



COVID-19 Simulation

You should **not** use STL to write this assignments

Data Structures, 2020 Spring, EECS, NTHU

<https://acm.cs.nthu.edu.tw/problem/12744/>

Descriptions

- The simulation takes place in one matrix $r_1 * c_1$ and an ICU list with capacity k
- Initially, people will be placed in the matrix
 - Either healthy, masked, or sick (i.e., tested positive for COVID-19)
 - It will be very sparse at the beginning
- People will be inserted into the regular matrix from time to time.
- The following sequence is an example, in which four people are inserted into the matrix at day 4, 5, 8, and 8 respectively, and their coordinates are (101, 33), (101, 34), (53, 21), and (101, 32), respectively.
 - 4 101 33 Alice Healthy
 - 5 101 34 Bob Masked
 - 8 53 21 Xeno Sick
 - 8 101 32 John Sick

Specification

- Masked people are always healthy
- Without masks, healthy people will be infected by ill people in the orthogonally adjacent (上下左右緊鄰) cells.
 - For example, in the above example, Alice will be infected by John at day 8 and become sick at day 9
- Initially, the recovery time for all sick people is 14 days.
- Every sick neighbor will increase recovery time by 7 days.
 - For example, at day 9, Alice recovery time is $14+7$ days (since John next to her).
 - Assume at day 10, Alice has another sick neighbor, her recover time will be $(21-1)+7$ days

Specification (Contd.)

- A sick person should be moved to ICU, only if:
 - The recovery time is more than 28 days
 - For example, at day 10, Alice recovery time is 27 days, she will not be sent to ICU
 - For another example, at day 11, Alice has another sick neighbor, her recovery time becomes $(27-1)+7$, she will be sent to ICU at day 11 (if none in the ICU yet)
- Once the people are moved to ICU, he/she will be there till the end
 - For example, Alice will become the survivor till the end but will stay in ICU forever.
- Sick people surrounded by more than three other sick people for more than 7 days will die.
 - When a person dies, the cell becomes empty and blocked.
- The simulator needs to print:
 - The survivor rate in the end
 - The names of survivors (who are not in ICU)

Illustration

- Assume we have the following matrix at day 0:

	Bob, Sick	
	Alice, Healthy	

- Alice will become sick at day 1
- Assume three sick neighbors are inserted at day 1, the recovery time of Alice will be $14 + 4 * 7 = 42$
 - However, If ICU capacity is 0, Alice will die at day 8

	Bob, Sick	
Steven, Sick	Alice, Sick	John, Sick
	Xeon, Sick	

Input Samples

r_1 c_1 ICU capacity Output at day t

1000 800 20 48

30 ← The number of people inserted during the simulation time

0 200 60 Mary Masked ← At day 0 insert a patient named Mary wearing Masks at position (200,60)

0 400 70 Kim Healthy

0 400 71 Bob Sick

0 600 61 Jev Sick

0 101 32 Fey Sick

0 101 35 Alan Healthy

0 121 36 Larry Healthy

4 101 33 Alice Healthy

5 101 34 Bob Masked

8 53 21 Xeno Sick

12 97 60 Jay Healthy

20 689 500 Joe Healthy

⋮

Output Sample

80%

Mary Jev Fey Alan Larry Alice Bob Xeno Jay Joe Kay Sim
Alex Kobe Fan Bill Sandy Mickey



Sorted from Matrix row 0 col 0 -> row 0 col 1 -> ...ro1 col 0 -> ...

Restriction

- You should not use STL to write your homework assignments.