict, iron out the discrimination and shorten the distance between people.

衍生 2:

趋势类还有一个短语叫“必定会”，可以翻译成“一定……”。

... be bound to ...

竞争的社会势必会导致找工作的压力。

A competitive society is bound to make finding a job much difficult.

笔

记

区

第二阶段：应试刷题

第四课：第一段写作方法

图片类作文

笔

① The picture displays a very special scene: _____. ② Simple as it is, what the picture conveys to us is thought-provoking: _____.

第①句可以替换成：

记

1. As is humorously/vividly/clearly/subtly depicted/described/portrayed/illustrated in the picture/drawing/cartoon, _____ (句子).

2. From the picture, a seemingly superficial phenomenon is presented _____ (句子).

区

3. This picture captures a critical moment that _____ (句子).

4. The drawing presents us with a thought-provoking scene: _____ (句子).

5. In the picture we could see clearly that _____ (句子).

6. As we can see from the picture, _____ (句子).

7. As the picture given depicts, _____ (句子).

注：

“图片”的说法：卡通 cartoon，素描 sketch，照片 photo，图片 picture，手绘 drawing。

第②句可以替换成：

1. What the picture is trying to present is that _____ (句子).

2. The picture intends to inform us that _____ (句子).
3. What does the cartoonist want to tell us? Actually, this drawing shows us a social phenomenon that _____ (句子).
4. The artist of the cartoon apparently intends to draw our attention to _____ (主题单词).
5. In effect, this cartoon is a miniature of a prevalent phenomenon. _____ (句子).
6. Conspicuously, this cartoon symbolically characterizes a status quo. _____ (句子).

举例：

Ironically, the cartoon displays a very special scene: a young student is asking for a book named “How to Do Well in School Without Studying”, and the lady at the front desk advises him to find it in the fiction section. Simple as it is, what the picture conveys to us is thought-provoking: there is no shortcut to learning.

图表类作文

The graph provides some interesting data regarding _____ (图表内容).

A glance at the bar chart reveals _____.

This is a line graph which describes the general trend of _____.

It goes without saying that the chart reflects _____.

The given table offers a glimpse of _____.

名言类作文

① It is often said that: _____ (重述引言). ② Simple as the remark may sound, it intends to tell us that _____ (解释含义).

第①句可以替换成:

1. Just as the saying goes, _____.
2. It is often said that _____.
3. An ancient philosopher once stated that _____.

第②句可以替换成:

1. The saying tells us _____.
2. The saying indicates that _____.
3. The saying obviously emphasizes/highlights _____.

举例(大家注意例子的变化):

The famous scientist Albert Einstein once stated that “I have no special talents. I am only passionately curious.” Simple as the remark may sound, it intends to tell us the importance of being curious. Being curious contributes greatly to our growth and eventually leads to our success.

文字类作文

2017 年 6 月六级

Directions: Suppose you are asked to give advice on whether to major in science or humanities at college, write an essay to state your opinion. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

It goes without saying that higher education has captured a great deal of attention from the general public. Opinions vary greatly when it comes to whether one should choose science or humanities at college. If I were you, I would like to take science as my major.

2016 年 12 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on innovation. Your essay should include the importance of innovation and measures to be taken to encourage innovation. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

It goes without saying that innovation plays a key role in developing national economy. The past several years has witnessed a sharp increase in the number of scientists who are making new breakthroughs in their fields. This will definitely exert a huge impact on our society.

2016 年 6 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the use of robots. Try to imagine what will happen when more and more robots take the place of human beings in industry as well as people's daily lives.

The development of technology has brought us unprecedented transformation, which is inevitable and undeniable. Robots, which are capable of exhibiting artificial intelligence, have emerged into our vision, and tend to play an increasingly important role in our life. Consequently, there is much controversy over what will happen if robots replace human beings in the future.

第五课：第二段写作方法

搭好结构框架：

举例：

1. There are mainly two factors contributing to this social phenomenon.
2. Why, you may wonder, does this phenomenon arise?
3. The reasons for this social phenomenon are as follows.
4. Two fundamental factors/reasons could account for this social phenomenon.
5. Personally, among all the factors that account for this trend, the following are worth mentioning.

记 万能：

1. Many complicated factors are involved in understanding this phenomenon.
2. As regards its social implication, my discussion on the issue is mainly twofold.
3. When it comes to the significance of this phenomenon, I feel it necessary to discuss the matter further.

万能背景句完整版：

经济类

经济发展（1~7 句选一句背诵）

1. Owing to the steady and rapid economic development of our country, people's living standard is simultaneously improving at a fast rate.
随着我国国家稳定和快速的经济增长，人民的生活水平同时快速提高。
2. The Chinese economy has experienced astonishing growth in the last few decades.
中国经济在过去几十年经历了惊人的增长。

3. As one of the largest developing countries, China is enjoying rapid economic growth in the past few years.
作为最大的发展中国家之一，中国最近几年正在享有高速增长。
4. The reform and opening-up policy in China has led to rapid economic growth, which has given rise to a higher standard of living.
中国的改革开放政策导致了快速的经济增长，从而促进了更高的生活水平。
5. In recent years, China is marked by rapid economic growth and continuous technological innovation.
近年来，中国以快速的经济增长和持续的技术革新为特征。
6. The past several years have witnessed a burgeoning economy in China, and the living standard of our society has been substantially improved.
近几年来，中国经济生机勃勃，我们社会的生活水平显著提高。
7. The rapid growth of Chinese economy has been one of the most remarkable phenomena of the 21st century.
中国经济的快速发展已经成为了 21 世纪最为瞩目的现象之一。

社会类

社会压力（8~11 句选一句背诵）

8. In modern society where competition is intense, young people are under enormous strain from their work and family.
当代社会中，竞争激烈，年轻人承受着来自工作和家庭的巨大压力。
9. With the quickening pace of urban life and ever-increasing pressure, people in growing numbers are suffering from either the physical or mental problems.
随着不断加快的都市节奏以及日益增长的压力，越来越多的人正遭受到身体或心理的问题。
10. Life today is filled with sources of stress, and the fast-paced lifestyle is responsible for the upsurge in various individual problems.
今天的生活充斥着各种压力，快节奏的生活方式导致了各种个人问题的猛增。

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

11. In the fast-changing world, mounting peer pressure and confusion over changing social values have already climbed onto youngsters' overburdened shoulders.

在快速变化的世界里，越来越多的同龄人压力以及对于变化的社会价值的困惑也爬上了年轻人负担过重的肩膀上。

就业困难（12~15 句选一句背诵）

12. With the unemployment rate running high in most big cities, job security is becoming less and less guaranteed.

在大部分大城市中，失业率居高不下，工作的稳定性越来越得不到保障。

13. As Chinese universities keep expanding their scale of students' enrollment, college students find it more and more difficult to find a job upon graduation.

随着中国大学不断扩大招生规模，大学生在毕业之际觉得找一份工作越来越难。

14. As the job market is getting gloomy and competition is becoming fierce, it is increasingly difficult for college undergraduates to find a decent job.

随着劳动力市场变得低迷，竞争日趋激烈，对于大学生来说找到一份好工作越来越困难。

15. College graduates in China are having a hard time getting employed, more often than not, even on quite unappealing jobs.

中国大学毕业生面临就业难的问题，很多人往往甚至连待遇一般的工作也找不到。

积极向上（16~18 句选一句背诵）

16. There is an increasing upward mobility of the younger generation and dramatic changes in traditional concepts.

现在，年轻一代有不断攀升的动力，社会传统观念正在发生显著变化。

17. In contemporary society where opportunities abound, everybody embraces his or her own ambition, and most of us are willing to strive towards our realization.

在当代社会中，充满着机会，每个人都拥有自己的野心，大多数人愿意朝着实现目标而奋斗。

18. Traditional way of thinking has changed dramatically, and people are exhibiting greater open-mindedness and a burning desire to determine their own destiny.

传统的思维方式有了显著的变化。人们表现出更开放的思想以及决定他们自己命运的强烈愿望。

人口类

人口膨胀（19~21 句选一句背诵）

19. China has been burdened with massive population. It is suggested that uncontrolled population growth could lead to undesirable future life with deep-rooted social ills.

中国一直以来承受着巨大的人口问题，研究表明，无法控制的人口增长会导致充满根深蒂固的社会顽疾的未来。

20. The period of the 1970s is characterized by the baby boom in China. With an exponential increase in population, people's work and life are increasingly stressful.

20 世纪 70 年代这段时期，中国出现了婴儿潮，人口越来越多，导致人们的工作和生活越来越有压力。

21. China has a vast population and its substantial growth rate. However, fast increasing population has potentially negative results, such as intense competition.

中国拥有庞大的人口和其显著的增长率。然而，快速增长的人口有潜在问题，比如激烈的竞争。

技术类

技术普及（22~27 句选一句背诵）

22. Time and again, science and technology has created wonders and even miracles, thus fortifying our belief in it.

科技屡屡创造奇观，甚至奇迹，因此坚定了我们对其的信仰。

23. Never in history was science and technology so emphasized as in modern society.

有史以来，科学技术从来没有像现在这样受到重视。

24. The late 90s had seen the birth and boom of the Internet, which was starting to convince

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

people of its advantage in speeding up communication.

90 年代末期见证了网络的诞生和兴旺，这让人们相信其在加快沟通当中的优势。

25. Invented less than a hundred years ago, computers are now used everywhere.

计算机的发明还不到一百年，现在已经到处被使用。

26. Invented just 50 years ago, the computer is becoming an integral part in all fields of education and business.

虽然从发明到现在仅 50 年，电脑已经在所有教育和商业领域中成了不可或缺的一部分。

27. The Internet has penetrated every aspect of daily life, greatly affecting our ways of communication.

笔 因特网渗透到我们日常生活的方方面面，很大程度影响了我们交流的方式。

技术好处（28~35 句选一句背诵）

记 28. It is fair to assert that it is science and technology that should be given most of the credit in fabricating our modern life.

我们可以公正地断言，是科学和技术在很大程度上塑造了人类的现代生活。

区 29. Modern technology considerably alters the way people communicate with each other.

当代技术显著改变了人们相互沟通的方式。

30. Invented some 60 years ago, computers have already transformed the way most of us live.

人类在约六十年前发明的计算机已经改变了大多数人的生活方式。

31. Technological innovation really brings us much convenience, exerting a huge impact on our traditional cultures.

技术革新确实给我们带来了许多便利，同时也对传统文化产生了巨大的影响。

32. The advent of the Internet opens up the possibilities of communicating and interacting via the computer.

互联网的出现使得人们能够利用计算机进行沟通和交流。

33. Technology helps to enhance the efficiency in people's study and work, making our

activities more economical and less time-consuming.

技术能提高人们学习和工作的效率，使得我们的工作更加经济、更加省时。

34. Technological advances can lead to more efficient uses of natural resources and sustain economic growth.

科技的发展可以使我们更有效率地使用自然资源以及维持经济的增长。

35. China has gradually gained a cutting edge in the global arena, since our country has so far invested a huge amount of money in improving our technology.

中国逐渐在全球舞台上获得了尖端优势，因为我们国家至今已经在提高我们的技术上投入了大量的钱。

技术坏处（36~38 句选一句背诵）

笔

36. The youngsters are more likely to be overly dependent on technology, even getting addicted to it.

年轻人更易于过度依赖技术，沉溺其中。

记

37. Technology could render city-dwellers slaves to high technology, alienating people from one another.

技术使得都市居民成为高科技的奴隶，互相疏远。

区

38. Technology deprives the citizens of fresh air and the comfortable pace of life.

技术剥夺了居民享受新鲜的空气和舒适的生活节奏。

教育类

教育好处（39~43 句选一句背诵）

39. The hunger for higher education is understandable: these days it is a requirement for a decent job and an entry ticket to the middle class.

对于高学历的渴望可以理解：如今高学历是获得一份好工作的要求，进入中产阶级的入场券。

40. Education can cultivate and elevate people's mind, empowering us with confidence, courage and other virtues.

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

教育可以培养并提高人们的大脑，给我们以信心、勇气和其他品质。

41. One objective of education is to help students to develop new perspectives and to strive for achievable social and academic goals.

教育的一个目标是帮助学生开拓新的视角并为实现社会和学术目标而努力。

42. Higher education plays a key role in aiding students' growth and development, so that they can get the opportunity to increase their knowledge and learn to be independent.

高等教育在帮助学生成长和发展中扮演着关键角色，以便他们可以有机会增加自己的学识并学会独立。

43. It is common to say that higher education opens up a great number of job opportunities for people. Education is indeed a worthwhile investment.

笔 不可否认，高等教育为人们创造了大量工作机会。教育实际是一笔值得的投资。

教育坏处（44~46 句选一句背诵）

- 记 44. Schools nowadays tend to pay special attention to the students' academic scores rather than their morality.

如今，学校更重视学习成绩，而非学生的道德。

- 区 45. Most students usually concentrate merely on their school performance, but neglect the other important aspects in life.

大多数学生通常仅仅关注他们在学校的表现，却忽略了生活中其他重要的方面。

46. With the rapid development of the economy and society, public morality has declined to an extent, which can be attributed to the lack of proper education.

随着经济和社会的快速发展，公共道德已经衰落到一定的程度，这主要是因为缺乏正确的教育。

娱乐类

活动功能（47~48 句选一句背诵）

47. Travelling can enlarge our experiences, relax our mind and widen our circle of friends.

旅游能增加我们的经历，放松我们的心情，以及拓展我们的朋友圈。

48. A proper number of recreational activities can add some flavor to university life, and help forge students into all-round talents.

适量的娱乐活动能够给大学生生活增添乐趣，有助于把学生塑造成为全面发展的人才。

家庭类

老龄问题（49~50 句选一句背诵）

49. In light of the growing number of senior citizens in many countries, the caring for elderly people is becoming harder to tackle.

在许多国家，老年人的数目在不断增加，老年人的护理问题变得越来越棘手。

50. Everyone has the duty to take care of their parents, especially when they are old and sick.

每个人都有责任去照顾自己的父母，尤其当他们年老多病时。

笔

孩子问题（可选背）

51. The current generation of college students principally comprises those who were born in the 2000s, a great number of them being the only child.

现在大学生们大部分出生在 21 世纪，很多都是独生子女。

记

52. There exist some misunderstandings and generation gaps between parents and their children. The young are more self-centered and do not blindly follow their parents' ideas.

在父母和子女中存在着一些误解和代沟。年轻人更以自我为中心，不会盲目地遵从父母的想法。

区

环境类

环境保护（53~54 句选一句背诵）

53. We are suffering greatly from the environmental destruction. Environmental protection is caring about ourselves and ensuring environmental sustainability for future generation.

我们正在遭受到巨大的环境破坏。环境保护是关怀我们自己，并且为我们的后代确保环境的可持续性发展。

54. Environmental protection is a central part of our effort to keep the economic development

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

sustainable.

环境保护是我们为了保持经济可持续发展所做出努力的主要部分。

精神类

精神品质（55~59 句选一句背诵）

55. People with the spirit of creativity can not only accumulate wealth, but also establish their career, fit into society, and even attain social status.

有创新精神的人不仅能聚集财富，还能建立职业、适应社会、甚至获得社会地位。

56. Cooperation is truly the fundamental attribute of top performers, which separates the high achievers from the rest of the pack.

合作确实是表现突出的人所具有的基本属性，其将高成就者和剩下的人区分开来。

57. Simply put, the spirit of collaboration makes a person, an organization, and even a country, distinctively unique. Only those who are of qualitative uniqueness have opportunities to succeed.

简单地说，合作精神使得一个人、一个组织、甚至一个国家独一无二。只有那些有独一无二品质的人才有机会取得成功。

58. It is no exaggeration to say the spirit of cooperation constitutes the very force that has pushed human civilization forward in the course of our history.

毫不夸张地说，合作精神组成了一股力量，在我们历史进程中推动人类文明前进。

59. Optimism can be regarded as a traditional Chinese virtue that has been handed down from generation to generation.

乐观可以被看成是传统中国美德，代代传承。

人生哲理（60~63 句选一句背诵）

60. It is well-known that we exist in a dynamic world with various difficulties. We can do nothing but face them. Attitude is the key point to take the first step.

众所周知，我们生活在一个动态的世界里，面临很多困难。我们只能面对它们。态度是迈出第一步的关键。

61. The value of life lies not in the length of days, but in the use we make of them. So having right values in life is very important for us, especially youngsters.

生命的价值并非在于时间的长度，而是在于我们怎么利用它。因此具有正确的价值观非常重要，尤其是年轻人。

62. Happiness does not lie in the mere possession of money; it lies in the joy of achievements.

幸福并非仅仅在于拥有金钱，它也在于获得成就的喜悦。

63. Students of modern society are presented with a much more complicated and intricate world which is featured with high frequency of human interaction.

当代社会的学生面对一个越来越复杂的世界，该世界以频繁的人际交往为特征。

笔

记

区

第六课：第三段写作方法

结尾写作举例

模套 1（正反类）：

Taking into account all the above factors, I personally maintain that _____ (总结). Immediate ways for solving the problems/promoting the phenomenon remain elusive. However, public recognition of the necessity will represent the first step in finding effective measures.

好现象：promoting the phenomenon

记 坏现象：solving the problems

模套 2（正反类）：

区 To sum up, _____ (总结). The time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. We should do our utmost to promote/curb this social phenomenon. Only in this way can our society become a better place for us to live in.

模套 3（正反类）：

Given the factors I have just outlined, _____ (总结). The fundamental way in which the government addresses the problem/promotes this phenomenon is to raise the public awareness. The mass media should also join in the efforts in educating the citizens. Only through concerted steps can our society have more peace and harmony.

好现象：advocate this phenomenon/spirit

坏现象：address the problem

模套 4（正反类）：

To sum up, _____. In this regard, parents should help their children to form the appropriate outlook of the world. The measures may not guarantee ultimate success, but the eventual pay-off could well be worth the effort.

模套 5（正反类）：

To sum up, _____. Time is right for us to take actions, and it needs the joint efforts of the whole community. We do, in fact, have a long way to go to reach our final goal, but achieving some remains well within the realm of possibility.

模套 6（折中类——双刃剑）：

Based on my personal experience, I can safely draw a conclusion that _____ is a double-edged sword. Whether it is a boon or a bane will be discussed for a number of years to come. However, one should make sensible use of technology, being a master rather than a slave of it.

模套 7（折中类——双刃剑）：

To sum up, _____. In the face of this phenomenon, we should be prudent. Given the levels of intelligence and discretion imbued in people, I am sure that most of them will be able to sidestep the potential drawbacks, while taking advantage of all its merits.

模套 8（折中类——双刃剑）：

To sum up, _____ is just like a double-edged sword. We might bear in mind that it can exert both positive and negative influences on our society. However, we can avoid those undesirable effects, when making full use of it.

模套 9（折中类——双刃剑）：

In the final analysis, _____ would amount to a double-edged sword. While it would serve as an important catalyst to inspire us to great achievements, at the same time it could

impede our progress in action. The optimal approach, in my view, is a balanced one which takes advantage of its benefits, while avoiding potential drawbacks.

组织一个属于自己的结尾（结合讲义和我课堂内容）：

笔

记

区

第七课：综合写作

历年真题举例

2020 年 7/9 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on the saying “The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today”. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

There is an old saying going like this, “The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today.” Buried in history for a number of years, this spark of wisdom can be applied to many situations even today. It implies that one should emphasize on the present moment rather than distant future.

Several fundamental factors are involved in understanding this argument. Above all, the value of life lies not in the length of days, but in the use we make of them. Therefore, only when we make full use of the present can we seize the opportunities that we fail to predict, as it is said that chances favor the prepared minds. For example, with the unemployment rate running high in most big cities, job security is becoming less and less guaranteed. However, it can be considered wise to focus on the job at hand, even though it can only earn you a limited amount of money.

To summarize, one should work hard at present instead of putting things off till tomorrow. Time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. We should spare no effort in cherishing the current life because it is the best preparation for the future.

【中文翻译】

俗话说：“为明天做的最好准备就是把今天做得最好。”这个智慧的火花尽管在历史上埋藏了很多年，它仍然能用在今天的很多场景中。它意味着，我们应该重视眼前的现在，而不是遥远的未来。

一些因素可以用来理解这个道理。首先，生命的价值不在于天的长度，而在于我们如何利用它。因此，只有当我们充分利用现在才可以抓住我们没有预料到的机会，正如名言所述，机会是留给有准备的人。比如说，在大部分城市中，失业率居高不下，工作的稳定性越来越得不到保障。然而，关注手边的工作才是最明智的，即使它只能为你挣一点钱。

总而言之，我们应该在当下努力工作，而不是将事情拖延到明天。是时候了，我们应该抓住现存的机会。我们应该不遗余力，珍惜眼前的生活，因为这是未来的最好准备。

根据此文，练习：

将 The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today 换成：

Wealth of the mind is the only true wealth.

What is worth doing is worth doing well.

Beauty of the soul is the essential beauty.

笔

2019 年 12 月六级

记

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on the importance of having a sense of community responsibility. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

区

In contemporary society where social problems abound, it is of utmost importance for youngsters to take up community responsibility. For example, the recent years have witnessed a sharp increase in the number of young people who tend to do community service, playing a role in helping the society better its condition.

Two fundamental factors are involved in understanding the importance of having a sense of community responsibility. First and foremost, with the rapid development of the economy and society, public morality has declined to an extent. Numerous people are becoming indifferent to the living environment and the people around them. It is we who should assume the responsibility to raise public awareness and popularize appropriate education. In addition, life today is filled with sources of stress, and the fast-paced lifestyle is responsible for the upsurge in various individual problems. It is high time that we should make collective effort to address the quandary. Without community responsibility, social stability and prosperity could hardly be achieved.

By and large, one should understand taking community responsibility plays an essential role in promoting our society. Time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. Only through concerted step can our society achieve ultimate harmony.

根据此文，练习

(把 the importance of having a sense of community responsibility 换成)

the importance of having a sense of social responsibility

the importance of having a sense of family responsibility

2019 年 6 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on the importance of team spirit and communication in the workplace. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

In such a competitive society where individual effort is no longer regarded heroic, communication and cooperation both play a major role for a company to survive. There is a growing recognition that communication can bring us much convenience while team spirit allows us to enhance work efficiency.

Two fundamental factors are involved in understanding their importance in the workplace. To start with, in modern society where competition is intense, young people are under enormous strain from their work and life. However, frequent communication can ease our nerve and definitely improve our working environment. Moreover, simply put, the spirit of collaboration makes a person, and even a company, distinctively unique. Only those who are of qualitative uniqueness have opportunities to succeed.

By and large, one should lay great emphasis on teamwork. Time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. We should do our utmost to facilitate our interaction to strengthen the bond between employees and employers. Only through concerted steps can a company achieve ultimate success. (170 words)

根据此文，练习

(把 the importance of team spirit and communication in the workplace 换成)

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

the importance of motivation and methods in learning

the importance of mutual understanding and respect in interpersonal relationship

2018 年 12 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on how to balance work and leisure. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

In contemporary society, it cannot be denied that work and leisure play an equally important role in our normal life. Work allows us to earn a living, while leisure can bring us much pleasure. As a result, how to strike a balance between them has attracted extensive attention from the general public.

笔

To achieve this goal, in my mind, there are at least two approaches. To begin with, life today is filled with sources of stress, and the fast-paced lifestyle is responsible for the upsurge in various individual problems. One should never work excessively and should spend more time with his family and friends. Moreover, there is an increasing upward mobility of the younger generation and dramatic changes in traditional concepts. Many of them work extremely hard. Under such circumstances, one needs to make his schedule wisely, relaxing his mind and restoring his energy for work.

记

区

To sum up, due attention should be paid to the balance between work and leisure. The time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. We should do our utmost to arrange our life in an orderly manner. Only in this way can we embrace a promising future. (198 words)

根据此文，练习

(把 how to balance work and leisure 换成)

how to balance academic study and extracurricular activities

how to balance job responsibilities and personal interests

2018 年 6 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the importance of building trust between employers and employees. You can cite examples to illustrate your views.

It is beyond doubt that interpersonal relationship is of utmost importance for individuals and companies alike in such a competitive world. In a large firm, for example, building trust could allow us to improve work efficiency and have a huge impact on our life.

Many complicated factors are involved in understanding the importance of building trust between employers and employees. To begin with, in modern society where competition is intense, young people are under enormous strain from their work and family. However, trust can help to ease our tension and resolve our dispute in a workplace. On the other hand, trust is easy to destroy but hard to regain. It is well-known that we exist in a dynamic world with various difficulties. For example, if an employee loses the trust of his employer, it will definitely undermine the harmony in the company. The employee might eventually receive a pink slip.

To sum up, one should lay great emphasis on establishing trust in the workplace. The government and mass media should join in the efforts in raising public awareness. Only through concerted steps can we expect a harmonious society. (189 words)

根据此文，练习

(把题干的 between employers and employees 换成以下两个短语)：

between teachers and students

between businesses and consumers

2017 年 12 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay commenting on the saying “Seek to understand others, and you will be understood.” You can cite examples to illustrate your views. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

As an ancient proverb goes, “Seek to understand others, and you will be understood.” Simple as the saying is, it obviously emphasizes the importance of mutual understanding. To

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

my knowledge, understanding each other plays a key role in our daily communication.

Two reasons can be cited to account for the correctness of this principle. On the one hand, mutual understanding can widen our circle of friends. For example, in modern society where competition is intense, young people are under enormous strain from their work and family. If one tries to understand the situation of others, they are more likely to become close friends, helping each other in the face of hardship. On the other hand, mutual understanding can allow us to avoid the conflict. It is well-known that we exist in a dynamic world with various difficulties. To avoid the social misunderstanding, we need to put ourselves in others' shoes.

To sum up, we should lay great emphasis on mutual understanding in personal interaction. The time is right for us to take full advantage of ample existing opportunities. We should do our utmost to understand others. Only in this way can our society become a better place for us to live in. (202 words)

笔

根据此文，练习

(把题干的名言换成以下两句)：

记

Help others, and you will be helped when you are in need.

Respect others, and you will be respected.

区

2017 年 6 月六级

Directions: Suppose you are asked to give advice on whether to major in science or humanities at college. Write an essay to state your opinion. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

In recent years, higher education has captured a great deal of attention from the general public. Opinions vary greatly when it comes to whether one should choose science or humanities at college. If I were you, I would like to take science as my major.

There are two fundamental factors contributing to my preference. To begin with, as Chinese universities keep expanding their scale of students' enrollment, college students find it more and more difficult to find a job upon graduation. However, it is easier for those students majoring in science to seek a decent job, since a great number of positions require candidates who study science. Furthermore, never in history was science and technology so emphasized as in modern society. Technological innovation really brings us much convenience, exerting a

huge impact on our traditional cultures. Science is useful and inseparable from our life.

Given the factors I have just outlined, I maintain that science is of utmost importance to our life and our future. Immediate ways for advocating science study remain elusive. However, public recognition of the necessity will represent the first step in finding effective measures. (188 words)

根据此文，练习

（把题干的 whether 后面换成）：

whether to attend a vocational college or a university

whether to attend college at home or abroad

2016 年 12 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on innovation. Your essay should include the importance of innovation and measures to be taken to encourage innovation. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

It goes without saying that innovation plays a key role in our era when science and technology is developing at an alarming rate. The past several years has witnessed a sharp increase in the number of scientists who are making new discoveries in their areas. This will definitely exert a huge impact on our society.

Considering the importance and necessity of this spirit, I feel responsible for discussing it further. To begin with, with the unemployment rate running high in most big cities, job security is becoming less and less guaranteed. However, innovation can create a whole new set of jobs to raise the employment rate. Furthermore, people with the spirit of innovation can not only accumulate wealth, but also establish their career, fit into society, and even attain social status. Einstein, honored for his success in the theory of relativity, is always remembered for the spirit of innovation, which shines through every chapter of his life.

By and large, I personally argue that innovation considerably alters the way people communicate with each other. The fundamental way in which the government advocates this spirit is to promote quality-oriented education. The mass media should also join in the efforts in educating the citizens. (202 words)

根据此文，练习

(把题干的 innovation 换成) :

creation

invention

2016 年 6 月六级

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the use of robots. Try to imagine what will happen when more and more robots take the place of human beings in industry as well as people's daily lives.

笔 The development of technology has brought us unprecedented transformation, which is inevitable and undeniable. Robots, which are capable of exhibiting artificial intelligence, have emerged into our vision, and tend to play an increasingly important role in our life. Consequently, there is much controversy over what will happen if robots replace human beings in the future.

记 As regards the social implication of robots, my discussion on the issue is mainly twofold. To begin with, if robots play our roles, the job market is getting gloomy and competition will become fierce. It will be increasingly difficult for college undergraduates to find a decent job. Furthermore, traditional way of thinking will change dramatically, and people are exhibiting greater open-mindedness and a burning desire to determine their own destiny. Students will try to get the opportunity to increase their knowledge in high-skilled jobs. As a result, they will not be replaced by robots.

区 Based on my personal experience, I can safely draw a conclusion that the robot is a double-edged sword. Whether it is a boon or a bane will be discussed for a number of years to come. However, one should make sensible use of technology, being a master rather than a slave of it. (203 words)

根据此文，练习

(把题干的 when 后面换成) :

when people spend more and more time in the virtual world instead of interacting in the real world

when more and more people study online instead of attending school

附：仿写范本

(when people spend more and more time in the virtual world instead of interacting in the real world)

The development of technology has brought us unprecedented transformation, which is inevitable and undeniable. It goes without saying that the Internet plays an increasingly important role in our life and study. Consequently, there is much controversy over what will happen if people prefer to spend time in the virtual world rather than the real society.

As regards the social implication of this phenomenon, my discussion is mainly twofold. To begin with, technology could render city-dwellers slaves to high technology, alienating people from one another. Without communications in the real world, people will become more and more indifferent to each other. Furthermore, even though the advent of the Internet opens up the possibilities of interacting via the computer, a lack of exercise will lead citizens to an unhealthy lifestyle. People will become physically weak as a result of the high technology.

Based on my personal experience, I can safely draw a conclusion that the Internet is a double-edged sword. Whether it is a boon or a bane will be discussed for a number of years to come. However, one should make sensible use of technology, being a master rather than a slave of it. (203 words)

其他最新真题举例：

2022 年 6 月 /9 月

Directions: To write an essay that begins with the sentence “Nowadays more and more people keep learning new skills to adapt to a fast-changing world.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

Directions: To write an essay that begins with the sentence “Nowadays more and more people take the delight to helping the needy.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

Directions: To write an essay that begins with the sentence “Nowadays more and more people choose to live an environmentally friendly lifestyle.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

Directions: To write an essay that begins with the sentence “Nowadays more and more people begin to realize the pleasures and joys of real-world social interaction.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

Directions: To write an essay that begins with the sentence “Nowadays students are becoming increasingly aware of the importance of developing digital skills.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

笔 **Directions:** To write an essay that begins with the sentence “It is now widely accepted that mutual trust and openness is the key to promoting cooperation.” You can make comments, use examples, or use your personal experiences to develop your essay.

记

2021 年 12 月

区 **Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

Nowadays, star chasing is prevalent among many teenagers. They take pop stars as their idols, imitating their way of talking, following their style of dressing, and seeking every chance to meet them in person at great expenses.

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

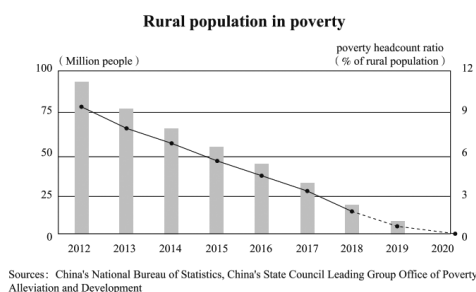
Young people spend a lot of time on the Internet. However, they are sometimes unable to recognize false information on the Internet, judge the reliability of online information sources, or tell real news stories from fake ones.

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay related to the short passage given below. In your essay, you are to comment on the phenomenon described in the passage and suggest measures to address the issue. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

Some parents in China are overprotective of their children. They plan everything for their children, make all the decisions for them, and do not allow them to explore on their own in case they make mistakes or get hurt.

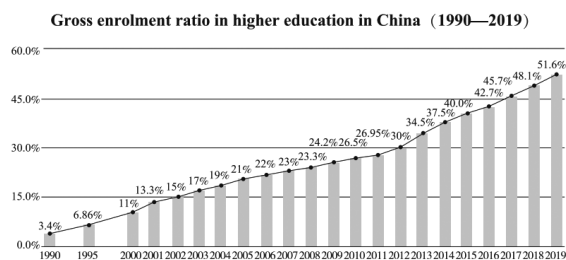
2021 年 6 月第一套

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay based on the chart below. You should start your essay with a brief description of the chart and comment on China's achievements in poverty alleviation. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.



2021 年 6 月第二套

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay based on the chart below. You should start your essay with a brief description of the chart and comment on China's achievements in higher education. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.



后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

2021 年 6 月第三套

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay based on the graph below. You should start your essay with a brief description of the graph and comment on China's achievements in urbanization. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.



笔

记

2020 年 12 月

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on why students should be encouraged to develop effective communication skills. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

区

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on why students should be encouraged to develop the ability to meet challenges. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on why students should be encouraged to develop creativity. You should write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

2014 年 12 月六级第三套

外一篇:

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay based on the picture below. You should start your essay with a brief description of the picture and then discuss whether there is a shortcut to learning. You should give sound arguments to support your views

and write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.



“How To Do Well In School Without Studying’ is over there in the fiction section.”

Ironically, the cartoon displays a very special scene: a young student is asking for a book named “How to Do Well in School Without Studying”, and the lady at the front desk advised him to find it in the fiction section. Simple as it is, what the picture conveys to us is thought-provoking: there is no shortcut to learning.

When it comes to the significance of this phenomenon, I feel it necessary to discuss the matter further. To begin with, higher education plays a key role in aiding students’ growth and development. However, schools nowadays tend to pay special attention to the students’ academic scores rather than their morality. Furthermore, in modern society where competition is intense, young people are under enormous strain from their work and family. Consequently, the majority of the students are always dreaming for a short path.

The fundamental way in which the government addresses the problem is to raise our awareness. School should lay much emphasis on students’ ability and basic skills. The mass media should also join in the efforts in educating the citizens. Only through concerted steps can our schools have more peace and harmony. (192 words)

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练

TRANSLATION 翻译



YOU DAOKAOSHEN

有道考神研发中心 编著

有道考神 · 更懂考试

后续请关注公众号：有润学社

每日更新通QQ群：861312170

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

第一部分：词的翻译

第一剑：词义选择

真题实例 1

但通常每个家庭都会在除夕夜团聚，一起吃年夜饭。

笔

真题实例 2

人们还会在门上粘贴红色的对联（couplets）……

记

区

1.

1) 他喜欢冲浪运动。

2) 天不像要下雨的样子。

3) 很可能要下雪了。

2.

1) 她和他握了一下手，就上楼去了。

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

2) 钟或表的指针是指示时间的。

3) 那家公司还缺雇员。

3.

1) 我们的军队需要意志坚强的士兵。

2) 我们对他的粗暴态度感到震惊

3) 吉姆是个有进取心的工程师，他工作干得很出色。

笔

记

区

第二剑：词性的转换

真题实例 1

各地欢度春节的习俗和传统有很大差异。

真题实例 2

但通常每个家庭都会在除夕夜团聚，一起吃年夜饭。

1. 她转身蹦蹦跳跳地跑了，越过草地，踏上小径，跨上台阶，穿过凉台，进入门廊。
2. 这个国家在上帝的保佑下，要获得自由的新生，而这个民有、民治、民享的政府将永远不会从地球上消失。
3. 这里有许多山脉，生长着大片的森林，贮藏着丰富的矿产。
4. 在明朝和清朝时期（ the Ming and Qing Dynasties ）特别流行。
5. 他后悔对母亲无礼。
6. 火箭已经被用来探索宇宙。
7. 这次事故是由于他玩忽职守而造成的。

笔

记

区

第三剑：添加法

1.

不到长城非好汉。

我收到了你的来信，愉快地读了。

她关上园门时，已是暮色苍茫了。

笔

是巴斯德发现了疾病是由活着的病菌引起的。

记

正是在太平洋的一个小岛上他们发现了这种稀有的蜘蛛。

2.

区 汽油贵得惊人，我们就很少用车。

早知如此，我就不参加了。

3.

笔杆子比刀剑更有力。

泵是最古老的机器之一。

地球比月球大，但比太阳小。

4.

1949 年中华人民共和国成立。

据说战争将在 4 月 23 日爆发。

5.

该国各地目前怨声载道。

试验场所不许吸烟。

笔

第四剑：删除法

记

1. 作一个时间表，然后，将吃饭、睡觉、开会、上课等等的时间填上。

2. 他妻子认为，这件家具价格昂贵而且外表难看。

区

3. 成千上万的高校学生一起涌到火车站欢迎他们的足球队凯旋。

4. 这个新牌子的电脑物美价廉。

5. 他坚持认为，只有通过勤奋工作加上不懈的努力才会取得好的成绩。

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

6. 伪劣建筑夺取了很多人的生命，这一点足以使我们的各级部门提高警惕。

7. 为了一百万的国内外旅客的利益，我们一定为改善服务质量而进行努力。

8. 过去几十年来，中国一直在推行计划生育政策。

笔

记

区

第二部分：句的翻译

第五剑：被动语态的转换

1. 据了解，这个地区有丰富的自然资源。
2. 众所周知，自然光其实是由许多种颜色构成。

笔

记

区

第六剑：非谓语动词的转换

1. 中国是一个发展中国家，属于第三世界。

2. 没有士兵在操练。

笔 3. 有许多学生在车站等着欢迎外籍教师。

记 4. 他在大学里学习的那个妹妹是个党员。

5. 史密斯先生昨天作的报告非常有趣。

区

6. 正在修建的这座房子将作我们的餐厅。

7. 欢迎那些对此讲座感兴趣的人准时参加。

第七剑：时态的翻译（详见真题练习）

名词：过去，现在，将来

副词：曾经，刚刚，已经，正在，一直，将要

助词：了，着，过

一般现在时

现在进行时

一般过去时

过去完成时

现在完成时

过去进行时

一般将来时

笔

记

区

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170

第八剑：三大从句的翻译（详见真题练习）

1. 定语从句
2. 状语从句
3. 名词性从句

第九剑：翻译核心步骤（详见真题练习）

笔

1. 解决逗号
2. 找出主干
3. 添定加状
4. 处理细节

记

区

模拟练习（一）

中国新年是中国最重要的传统节日，在中国也被称为春节。新年的庆祝活动从除夕开始一直延续到元宵节 (the Lantern Festival)，即从农历 (lunar calendar) 最后一个月的最后一天至新年第一个月的第十五天。各地欢度春节的习俗和传统有很大差异，但通常每个家庭都会在除夕夜团聚，一起吃年夜饭。为驱厄运、迎好运，家家户户都会进行大扫除。人们还会在门上粘贴红色的对联 (couplets)，对联的主题为健康、发财和好运。其他的活动还有放鞭炮、发红包和探亲访友等。

模拟练习（二）

长沙是一个有 3000 多年历史的美丽古城。城市的西边是秀美的岳麓山，山下有千年书院“岳麓书院”等众多古迹。市区中心的古城楼天心阁，距今有 1000 多年的历史。千百年来水质清纯，终年不断的白沙古井也坐落在长沙城中。今天的长沙市民还常在这里打水饮用。湘江中的橘子洲头，是当年毛泽东先生经常漫步思考的地方，后来还写了一首非常著名的诗来赞美她。

笔

记

区

第三部分：段落翻译强化练习

2022 年 6 月六级翻译

原文 1

卢沟桥位于天安门广场西南 15 公里处，横跨永定河，是北京现存最古老的多拱石桥。卢沟桥最初建成于 1192 年，1698 年重建，由 281 根柱子支撑。每根柱子上都有一头石狮。这些石狮的头、背、腹部或爪子上都藏着更多的狮子。这些石狮生动逼真、千姿百态，是卢沟桥石刻艺术的精品。桥上的石狮不计其数，因而北京地区流传着“卢沟桥上的石狮子——数不清”的说法。

卢沟桥不仅以美学特征闻名于世，还被公认为石桥建筑史上的一座丰碑。

记

区

原文 2

南京长江大桥是长江上首座由中国设计、采用国产材料建造的铁路、公路两用桥，上层的 4 车道公路桥长 4589 米，下层的双轨道铁路桥长 6772 米。铁路桥连接原来的天津—浦口和上海—南京两条铁路线，使火车过江从过去一个半小时缩短为现在的 2 分钟。大桥是南北交通的重要枢纽，也是南京的著名景点之一。

南京长江大桥标志着中国桥梁建设的一个飞跃，大大方便了长江两岸的物资交流和人员来往，对促进经济发展和改善人民生活起到了巨大作用。

笔

记

区

原文 3

赵州桥建于隋朝，公元 605 年左右，长 50.82 米，宽 9.6 米，跨度 37.37 米。天才建筑师李春设计并监督了桥的建设。赵州桥结构新颖、造型优美。桥有一个大拱，在大拱的两端各有两个小拱，帮助排泄洪水、减轻桥梁重量并节省石材。建成以来，该桥经受了多次洪水和地震，但其主体结构仍然完好无损，至今仍在使⽤。赵州桥是世界桥梁建筑史上的一项创举，是中国古代文史上的一项杰出成就。类似设计的桥梁直到 14 世纪才在欧洲出现，比赵州桥晚了 700 多年。

笔

记

区

2022 年 9 月六级翻译

原文 1

贴春联（Spring Festival couplets）是中国人欢度春节的一个重要习俗。春联由一对诗句和四字横批（horizontal scroll）组成，诗句和横批用金色或黑色写在红纸上，红色代表幸运，金色代表财富。春联贴在大门左右两侧和门框上方。春联的诗句体现中国传统诗词的特点，两句诗的字数相同、内容相关。横批凸显春联的主题，更是锦上添花。春联以简洁的文字描绘生动的形象，抒发美好的愿望。当家家户户贴春联时，人们就会意识到春节已经正式拉开序幕。

笔

记

区

原文 2

自古以来，印章在中国就是身份的凭证和权力的象征。印章不仅具有实用性，而且也是一种艺术形式，是一门集书法与雕刻于一体的古老艺术，经常被看作与书画并列的独立艺术品。印章从材料的选择、制作的工艺到字体的设计，都具有极其丰富的美学表现。其他国家的艺术家通常在其绘画作品上签名，而中国艺术家则往往在其书画作品上盖上印章代替签名。这样，印章也就成为作品的组成部分，是体现作品独特性的一种方式。

笔

记

区

原文 3

中央电视台总部大楼位于北京市朝阳区，总建筑面积约 55 万平方米。主楼由两座塔楼组成，因其独特的造型，成为这座城市的一个热门景点，每天都吸引众多游客前来参观。大楼的创新结构是中外建筑师长期合作的成果，不仅体现了环保意识，而且大大节约了建筑材料。中央电视台总部设有一条穿过大楼的专用通道，向公众展示各个工作室以及中央电视台的历史。在那里，参观者还可以看到故宫和北京其他地方的壮观景色。

笔

记

区

2022 年 12 月六级翻译

原题 1

青藏高原 (the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau) 位于中国西南部，面积约 230 万平方公里，平均海拔 4000 米以上，被称为“世界屋脊”。青藏高原自然资源丰富，风景秀丽，拥有多种珍稀野生动物。

青藏高原气温很低，形成了大面积高山冰川。这里是亚洲许多著名河流的源头，是中国和东南亚的主要淡水供应源。青藏高原对全球生态系统至关重要。

笔 由于气候变化的影响，青藏高原的冰川正在加速融化。中国一直在努力保护青藏高原的生态系统，草地覆盖率不断增加，许多濒危物种得到更为有效的保护。

记

区

原题 2

黄土高原 (the Loess Plateau) 是中国第三大高原，面积约 60 万平方公里，平均海拔 1000-2000 米，绝大部分覆盖着 50-80 米厚的黄土，是世界上黄土分布最集中、覆盖厚度最大的区域。这是大自然创造的一个奇迹，在世界上也是绝无仅有的。

黄土高原是中华民族的发祥地之一。早在 5500 年前，人们就已经在黄土高原上开始农耕。随着农耕业的持续发展，黄土高原人口不断增加，在秦汉时期就成为中国的政治和经济中心。如今，随着西部大开发战略的实施，黄土高原地区的经济得到了迅速发展。

笔

记

区

原题 3

云贵高原 (the Yunnan-Guizhou Plateau) 大部分位于云南、贵州省境内, 总面积约 50 万平方公里, 平均海拔 2000-4000 米, 是中国第四大高原。云贵高原西高东低, 河流众多, 形成了许多又深又陡的峡谷 (canyon)。峡谷中许多地方土壤肥沃, 非常有利于多种农作物生长。

云贵高原独特的自然环境造就了生物和文化的多样性。它是中国森林和矿产资源类型十分丰富的地区, 也是古人类起源的重要地区。云贵高原是中国少数民族数量最多的地区, 各民族都保留了自己丰富多彩的文化传统。

笔

记

区

2023 年 3 月六级翻译

原题 1

张骞 (Zhang Qian) 是中国第一个伟大的探险家。他不畏艰险，克服重重困难，两次出使西域，开通了中国同西亚和欧洲的通商关系，将中国的丝和丝织品运往西亚和欧洲，开拓了历史上著名的“丝绸之路”。同时，他又将西域的风土人情、地理文化以及特有物种等介绍到中原，极大地开阔了人们的视野。

正如历史学家所指出的那样，如果没有张骞出使西域，就不可能有丝绸之路的开辟，也就不会有汉朝同西域或欧洲的文化交流。

笔

记

区

原题 2

郑和是中国历史上最杰出的航海家，在航海、外交、军事等诸多领域都表现出非凡的智慧和卓越的才能。他曾七次率领庞大的船队远航，访问了西太平洋和印度洋的许多国家和地区，加深了中国同东南亚、东非的相互了解。

郑和下西洋对中外的经济和文化交流起到了十分积极的推进作用，也为维护区域和平做出了巨大贡献。为了永远铭记郑和及其丰功伟绩，7月11日，即郑和首次率船队远航启程的日子，被定为中国的航海节。

笔

记

区

原题 3

徐霞客是中国明代的著名地理学家。他花费了三十多年的时间游遍了大半个中国。他主要靠徒步跋涉，寻访了许多荒远偏僻的地区。他把自己的见闻和考察结果详细记录下来，为后人留下了珍贵的考察资料。他通过对许多河流的实地调查，纠正了文献中关于水源的错误。他还详细地描述了地形、气候等因素对植物的影响，生动地描绘了各地的名胜古迹和风土人情。他的考察记录由后人整理成了《徐霞客游记》，在国内外产生了广泛的影响。

笔

记

区

后续请关注公众号：有润学社
每日更新通QQ群：861312170