

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练

LISTENING

6 | 听力



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南方传媒

新世纪出版社

·广州·

图书在版编目（CIP）数据

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练 / 有道考神研发中心编著.
— 广州: 新世纪出版社, 2018.2 (2023.7重印)
ISBN 978-7-5583-1060-7

I. ①有… II. ①有… III. ①大学英语水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. ①H310.421

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字（2018）第029310号

出 版 人：陈少波
责任编辑：耿 谦
封面设计：齐 建
责任技编：王 维
责任校对：陈 雪

有道考神大学英语六级精讲精练

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出版发行：新世纪出版社
（广州市越秀区大沙头四马路12号2号楼，510102）
印 刷：艺通印刷（天津）有限公司
规 格：787mm × 1092mm
开 本：16
印 张：20.75
字 数：498千字
版 次：2018年2月第1版 2019年5月第2版
印 次：2023年7月第13次印刷
书 号：ISBN 978-7-5583-1060-7
定 价：56.80元（全四册）

如发现印装质量问题，影响阅读，请联系调换：

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前言

你好呀，和你在六级听力课程里见面了！

听力已成为六级考试所有科目中难度最高的部分，想要拿到更高的听力分数，唯有一点：在正确的方法之下，努力刷题。

此次课程将采用有道考神集体教研的学术成果，结合对过往接近百万人次的测试结果，带领大家稳扎稳打，步步为营，改变听力。

第一部分，听力技巧与例题，让你领悟听力题目核心技巧和做题节奏，平衡提分与听懂的关系，此部分属于听力学习的核心阶段，要多看几遍；

第二部分，真题引导训练。本环节是对技巧的实践，我们还加入了真题模考及精讲环节，便于大家随时随地按自己的情况，选择性学习；

此外，每日训练听力也很重要，强烈建议关注微博 @有道考神建昆老师，参与每日五步法听力填空训练，坚持时间越长，六级分数越高。

如果你是有道考神四级班学员，别担心，四级听力的技巧几乎全部适用于六级。

我们给大家安排了两遍消化真题的机会（一遍在讲义，一遍在真题册）。讲义用于上课进行真题引导训练，课程礼包中的真题册，可以在完成讲义真题训练后，进行原文分析和学习，并再次进行模拟训练。

全心投入这一次，坚持完成，你会感受到听力能力的飞跃！

只因有道考神，更懂考试。

有道考神研发中心



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039 2022 年 12 月六级第二套真题 引导训练及讲解

045 2023 年 3 月六级真题 引导训练及讲解

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全国大学英语六级考试介绍

一、基本介绍

大学英语六级考试（又称 CET-6，全称为“College English Test Band 6”）是由国家统一出题，统一收费，统一组织考试，用来评定应试人英语能力的全国性的考试，每年各举行两次。

符合大学英语六级考试报名条件的人员包括：全日制普通高校专科、本科和研究生中的在校生；另外，本校已设六级考点，原则上不得跨校考试，非在校生不可报名参加考试。

六级考试和四级考试一样采用“多卷多题”的形式进行，即每次考试采用三套不同试卷，听力部分使用两套不同试题。

二、考试题型与分值

英语六级考试总分为 710 分（写作 106.5 分 + 听力 248.5 分 + 阅读 248.5 分 + 翻译 106.5 分），各题型的分数占比情况具体如下：

试卷结构	测试内容	测试题型	题目数量	分值比例	考试时间
Part I 写作	写作	短文写作	1	15%	30 分钟
Part II 听力理解	长对话	选择题（单选题）	8	8%	30 分钟
	听力篇章	选择题（单选题）	7	7%	
	讲话 / 报道 / 讲座	选择题（单选题）	10	20%	
Part III 阅读理解	词汇理解	选词填空	10	5%	40 分钟
	长篇阅读	匹配	10	10%	
	仔细阅读	选择题（单选题）	10	20%	
Part IV 翻译	汉译英	段落翻译	1	15%	30 分钟
总计	57	100%	130 分钟		

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三、考试流程

14:40—15:00 试音时间

15:00—15:10 阅读考场注意事项，发放考卷，贴条形码（不允许翻阅试题册）

15:10—15:40 作文考试，作文题目在试题册背面

15:40—16:10 听力考试

16:10—16:15 考试暂停 5 分钟，收答题卡 1（即作文和听力）

16:15—17:25 继续答阅读与翻译题

17:25 全部考试结束，收试题册与答题卡 2（即阅读与翻译）

四、考试评分标准（主观题评分标准）

1. 作文评分标准：

档次	档次描述
14 分档	切题。表达思想清楚，文字通顺、连贯，基本上无语言错误，仅有个别小错。
11 分档	切题。表达思想清楚，文字连贯，但有少量语言错误。
8 分档	基本切题。文字勉强连贯，语言错误相当多，其中有一些是严重错误。
5 分档	基本切题。表达思想不清楚，连贯性差，有较多的严重语言错误。
2 分档	条理不清，思路紊乱，语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误，且多数为严重错误。

2. 翻译评分标准：

段落汉译英，长度为 150—200 个汉字。

档次	档次描述
14 分档	译文准确表达了原文的意思。译文流畅，结构清晰，用词贴切，基本无语言错误，仅有个别小错。
11 分档	译文基本表达了原文的意思。结构较清晰，语言通顺，但有少量语言错误。

续表

档次	档次描述
8 分档	译文勉强表达了原文的意思。译文勉强连贯，语言错误相当多，其中有一些是严重错误。
5 分档	译文表达了小部分原文的意思。译文连贯性差，有相当多的严重语言错误。
2 分档	除个别词语或句子，译文基本没有表达原文的意思。

五、注意事项

1. 考试时间

英语六级笔试的考试时间为每年 6 月和 12 月，考试时长为 130 分钟。

2. 考场须知

（1）考生必须按规定的时间入场，入场开始 15 分钟（下午 3:00）后，禁止入场。入场时必须主动出示准考证、学生证以及有效身份证件，接受考试工作人员核验，并按要求在考场签到册上签名。未按规定携带有效证件的一律不得入场考试。在考试结束前禁止提前退场。

（2）所有考生禁止携带手机等通讯设备或有存储功能的电子设备进入考场。违者一律取消考试资格或以作弊论处。

（3）考生必须严格遵守考试纪律，独立完成考试内容，严禁冒名顶替、夹带、抄袭等任何作弊行为，如发现有作弊行为者，将按照《国家教育考试违规处理办法》给予相应的处分。

（4）考生须听从监考教师指令，在规定时间内打开试卷、作答和停止作答，否则按违规处理。

考生在答题前，请认真完成以下内容：

（1）背面条形码粘贴条、答题卡的印刷质量，如有问题及时向监考员反映，确认无误后完成以下两点要求。

（2）请将试题册背面条形码粘贴条揭下后粘贴在答题卡 1 的条形码粘贴框内，并将姓名和准考证号填写在试题册背面相应位置。

（3）在答题卡 1 和答题卡 2 指定位置用黑色签字笔填写准考证号、姓名和学校名称，并用 HB-2B 铅笔将对应准考证号的信息点涂黑。

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考生在考试过程中，请注意以下内容：

（1）所有题目必须在答题卡上规定位置作答，在试题册上或答题卡上非规定位置的作答一律无效。

（2）请在规定时间内在答题卡指定位置依次完成作文、听力、阅读、翻译各部分考试，作答作文期间不得翻阅该试题册。听力录音中含题目作答时间，播放完毕后，请立即停止作答，监考员将立即回收答题卡 1，得到监考员指令后方可继续作答。

（3）作文题内容印在试题册背面，作文题及其他主观题必须用黑色签字笔在答题卡指定区域内作答。

（4）选择题均为单选题，错选、不选或多选将不得分，作答时必须使用 HB-2B 铅笔在答题卡上相应位置填涂，修改时须用橡皮擦净。

（5）在非听力考试期间，禁止考生佩戴耳机答题，否则按违规处理。考试结束后，所有材料严禁带出考场，考生需等监考教师收齐并清点无误后，方可离场。

笔

更多四六级考试信息，详见官网：<http://cet.neea.edu.cn/>

记

区



六级听力技巧与例题

六级听力技巧与例题之一

六级试卷听力部分构成

题型	题号	比例	每题得分	总分
长对话 × 2	Q1—Q8	8%	7.1	56.8
短文听力 × 2	Q9—Q15	7%	7.1	49.7
演讲 × 3	Q16—Q25	20%	14.2	142
听力合计	Q1—Q25	35%		248.5

六级听力提分能力之一：更多，更多遍

例 1

- A) Red-haired women were regarded as more reliable.
- B) Brown-haired women were rated as more capable.
- C) Golden-haired women were considered attractive.
- D) Black-haired women were judged to be intelligent.

The result? With brown hair, the woman was rated more capable, and she was offered a higher salary than when she had golden or red hair. Other studies have found similar results. Many respondents rate women with golden hair as less intelligent than other people, and red heads as more temperamental.

结果是怎样的呢？人们通常认为棕色头发的女性更有能力，她也能得到比自己是金色或红色头发时更高的薪水。其他研究也发现了类似结果。许多受访者认为金发女性不如他人聪明，而红发女性（则被认为）更情绪化。

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例 2

- A) Government's role in resolving an economic crisis.
- B) The worsening real wage situation around the world.
- C) Indications of economic recovery in the United States.
- D) The impact of the current economic crisis on people's life.

A recent International Labour Organization report says the deterioration of real wages around the world calls into question (质疑) the true extent of an economic recovery, especially if government rescue packages (救援计划) are phased out (停止) too early. The report warns the picture on wages is likely to get worse this year, despite indications of an economic rebound.

国际劳工组织最近的一份报告显示，全球各地实际工资的恶化让人质疑经济复苏的真实程度，尤其是，如果政府过早地停止了救助计划。报告警告：今年薪资情况却可能会变得更糟，尽管今年经济有复苏的迹象。

例 3

- A) It has turned certain insects into a new food source.
- B) It has started to expand business outside the UK.
- C) It has imported some exotic foods from overseas.
- D) It has joined hands with Sainsbury's to sell pet insects.

Eat Grub is Britain's first new food company that breaks Western food boundaries by introducing edible insects as a new source of food. And Sainsbury's is the first UK supermarket to stock the company's crunchy roasted crickets.

Eat Grub 是英国第一家新食品公司，它打破了西方食品的界限，将可食用昆虫作为一种新的食物来源。Sainsbury 是英国第一家储备该公司脆脆烤蟋蟀的超市。

例 4

- A) Buying directly from factories.
- B) Shipping goods in bulk by sea.
- C) Having partners in many parts of the world.
- D) Using the same container back and forth.

例 5

- A) Warehouses.
- B) Factories.
- C) Investors.
- D) Retailers.

W: I now import furniture from China into Italy and foods from Italy into China. I even use the same container. It's a very efficient way of conducting trade.

M: The same container? You mean you own a 40-foot cargo container?

W: Yeah, that's right. I have a warehouse in Genoa, Italy, and another in Shanghai. I source mid-century modern furniture from different factories in China. It's a very good value for money. I collect it all in my warehouse and then dispatch it to my other warehouse in Italy. Over there I do the same, but with Italian foods instead of furniture, things like pasta, cheese, wine, chocolate. And I send all that to my warehouse in China in the same freight container I use for the furniture.

W: 我现在从中国进口家具到意大利，从意大利进口食品到中国。我甚至使用相同的集装箱。这是一种非常有效的贸易方式。

M: 同一个集装箱？你是说你有一个 40 英尺的集装箱？

W: 是的，没错。我在意大利的热那亚有一个仓库，在上海也有一个。我从中国不同工厂采购中世纪现代家具。这东西物有所值。我在我的仓库收集，然后把它发送到我意大利的另一个仓库。在那里我也这么做，不过我用的是意大利食物，而不是家具，比如意大利面、奶酪、葡萄酒和巧克力。然后我把这些都用我用来装家具的集装箱运到我在中国的仓库。

【答案】BBADA

六级听力提分能力之二：同义替换

例 6

- A) To live there permanently.
- B) To stay there for half a year.
- C) To find a better job to support herself.
- D) To sell leather goods for a British company.

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Since 1982, but when I went there in 1982, I planned to stay for only 6 months.

我于 1982 年去到那里，那一年，我打算只待 6 个月。

例 7

- A) It might affect mothers' health.
- B) It might disturb infants' sleep.
- C) It might increase the risk of infants' death.
- D) It might increase mothers' mental distress.

Mothers have been warned for years that sleeping with their newborn infant is a bad idea because it increases the risk that the baby might die unexpectedly during the night.

多年来，母亲们一直被警告，和新生儿一起睡觉并不明智，因为这会增加婴儿在夜间意外死亡的风险。

例 8

- A) They work in different fields of AI technology.
- B) They disagree about the future of AI technology.
- C) They differ greatly in their knowledge of modern technology.
- D) They are both worried about the negative impact of technology.

W: How do you feel about the future of artificial intelligence? Personally, I feel quite optimistic about it.

M: AI? I'm not so optimistic actually. In fact, it's something we should be concerned about.

W: 你怎么看待人工智能的未来？就我个人而言，我对此相当乐观。

M: 人工智能吗？其实我并不那么乐观。事实上，这是我们应该关注的问题。

例 9

- A) Her house has not been repaired in time.
- B) She has failed to reach the manager again.
- C) Her claim has been completely disregarded.
- D) She has not received any letter from the man.

例 10

- A) The ground floor of their cottage was flooded.
- B) Their caravan was washed away by the flood.
- C) Their entire house was destroyed by the flood.
- D) The roof of their cottage collapsed in the flood.

M: Good morning, Safehouse Insurance. My name is Paul. How can I help you today?

W: Morning? I wouldn't say that it's a good from where I am standing. This is Ms. Wilson, and this is the third time I've called this week since receiving your letter about our insurance claim. I'm getting a little fed up with my calls about my claim being completely disregarded.

M: Ms. Wilson, thank you for calling back. Can I take some details to help me look at your claim?

W: It's Ms. May Wilson of 15 South Sea Road in Cornwall. And the details are that our village was extensively flooded two months ago. The entire ground floor of our cottage was submerged in water. And five of us have been living in a caravan ever since.

M: 早上好，安全屋保险公司。我叫保罗。能为您做些什么？

W: 早晨好？我感觉不太好。我是威尔逊，从收到你们的保险通知以来，这已是我本周第三次给你们打电话了。我的索赔电话被完全无视，我已经受够了。

M: 威尔逊女士，感谢您的来电。可以提供一些细节让我了解您的索赔要求吗？

W: 我是康沃尔南海路 15 号的梅·威尔逊。细节是，我们的村庄两个月前被大面积洪水淹没。我们屋子的整个一楼都被水淹没了。从那以后，我们五个人就一直住在大篷车里。

【答案】BCBCA

重点词汇



扫一扫，听音频

要求：1. 根据老师上课内容补充单词含义及同义替换（划出斜线的区域无需填写同义替换）；

2. 微信扫描二维码，即可听音频做听写，可用黑笔听写，再用红笔订正；

3. 答案就在表格之后。

笔

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单词	音标	含义	同义替换	听写练习
be rated as				
capable	/ˈkeɪpəbl/			
deterioration	/dɪˌtɪəriəˈreɪʃn/			
edible	/ˈedəbl/			
container	/kənˈteɪnə(r)/			
warehouse	/ˈwerhaus/			
infant	/ˈɪnfənt/			
AI				
optimistic	/ˌɑːptɪˈmɪstɪk/			
disregard	/ˌdɪsrɪˈɡɑːrd/			
cottage	/ˈkɑːtɪdʒ/			
be flooded	/ˈflʌdɪd/			

答案版

单词	音标	含义	同义替换
be rated as		被评价为	
capable	/ˈkeɪpəbl/	有能力的	
deterioration	/dɪˌtɪəriəˈreɪʃn/	恶化	worsening
edible	/ˈedəbl/	可食用的	
container	/kənˈteɪnə(r)/	集装箱	
warehouse	/ˈwerhaus/	仓库	
infant	/ˈɪnfənt/	婴幼儿	baby
AI		人工智能	artificial intelligence
optimistic	/ˌɑːptɪˈmɪstɪk/	乐观的	
disregard	/ˌdɪsrɪˈɡɑːrd/	无视	
cottage	/ˈkɑːtɪdʒ/	小屋	
be flooded	/ˈflʌdɪd/	被淹没	be submerged

笔

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六级听力技巧与例题之二

综合训练 长对话

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

13. A) They are better sheltered from all the outside temptations.
B) They are usually more motivated to compete with their peers.
C) They have more opportunities to develop their leadership skills.
D) They take an active part in more extracurricular activities.
14. A) Its chief positions are held by women.
B) Its teaching staff consists of women only.
C) Its students aim at managerial posts.
D) Its students are role models of women.
15. A) It is under adequate control.
B) It is traditional but colorful.
C) They are more or less isolated from the outside world.
D) They have ample opportunities to meet the opposite sex.

笔

记

区

原文	译文
M: You are the headmistress of the Oxford High School for girls. How many girls do you have here?	男：你是牛津女子高中的校长。这里有多少女生呢？
W: We have 650 girls.	女：这里有 650 名女生。
M: In your experience, do girls do better academically and later professionally in single-sex schools?	男：就你的经验来看，在女校的女生会在学术上和之后的职场上做得更好吗？
W: Yes, I think they do better academically. And you can measure that very crudely from the examination results. I also think they do better academically <u>because they have more</u>	女：是的，我认为她们在学术上更优秀，你可以直接从考试成绩上来评判。我也认为她们在学术上做得更好， <u>因为她们在讨</u>

续表

<p><u>opportunities to take the leading role in discussions and managerial responsibilities (Q13). I think they see the role models (Q14D) of chief positions in the school being held by women (Q14).</u></p> <p>M: I wonder if you could say then in a few words what the advantages are for a girl at a single- sex school.</p> <p>W: Well, I think within the classroom, she is going to have full opportunity to express her own opinions. She isn't going to be shouted down by overconfident young gentlemen.</p> <p>M: Are teenagers in particular do you think sheltered (Q13A) too much from contact with the opposite sex? Does this cause them difficulties when they find they were in mixed groups?</p> <p>W: Well, I'd like to find the parents who could shelter girls from the opposite sex if they live in Oxford. <u>They encounter boys all the time socially out of school, and through debating societies and things like that, some school activities as well (Q15).</u></p> <p>M: So, no disadvantages at all?</p> <p>W: I don't think there are any disadvantages. I think that it's grossly overstated that one needs to have contact with the opposite sex right through the whole of life, in the classroom and outside the classroom and at all ages.</p>	<p><u>论中和管理职责上有更多机会来充当领导的角色。我觉得她们视学校里那些担任高级管理人员的女性为榜样。</u></p> <p>男：我想知道，你能不能简要说一下女生在女校的好处是什么。</p> <p>女：嗯，我认为在教室里，她们有充足的机会表达她们的观点。她们不会被过于自信的年轻男生给压倒。</p> <p>男：你觉得尤其是青少年被过分庇护而无法与异性接触吗？当她们在混合群体中她们会觉得很难吗？</p> <p>女：好吧，我倒想找到那些能庇护他们在牛津大学的女儿不与异性接触的父母。<u>她们在校外的社会中总是会遇到男生，通过辩论社团之类的东西，还有一些学校活动。</u></p> <p>男：所以一点缺点都没有吗？</p> <p>女：我不觉得有什么缺点。人们认为人的一生都需要和异性接触，无论是在校内还是校外，无论任何年龄，但我认为这被严重夸大了。</p>
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Q13: What does the woman say about the girls in her school?

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Q14: What do we learn about the woman's school?

Q15: What does the woman say about the girls' social life?

【答案】CAD

综合训练 短文听力

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) Water sports.
B) Racing in rivers.
C) Stories about women swimmers.
D) Books about swimming.
13. A) She succeeded in swimming across the English Channel.
B) She published a guide to London's best swimming spots.
C) She told her story of adventures to some young swimmers.
D) She wrote a book about the history of swimwear in the UK.
14. A) They loved vacationing on the seashore.
B) They had a unique notion of modesty.
C) They were prohibited from swimming.
D) They were fully dressed when swimming.
15. A) She designed lots of appropriate swimwear for women.
B) She once successfully competed against men in swimming.
C) She was the first woman to swim across the English Channel.
D) She was an advocate of women's right to swim in public pools.

原文	译文
There is something about water that makes it a good metaphor for life. That may be one reason why so many people find relief in swimming when life's seas get rough. (12) And it goes some way towards explaining	水的一些特点，使它被很形象地比作生命。这也许就是为什么，当生活海洋变得波涛汹涌时，很多人在游泳中解脱自我。这也在一定程度上解释了为什么关于游泳的书最近如此受

续表

<p><u>why books about swimming, in which people tackle icy lakes, race in rivers and overcome oceans while reflecting on their lives, have recently become so popular.</u> These books reflect a trend, particularly strong in Britain, where swimming in pools is declining, but more and more folks are opting for open water. “Wild swimming” seems to be especially popular among women. (13) <u>Jenny Landreth recently published a guide to the best swimming spots in London.</u> Her new book, <i>Swell</i>, interweaves her own story with a history of female pioneers who accomplished remarkable feats and paved the way for future generations.</p> <p>Notions of modesty restricted women in the Victorian era, but they still swam. A “bathing machine” was rolled down to the seashore so women would not be seen in swimwear. (14) <u>In 1892, <i>The Gentlewoman’s Book of Sport</i> described a woman swimming in a heavy dress, boots, hat, gloves and carrying an umbrella.</u></p> <p>Eventually, swimming became freer. Mixed bathing was permitted on British beaches in 1901. Women won the right to swim in public pools, learned to swim properly, created appropriate swimwear and, in time, even competed against men. (15) <u>The first woman to cross the English Channel was Gertrude Ederle in 1926.</u> She beat the record by almost two hours and her father rewarded her with a red sports car.</p>	<p>欢迎, 在这些书中, 人们挑战冰湖、<u>竞技河流、征服海洋, 同时反思人生。</u>这些书反映了一种趋势, 这种趋势在英国尤为明显, 游泳池里的人数正在减少, 但更多的人选择开放水域游泳。</p> <p>“野游”似乎特别受女性欢迎。Jenny Landreth 最近出版了一本关于伦敦<u>最佳游泳地点的指南。</u>她的新书《<u>膨胀</u>》(<i>Swell</i>), 将她自己的故事与女性先锋的历史交织在一起, 她们取得了非凡的成就, 为后代铺平了道路。</p> <p>在维多利亚时代(1837年至1901年, 即维多利亚女王 Alexandrina Victoria 统治时期), 端庄观念限制了女性, 但她们仍然游泳。一个“更衣室”被推到海边, 这样就不会看到女人穿着泳装。<u>1892年, 《淑女运动手册》描述了一位女子身着厚重衣服、靴子、帽子、手套、拿着一把伞游泳。</u></p> <p>最终, 游泳变得更自由了。1901年, 英国允许在海滩上混合游泳。女性赢得了在公共泳池游泳的权利, 学会了正确的游泳方式, 创造了合适的泳装, 而且, 随着时间的推移, 她们甚至与男性展开竞争。第一位横渡<u>吉利海峡的女性是1926年的格特鲁德·埃德尔。</u>她以约两小时的时间打破了记录, 她的父亲奖励了她一辆红色的跑车。</p>
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12. What has become so popular recently?
 13. What did Jenny Landreth do recently?
 14. What do we learn about women in the Victorian era?
 15. What does the passage say about Gertrude?

【答案】DBDC

综合训练 演讲

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the passage you have just heard.

16. A) It pays them up to half of their previous wages while they look for work.
 B) It covers their mortgage payments and medical expenses for 99 weeks.
 C) It pays their living expenses until they find employment again.
 D) It provides them with the basic necessities of everyday life.
17. A) Creating jobs for the huge army of unemployed workers.
 B) Providing training and guidance for unemployed workers.
 C) Convincing local lawmakers to extend unemployment benefits.
 D) Raising funds to help those having no unemployment insurance.
18. A) To offer them loans they need to start their own businesses.
 B) To allow them to postpone their monthly mortgage payments.
 C) To create more jobs by encouraging private investments in local companies.
 D) To encourage big businesses to hire back workers with government subsidies.

原文	译文
<p>Greg Rosen lost his job as a sales manager nearly three years ago and is still unemployed. "It literally is like something in a dream, to remember what it's like to actually be able to go out, and put in a day's work and receive a day's pay."</p> <p>At first, Rosen bought groceries and made house payments with the help from</p>	<p>差不多三年前，格雷格·罗森失去了销售经理的工作，现在仍然失业。</p> <p>“这真像做梦一样，只有在梦中我才能记起真正出去参加工作并拿到一天的薪水是什么感觉。”</p> <p>罗森最先是借助失业保险来购买日用品和支付房贷。在失业者找工作</p>

续表

<p>unemployment insurance. <u>It pays laid-off workers up to half of their previous wages while they look for work (Q16).</u> But now, that insurance has run out for him, and he has to make tough choices. He's cut back on medications and he no longer helps support his disabled mother.</p> <p>It is a devastating experience. New research says the U.S. recession is now over, but many people remain unemployed. And unemployed workers face difficult odds.</p> <p>There is literally only one job opening for every five unemployed workers, so four out of five unemployed workers have actually no chance of finding a new job.</p> <p>Businesses have downsized or shut down across America, leaving fewer job opportunities for those in search of work. Experts who monitor unemployment statistics here in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, say about 28,000 people are unemployed, and many of them are jobless due to no fault of their own.</p> <p>That's where the Bucks County CareerLink comes in. <u>Local director Elizabeth Walsh says they provide training and guidance to help unemployed workers find local job opportunities(Q17B).</u></p> <p>"So here's the job opening, here's the job seeker, match them together under one roof," she says.</p>	<p>期间，<u>失业保险可支付给他们相当于原来一半工资的收入。</u>可是这笔失业保险现在已经用完了，因此他不得不做出艰难的选择。他削减用药量，并且不再帮衬残疾的母亲。</p> <p>这是一段惨痛的经历。新的研究表明，美国经济衰退已经结束，但许多人仍然失业，失业者面临重重困难。</p> <p>确切地说，每五名失业者要竞争一个空缺职位，所以其中四个人其实并没有机会找到一份新工作。</p> <p>美国的一些企业已经裁员或停工，导致那些找工作的人拥有更少的就业机会。宾夕法尼亚州巴克斯郡的监控失业数据专家称，大约 2.8 万人正处于失业状态，并且他们当中的很多人失业并不是因为自身的不足。</p> <p>那正是巴克斯郡“职业链接”公司所关注的。<u>该公司的当地领导者伊丽莎白·沃尔什说，她们提供的培训和指导可以帮助失业者寻找当地的就业机会。</u></p> <p>她说：“这里既有职位空缺也有求职人员。我们把他们匹配起来。”</p>
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But the lack of work opportunities in Bucks County limits how much she can help.

Rosen says he hopes Congress will take action. This month he launched the 99ers Union, an umbrella organization of 18 Internet-based grassroots groups of 99ers. Their goal is to convince lawmakers to extend unemployment benefits (Q17C).

But Pennsylvania State Representative Scott Petri says governments simply do not have enough money to extend unemployment insurance. He thinks the best way to help the long-term unemployed is to allow private citizens to invest in local companies that can create more jobs (Q18). But the boost in investor confidence needed for the plan to work will take time—time that Rosen says still requires him to buy food and make monthly mortgage payments.

Rosen says he'll use the last of his savings to try to hang onto the home he worked for more than 20 years to buy. But once that money is gone, he says he doesn't know what he'll do.

但缺乏就业机会的巴克斯郡限制了她所能提供的帮助。

罗森说,他希望国会能采取行动。本月他发起了99人联盟,这是一个由18个网络草根团体组成的联盟组织,团体里总共有99人。说服立法者延长失业救济金的期限是他们的目标。

但宾夕法尼亚州国会代表斯科特·佩特里称,政府没有足够的资金来延长失业保险金的期限。他认为,帮助长期失业者的最好办法是允许普通公民对能够创造更多就业岗位当地公司进行投资。该计划的实施需要投资者有信心,而投资者信心的提升将需要一定的时间——而在这段时间内,罗森说他还需要购买食物和按月支付贷款。

他说自己会用最后的积蓄来努力留住他奋斗了20多年才购买的房子。但是一旦没钱了,他说自己不知道接下来还能做什么。

16. How does unemployment insurance help the unemployed?
17. What is local director Elizabeth Walsh of the Bucks County CareerLink doing?
18. What does Pennsylvania State Representative Scott Petri say is the best way to help the long-term unemployed?

【答案】ABC

重点词汇

要求：1. 根据老师上课内容补充单词含义及同义替换（划出斜线的区域无需填写同义替换）；

2. 微信扫描二维码，即可听音频做听写，可用黑笔听写，再用红笔订正；

3. 答案就在表格之后。



扫一扫，听音频

单词	音标	含义	同义替换	听写练习
be sheltered from	/ˈʃeltəd/			
peers	/pɪrz/			
consist of	/kənˈsɪst/			
ample	/ˈæmpl/			
encounter	/ɪnˈkaʊntə(r)/			
opposite sex	/ˈɑ:pəzət/ /seks/			
spot	/spɑ:t/			
notion	/ˈnouʃn/			
be prohibited from	/prəʊˈhɪbɪtəd/			
advocate	/ˈædvəkeɪt/			
be fully dressed	/ˈfʊli/ /drest/			
loans	/ləʊnz/			
mortgage	/ˈmɔ:rgɪdʒ/			
recession	/rɪˈseʃn/			

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答案版

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单词	音标	含义	同义替换
be sheltered from	/ˈʃeltərd/	被保护在……之外	
peers	/pɪrz/	同龄人	
consist of	/kənˈsɪst/	包含	
ample	/ˈæmpl/	足够的	sufficient
encounter	/ɪnˈkaʊntə(r)/	遇见	meet
opposite sex	/ˈɑ:pəzət/ /seks/	异性	
spot	/spɑ:t/	地点	place
notion	/ˈnouʃn/	概念	
be prohibited from	/prəʊˈhɪbɪtəd/	被禁止做……	be banned from
advocate	/ˈædvəkeɪt/	倡导者	
be fully dressed	/ˈfʊli/ /drest/	穿了很多	be heavily dressed
loans	/ləʊnz/	贷款	
mortgage	/ˈmɔ:rgɪdʒ/	抵押	
recession	/rɪˈseʃn/	衰退	

六级听力真题实战

2022 年 6 月六级真题 引导训练及讲解

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 to 4 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A) He is a staff writer.
B) He is an adventurer.
C) He is an author of fiction.
D) He is a father of four kids.
2. A) They are interested in fairy tales.
B) They are curious and autonomous.
C) They are a headache to their parents.
D) They are ignorant of politics.
3. A) He offers them ample editorial guidance.
B) He recommends model essays to them.
C) He gives them encouragement.
D) He teaches them proofreading.
4. A) Her tastes in books changed.
B) She realized the power of reading.
C) Her reading opened her eyes to the world.
D) She began to perceive the world differently.

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Questions 5 to 8 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

5. A) She is a website designer.
B) She is a university graduate.
C) She is a main street store owner.
D) She is a successful entrepreneur.
6. A) They were repeatedly rejected by shops.
B) They were popular with her classmates.
C) They showed her natural talent.
D) They were mostly failures.
7. A) She had a strong interest in doing it.
B) She did not like ready-made clothes.
C) She could not find clothes of her size.
D) She found clothes in shops unaffordable.
8. A) Study fashion design at college.
B) Improve her marketing strategy.
C) Add designs for women.
D) Expand her business.

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Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 9 to 11 are based on the passage you have just heard.

9. A) Utilizing artificial intelligence to find a powerful new antibiotic.
B) Discovering bacteria which are resistant to all known antibiotics.
C) Identifying bacterial strains that are most harmful to human health.
D) Removing a deadly strain of bacteria in humans with a new antibiotic.

10. A) Ever-increasing strains of bacteria.
B) Bacteria's resistance to antibiotics.
C) The similarity between known drugs.
D) The growing threat of bacteria to health.

11. A) Dispense with experimental testing.
B) Predict whether compounds are toxic.
C) Foresee human reaction to antibiotics.
D) Combat bacteria's resistance to antibiotics.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) By theorization.
B) By generalization.
C) By observation.
D) By conversation.

13. A) They are easy to detect.
B) They are well intended.
C) They are groundless.
D) They are harmless.

14. A) Mostly by chance.
B) Basically objective.
C) Subject to their mental alertness.
D) Dependent on their analytical ability.

15. A) Looking the speaker in the eye.
B) Listening carefully to the speaker.
C) Measuring the speaker's breathing rate.
D) Focusing on the speaker's facial expressions.

笔

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Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three recordings of lectures or talks followed by three or four questions. The recordings will be played only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the recording you have just heard.

16. A) They don't treat patients with due respect.
 B) They witness a lot of doctor-patient conflicts.
 C) They have to deal with social workers' strikes.
 D) They don't care how much patients have to pay.
17. A) Appear submissive and grateful to doctors and nurses.
 B) Express a strong desire to be consulted or informed.
 C) Refrain from saying anything that sounds negative.
 D) Note down the names of all the doctors and nurses.
18. A) Cooperative.
 B) Appreciative.
 C) Passive.
 D) Responsive.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the recording you have just heard.

19. A) Its members work together despite risks of failure.
 B) It prioritizes recruiting young energetic members.
 C) Its members stay in touch even after it breaks up.
 D) It grows more and more mature professionally.
20. A) Their differences are likely to impact productivity.
 B) Their similarity is conducive to future collaboration.
 C) Their connections strengthen with the passage of time.
 D) Their mutual understanding stems from a common goal.

21. A) It is characterized by diversity.
 B) Its goals are quite inconsistent.
 C) Its members have similar backgrounds.
 D) It is connected by a unique mechanism.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the recording you have just heard.

22. A) Putting aside twenty percent of one's earnings.
 B) Spending in anticipation of becoming wealthy.
 C) Living off a small proportion of one's income.
 D) Saving as much as one can possibly manage.
23. A) It empowers them to cope with irrational emotions.
 B) It will guarantee the profits from their investments.
 C) It will turn them into successful financial planners.
 D) It enables them to focus on long-term investments.
24. A) They count on others to take the responsibility.
 B) They change their investment strategy in time.
 C) They think they themselves are to blame.
 D) They persist rather than get discouraged.
25. A) They do not resist novel lifestyles.
 B) They do not try to keep up with others.
 C) They do not care what they have acquired.
 D) They do not pressure themselves to get rich.

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Keys

1-4 ABCA

5-8 DDCD

9-11 ABB

12-15 CDAB

16-18 ADC

19-21 CBA

22-25 ADCB

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2022 年 9 月六级真题 引导训练及讲解

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 to 4 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A) It enables people to earn more money.
B) It teaches the importance of financing.
C) It helps people with budgeting.
D) It introduces a novel way to invest.
2. A) Many Americans are not satisfied with their income.
B) Many Americans have no idea about how to invest.
C) Most Americans do not know how to save money.
D) Most Americans do not stick to a budget.
3. A) Keep track of his money.
B) Live within his means.
C) Find more sources of income.
D) Refrain from buying luxuries.
4. A) It offers a greater variety of items.
B) It helps avoid unnecessary spending.
C) It changes one's way of living.
D) It saves one's time for shopping.

Questions 5 to 8 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

5. A) It is brand-new.
B) It has plenty of rooms.
C) It belongs to her mother.
D) It has been vacant for months.

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6. A) Space.
B) Tranquillity.
C) Appliances.
D) Location.
7. A) Talk to his wife about the contract terms.
B) Pay the first month's rent and a deposit.
C) Check the references of the flat owner.
D) Consult his solicitor one more time.
8. A) She can have a wonderful view of the pond.
B) She will be much closer to her work place.
C) She can make friends with new neighbors.
D) She will have plenty of space for her shoes.

笔

Section B

记

Directions: In this section, you will hear two passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

区

Questions 9 to 11 are based on the passage you have just heard.

9. A) The more commercials they see, the more brands they get to know.
B) The more commercials they see, the more they adore celebrities.
C) The more television they watch, the fewer conflicts in the family.
D) The more television they watch, the greater their parents' stress.
10. A) Inform children of the family's financial situation.
B) Shift children's attention to interesting activities.
C) Involve children in making purchasing decisions.
D) Help children understand advertising's intent.

11. A) Their limited cognitive ability.
B) Their strong natural curiosity.
C) Their admiration for celebrities.
D) Their lack of social experience.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) Bad guys may do good deeds.
B) Bad guys may go unpunished.
C) Good guys may not always cooperate.
D) Good guys may get unfair treatment.

13. A) By what we do.
B) By fair evaluation.
C) In comparison with others.
D) In accordance with set standards.

14. A) Learn from them earnestly.
B) Compete with them actively.
C) Leave them alone temporarily.
D) Cooperate with them sincerely.

15. A) Being dismissed as hypocritical.
B) Not getting the reward they deserve.
C) Having to make too many sacrifices.
D) Being misunderstood by people around.

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three recordings of lectures or talks followed by three or four questions. The recordings will be played only once. After you hear a question you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the recording you have just heard.

16. A) They are increasingly aware of gender differences.
B) They engage themselves in positive recollection.
C) They begin to see the importance of friendship.
D) They make friends with peers of the same sex.
17. A) Competing for position.
B) Pursuing fashion.
C) Forging close ties with friends.
D) Fulfilling family obligations.
18. A) They prioritize romance over friendship.
B) They try to strengthen same-sex friendships.
C) They begin to take friendship more seriously.
D) They compete intensely for romantic partners.

笔

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the recording you have just heard.

记

19. A) They regard it as a matter of sheer privacy.
B) They are worried about being turned down.
C) They fear that their condition will be made widely known.
D) They are afraid to be discriminated against once recruited.

区

20. A) After receiving a job offer.
B) During a job interview.
C) When confirming an interview.
D) Upon completing a cover letter.
21. A) Describe the true state of their health.
B) Provide all the information required.
C) Stress the irrelevance of their disability to the job.
D) Avoid mentioning the name of their disability.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the recording you have just heard.

22. A) Their scores were least affected by music with speech.
 B) It was the poorest when there was background speech.
 C) Their scores were most depressed with instrumental music.
 D) It was disrupted by the sound of an air conditioner or fan.
23. A) It has to do with the type and volume of the background noise.
 B) It has to do with short-term memory for listening comprehension.
 C) It depends on the overlap in processing different kinds of information.
 D) It depends on the participants' ability to concentrate on the task at hand.
24. A) Keep everything as quiet as possible.
 B) Play nothing but instrumental music.
 C) Use vocal material as little as possible.
 D) Wear a pair of earphones or headphones.
25. A) Sociable people were immune to all distractions.
 B) Shy quiet people were most adversely impacted.
 C) Less outgoing people were more affected by silence.
 D) Confident people were unaffected by high-arousal music.

笔

记

区

Keys

1-4 CDAB	5-8 CBBD
9-11 DCA	12-15 DCBA
16-18 DAA	19-21 BCD
22-25 BCAB	

笔

记

区

2022 年 12 月六级第一套真题 引导训练及讲解

Section A -----

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 to 4 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A) She hasn't started writing it.
B) She hasn't decided on a topic.
C) She is proofreading the first draft.
D) She is working on the references.
2. A) He lent many books to the man for reference.
B) He offered the man advice on resource hunting.
C) He published a lot in a number of reputable journals.
D) He told the man to be selective when using e-resources.
3. A) He didn't think her dissertation topic viable.
B) He wasn't interested in her dissertation topic.
C) He didn't want her to rush through her dissertation.
D) He wasn't specific about the length of her dissertation.
4. A) Change her research methodology.
B) Narrow down her dissertation topic.
C) Consult her professor more.
D) Follow the man's advice.

Questions 5 to 8 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

5. A) He has translated 12 books.
B) He is a well-known nutritionist.
C) His books sell well worldwide.
D) His latest book sold a million copies.

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6. A) The desire of Americans to try exotic cuisines.
B) The demand for information about food safety.
C) The fact that over half of Americans are overweight.
D) The fact that science books are difficult to read.
7. A) The general public.
B) Those who are overweight.
C) Those who want to lose weight.
D) The medical community.
8. A) Switch to a vegetarian diet.
B) Follow a personalized diet.
C) Adhere to doctors' advice.
D) Cut carbohydrate intake.

笔

Section B

记

Directions: In this section, you will hear two passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

区

Questions 9 to 11 are based on the passage you have just heard.

9. A) The rate of their growth increased dramatically.
B) The growth of their new brain cells doubled.
C) They began to show signs of depression.
D) They began to get irritated and restless.
10. A) To avoid them in the future.
B) To warn others against them.
C) To make good sense of them.
D) To reflect on their causes.

11. A) Produce a surprising healing effect.
 B) Weaken one's immunity in the long run.
 C) Make people more susceptible to illness.
 D) Provide protection against mental illnesses.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) Placing their own interests over their staff's.
 B) Being overwhelmed by their daily routines.
 C) Lacking the ability to relate to their staff.
 D) Spending too much time handling email.
13. A) Their leadership may be challenged.
 B) Their companies may go bankrupt.
 C) Unexpected events may occur.
 D) Major problems may result.
14. A) Keep an eye on their employees.
 B) Motivate and inspire their team.
 C) Sacrifice some of the immediate goals.
 D) Have greater ambition in overall planning.
15. A) Cultivate self-control.
 B) Filter their email boxes.
 C) Respond only after work.
 D) Check only when necessary.

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区

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three recordings of lectures or talks followed by three or four questions. The recordings will be played only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the recording you have just heard.

16. A) The key to increasing healthy food supply.
B) The best way to improve marketing research.
C) The impact of advertisements on consumption.
D) The importance of the appearance of food.
17. A) By focusing on the nutrients in different foods.
B) By emphasizing the diversity of food.
C) By stressing pleasing aesthetics of food.
D) By winning the support of marketing professors.
18. A) They can attract customers with the healthy qualities of their products.
B) They can boost sales of healthy foods by making them visually appealing.
C) They can turn to marketing professors for advice.
D) They can rely on advertising for sales promotion.

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the recording you have just heard.

19. A) It has witnessed a spectacular surge in demand.
B) It has met much criticism from environmentalists.
C) It has seen more small businesses offering environment-friendly products.
D) It has experienced increasingly fierce competition among global companies.
20. A) Consumers now know much more about technology.
B) Their mass production has sharply reduced the price.
C) Consumers tend to favor all that is novel.
D) Their quality has been greatly improved.
21. A) Purchasing only this kind of products for home cleaning.
B) Writing positive comments about them on social media.
C) Demonstrating on TV how effective these products are.
D) Telling one another about their incomparable virtues.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the recording you have just heard.

22. A) Increasing cleaners' workload.
 B) Blocking the fountains' works.
 C) Breaking a time-honored ritual.
 D) Polluting the fountains' water.
23. A) They are occasionally retrieved by curious tourists.
 B) They are regularly donated to charity organizations.
 C) They are mostly used for the fountains' maintenance.
 D) They are usually used as wages for fountain cleaners.
24. A) It is invested in a series of businesses.
 B) It is used exclusively for its maintenance.
 C) It is used to run a supermarket for the needy.
 D) It is estimated to be about \$40,000 a month.
25. A) He was arrested for stealing money from four fountain cleaners.
 B) He was sentenced to 34 years' imprisonment.
 C) He collected rare coins from around the world.
 D) He stole a lot of money from a fountain with a magnetic stick.

笔

记

区

Keys

1-4 ABAD	5-8 CCDB
9-11 BAC	12-15 DDBA
16-18 DAB	19-21 CAB
22-25 BCCD	

笔

记

区

2022 年 12 月六级第二套真题 引导训练及讲解

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 to 4 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A) Prioritizing happiness over money.
B) Joining the club to get her new book.
C) Managing one's personal finances wisely.
D) Consuming more only when earning more.
2. A) She was in debt.
B) She was a financial adviser.
C) She earned \$30,000 a month.
D) She enjoyed a happy life.
3. A) It reflects one's earning power.
B) It varies with one's environment.
C) It mirrors one's sense of wellbeing.
D) It changes with one's goals in life.
4. A) It would give him more time to be with his loved ones.
B) It would be good for those who value relationships.
C) It would mean major sacrifices for him.
D) It would deprive him of his individuality.

Questions 5 to 8 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

5. A) It was the artist's first landscape.
B) It was a painting by Christopher.
C) It was donated by the artist herself.
D) It was displayed at a retirement party.

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6. A) It was the painting that instantly made her rich.
B) It has cost him a lot of money to purchase it.
C) It was recently purchased by the gallery.
D) It is owned by an anonymous collector.
7. A) It reflects her emotions.
B) It contains ample details.
C) It appears perfectly symmetrical.
D) It depicts the beauty of desolation.
8. A) She is eccentric like any other artist.
B) She is a very nice and intelligent artist.
C) She is as lucky as any acclaimed artist.
D) She is one of the most productive artists.

笔

记

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear two passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

区

Questions 9 to 11 are based on the passage you have just heard.

9. A) It is vital to one's mental health.
B) It leads to reconciliation and peace.
C) It promotes interpersonal relationship.
D) It keeps one from traumatic experience.
10. A) When the offender has power over the victim.
B) When the offender is not willing to apologize.
C) When the offender is not duly penalized.
D) When the offender adds insult to injury.

11. A) Talk with the offender calmly.
B) Accept the offender's apology.
C) Find out why he committed the offense.
D) Determine how serious the offense was.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) The number of passengers dropped sharply.
B) It served more and more commuters.
C) The number of stations increased to 50.
D) It became the longest in the United Kingdom.
13. A) To increase capacity to meet growing needs.
B) To make way for other means of transport.
C) To have its systems modernised.
D) To avoid further financial losses.
14. A) It is generally recognised as a world heritage site.
B) It is the fastest way to reach the city's south side.
C) It constitutes a source of revenue for the city.
D) It helps reduce traffic jams in the city centre.
15. A) They are usually crowded.
B) They use high-tech systems.
C) They accept smartcards only.
D) They are colourfully decorated.

笔

记

区

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three recordings of lectures or talks followed by three or four questions. The recordings will be played only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the recording you have just heard.

16. A) They are quite friendly to humans.
B) They are shrinking in numbers.
C) They are unafraid of humans.
D) They are especially fond of garbage.
17. A) It is strictly forbidden.
B) It is an uncommon sight.
C) It is a gesture of human generosity.
D) It is allowed only in certain areas.
18. A) Share their food with the bear they see.
B) Be prepared to run into a hungry bear.
C) Try to be friendly with the bear they meet.
D) Refrain from teasing bears with cubs.

笔

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the recording you have just heard.

记

19. A) It refers to opinions that are radical and widespread.
B) It means making judgments without adequate knowledge.
C) It refers to deep-rooted beliefs about someone or something.
D) It means sticking to one's judgments even when proved wrong.

区

20. A) They often lead to war between religious groups.
B) They keep certain occupations from thriving.
C) They allow myths and half-truths to persist.
D) They prevent us from getting to the truth.
21. A) When we start to feel superior.
B) When we mix with prejudiced people.
C) When we live in an isolated neighborhood.
D) When we try to keep up with those around us.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the recording you have just heard.

22. A) Motivated.
B) Disappointed.
C) Perplexed.
D) Shocked.
23. A) They would change with the passage of time.
B) They would benefit young people's adult life.
C) They would help kids grow.
D) They would last a lifetime.
24. A) He had become mature.
B) He suffered poor health.
C) He had lots of stories to tell.
D) He regretted leaving Vietnam.
25. A) Make friends with his students.
B) Show his students how to do their best.
C) Help his students get through the growing pains.
D) Share his personal experience with his students.

笔

记

区

Keys

1-4 AADC

5-8 CDBB

9-11 ABC

12-15 ACDB

16-18 CAB

19-21 BDA

22-25 DAAC

笔

记

区

2023 年 3 月六级真题 引导训练及讲解

Section A

Directions: In this section, you will hear two long conversations. At the end of each conversation, you will hear four questions. Both the conversation and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 1 to 4 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A) In a restaurant.
B) In a kitchen.
C) In a food store.
D) In a supermarket.
2. A) She eats meat occasionally.
B) She enjoys cheeseburgers.
C) She is allergic to seafood.
D) She is a partial vegetarian.
3. A) Dealing with one's colleagues.
B) Changing one's eating habit.
C) Following the same diet for years.
D) Keeping awake at morning meetings.
4. A) They enjoy perfect health.
B) They are both animal lovers.
C) They only eat organic food.
D) They are cutting back on coffee.

Questions 5 to 8 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

5. A) The man got a poor evaluation from his colleagues.
B) The man made little contribution to the company.
C) The man paid attention to trivial things.
D) The man had an attitude problem.

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6. A) They make unhelpful decisions for solving problems.
B) They favor some employees' suggestions over others'.
C) They use manipulative language to mask their irrational choices.
D) They reject employees' reasonable arguments for work efficiency.
7. A) It is a must for rational judgment.
B) It is more of a sin than a virtue.
C) It is a good quality in the workplace.
D) It is more important now than ever.
8. A) Smoothing relationships in the workplace.
B) Making rational and productive decisions.
C) Focusing on employees' career growth.
D) Preserving their power and prestige.

笔

Section B

记

Directions: In this section, you will hear two passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear three or four questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

区

Questions 9 to 11 are based on the passage you have just heard.

9. A) They show genius which defies description.
B) They accomplish feats many of us cannot.
C) They create very high commercial value.
D) They bring great honor to their country.
10. A) They take part in kids' extra-curricular activities.
B) They work in spare time to teach children sports.
C) They try to be positive role models to children.
D) They serve as spokespersons for luxury goods.

11. A) Separating an athlete's professional life from their personal life.
 B) Preventing certain athletes from getting in trouble with the law.
 C) Keeping athletes away from drug or alcohol problems.
 D) Being super sports stars without appearing arrogant.

Questions 12 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

12. A) They always cost more than expected.
 B) They are joyous and exciting occasions.
 C) They should be paid up by the attendees.
 D) They are dreams coming true to the brides.
13. A) It cost \$60,000.
 B) It was cancelled.
 C) It had eight guests only.
 D) It was held in Las Vegas.
14. A) Postpone her wedding.
 B) Ask her friends for help.
 C) Keep to her budget.
 D) Invite more guests.
15. A) She called it romantic.
 B) She welcomed it with open arms.
 C) She said she would think about it.
 D) She rejected it flatly.

笔

记

区

Section C

Directions: In this section, you will hear three recordings of lectures or talks followed by three or four questions. The recordings will be played only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 1** with a single line through the centre.

Questions 16 to 18 are based on the recording you have just heard.

16. A) It determines people's moods.
B) It can impact people's wellbeing.
C) It is closely related to people's emotions.
D) It can influence people's personalities.
17. A) They make people more reproductive.
B) They increase people's life expectancy.
C) They tend to produce positive feelings.
D) They may alter people's genes gradually.
18. A) The link between temperature and personality is fairly weak.
B) People share many personality traits despite their nationalities.
C) People in the same geographical area may differ in personality.
D) The Americans are apparently more outgoing than the Chinese.

笔

Questions 19 to 21 are based on the recording you have just heard.

记

19. A) The number of older Americans living alone is on the rise.
B) Chronic loneliness does harm to senior citizens in particular.
C) Correlations have been found between loneliness and ill health.
D) A growing number of US seniors face the risk of early mortality.

区

20. A) Medication is available for treating loneliness.
B) Loneliness rarely results from living alone.
C) Being busy helps fight loneliness.
D) Loneliness is probably reversible.
21. A) Living with one's children.
B) Meeting social expectations.
C) Meaningful social contact.
D) Timely medical intervention.

Questions 22 to 25 are based on the recording you have just heard.

22. A) She had a successful career in finance.
 B) She wrote stories about women travelers.
 C) She made regular trips to Asian countries.
 D) She invested in several private companies.
23. A) Buy a ranch.
 B) Start a blog.
 C) Travel round the world.
 D) Set up a travel agency.
24. A) Work hard to attract attention from publishers.
 B) Gain support from travel advertising companies.
 C) Try to find a full-time job in the travel business.
 D) Create something unique to enter the industry.
25. A) Attracting sufficient investment.
 B) Creating an exotic corporate culture.
 C) Avoiding too much advertising early on.
 D) Refraining from promoting similar products.

笔

记

区

Keys

1-4 ADBA	5-8 DCBD
9-11 BCA	12-15 ABCD
16-18 DCA	19-21 BDC
22-25 ABDC	

笔

记

区