微机原理与接口技术

多中断源程序设计示例

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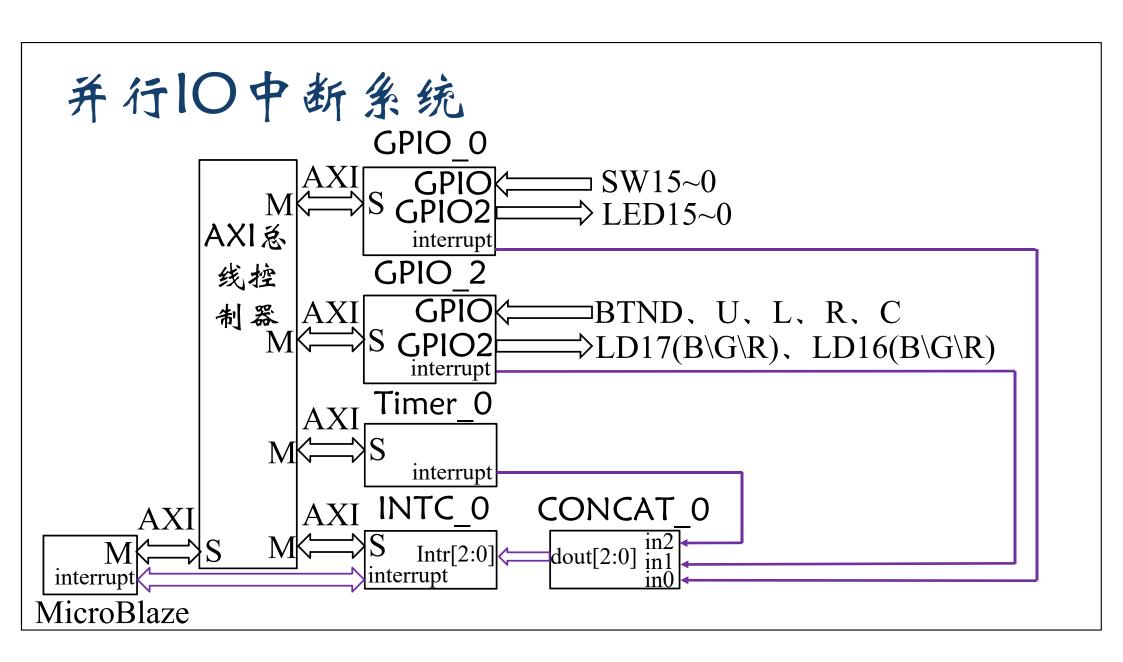
多中断源应用系统示例

基于嵌入式微处理器设计一个同时支持多种并行IO设备工作的嵌入式实时MIMO系统。基本输入输出设备有:16个独立LED灯,16个独立开关、2个独立按键,4个七段数码管。且都通过GPIO并行输入输出接口连接到单核微处理器计算机系统的同一总线上。要求实现的基本功能为:

- 1) 16个LED灯走马灯式轮流循环亮天。且循环速度可通过两个独立按键步进控制,其中一个按键每按下一次步进增速,另一个按键每按一次步进减速。
- 2) 4个七段数码管实时显示16位独立开关表示的十六进制数。

四个中断源 两个GPIO 两个Timer

GPIO与外设连接关系 GPIO_0 GPIO2 AXI \Rightarrow LED15~0 总线 GPIO 1 控制 GPIO >AN7 \sim 0 ⇒ DP~CA GPIO2 GPIO 2 BTND, U, L, R, C GPIO2 \Longrightarrow LD17(B\G\R), LD16(B\G\R)



普通中断方式——初始化流程

各GPIO工作方式设定:输入、输出

各Timer工作方式设定

开放中断系统

注册总中断服务程序

停止Timer

设定初值 装载初值

启动Timer、开中断、自动装载、减计数

GPIO 0开中断

GPIO 2开中断

INTC 0开中断

MicroBlaze 0开中新

普通中断方式——总中断服务程序

读INTC ISR

判断intrO

调用开关中断事务处理函数

判断intrl

调用按键中断事务处理函数

判断intr2

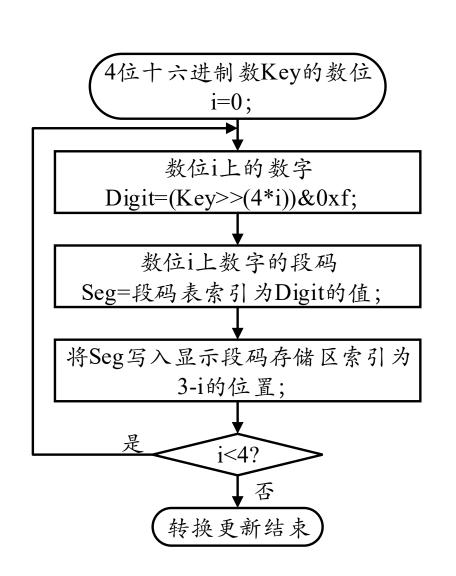
调用定时器中断事务处理函数

写INTC IAR清除ISR状态

开关中断事务处理程序

读取开关值、更新数码管显示缓冲区

读后写GPIO_O ISR清除ISR状态



按键中断事务处理程序

读取按键值, 改变走马灯定时器计数初值

判断增速按键

将定时器初值减少一固定值

判断减速按键

将定时器初值增加一固定值

读后写GPIO 2 ISR清除ISR状态

定时器总中断事务处理程序

判断定时器0中断

调用定时器0中断事务处理函数

读后写定时器OTCSR 清除定时器O中断状态

判断定时器1中断

调用定时器1中断事务处理函数

读后写定时器1TCSR清除定时器1中断状态

走马灯定时器中断事务处理程序

控制当前位置LED灯点亮,并将当前位置修改为下一位

数码管动态扫描定时器中断事务处理程序

输出当前位置数码管段码、位码,并将当前位置修改为下一位

普通中断方式初始化程序代码

```
int main()
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0x1f);
Xil Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0xffff);
Xil Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI2 OFFSET,0x0);
XiI Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO DATA2 OFFSET,0x1);
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 1 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0x0);
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 1 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI2 OFFSET,0x0);
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO IER OFFSET,XGPIO IR CH1 MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO GIE OFFSET,XGPIO GIE GINTR ENABLE MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO IER OFFSET,XGPIO IR CH1 MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO GIE OFFSET,XGPIO GIE GINTR ENABLE MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET,XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK):
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TLR OFFSET,RESET VALUE0);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET,Xil In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET)|XTC CSR LOAD MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET,(XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR LOAD MASK)
XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK|XTC CSR AUTO RELOAD MASK|XTC CSR ENABLE INT MASK|XTC CSR DOWN COUNT MASK);
XII OUT32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XIC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XIC TCSR OFFSET,
Xil In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TLR OFFSET,RESET VALUE1);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET,
Xil In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)|XTC CSR LOAD MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET,
(Xil In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR LOAD MASK)\
XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK|XTC CSR AUTO RELOAD MASK|XTC CSR ENABLE INT MASK|XTC CSR DOWN COUNT MASK);
XII Out32(XPAR AXI INTC 0 BASEADDR+XIN IER OFFSET,XPAR AXI GPIO 0 IP2INTC IRPT MASK
|XPAR AXI GPIO 2 IP2INTC IRPT MASK|XPAR AXI TIMER 0 INTERRUPT MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI INTC 0 BASEADDR+XIN MER OFFSET,XIN INT MASTER ENABLE MASK|XIN INT HARDWARE ENABLE MASK);
microblaze_enable_interrupts();
microblaze register handler((XInterruptHandler)My ISR, (void *)0);
```

总中断服务程序代码

```
void My_ISR()
{
  int status;
  status=Xil In32(XPAR AXI INTC 0 BASEADDR+XIN ISR OFFSET);//
  if((status&XPAR_AXI_GPIO_0_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK) == XPAR_AXI_GPIO_0_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK)
  switch_handle();
  if((status&XPAR_AXI_GPIO_2_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK) == XPAR_AXI_GPIO_2_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK)
  button_handle();
  if ((status&XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_INTERRUPT_MASK) == XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_INTERRUPT_MASK)
  timer_handle();
  Xil_Out32(XPAR_AXI_INTC_0_BASEADDR+XIN_IAR_OFFSET,status);//
}
```

开关中断事务处理程序代码

```
void switch handle()
short hex=Xil In16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO DATA OFFSET);
int segcode index=3;
for(int digit index=0;digit index<4;digit_index++)</pre>
segcode[segcode index] = segtable[(hex > > (4*digit index))&Oxf];
segcode index--;
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO ISR OFFSET,
Xil In32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO ISR OFFSET));//
```

按键中断事务处理程序

定时器总中断服务程序代码

```
void timer_handle()
{
  int status:
  status=Xil_In32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET);//
  if((status&XTC_CSR_INT_OCCURED_MASK)==XTC_CSR_INT_OCCURED_MASK)
  timer0_handle();
  Xil_Out32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET,
  Xil_In32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET));
  status=Xil_In32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TIMER_COUNTER_OFFSET+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET);
  if((status&XTC_CSR_INT_OCCURED_MASK)==XTC_CSR_INT_OCCURED_MASK)
  timer1_handle();
  Xil_Out32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TIMER_COUNTER_OFFSET+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET,
  Xil_In32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TIMER_COUNTER_OFFSET+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET));
}
```

定时器中断事务处理程序代码

```
void timer1_handle()
{
    Xil_Out16(XPAR_AXI_GPIO_1_BASEADDR+XGPIO_DATA2_OFFSET,segcode[pos]);
    Xil_Out16(XPAR_AXI_GPIO_1_BASEADDR+XGPIO_DATA_OFFSET,poscode[pos]);
    pos++;
    if(pos==4)
        pos=0;
}
```

全部变量及函数申明

```
#include "xil io.h"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "xintc l.h"
#include "xtmrctr l.h"
#include "xgpio l.h"
#define RESET VALUEO
                           100000000-2
#define RESET VALUE1
                           100000-2
#define STEP PACE 10000000
void My ISR();
void switch handle();
void button handle();
void timer handle();
void timerO handle();
void timer1_handle();
char segtable [16] = \{0xc0,0xf9,0xa4,0xb0,0x99,0x92,0x82,0xf8,0x80,0x98,0x88,0x83,0xc6,0xa1,0x86,0x8e\};
char segcode[4]=\{0xc0,0xc0,0xc0,0xc0\};
short poscode[4]=\{0xf7,0xfb,0xfd,0xfe\};
int ledbits=0:
int pos=0;
```

快速中断——初始化程序

```
int main()
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0x1f);
Xil Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0xffff);
Xil Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI2 OFFSET,0x0);
Xil Out16(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO DATA2 OFFSET,0x1);
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 1 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI OFFSET,0x0);
Xil Out8(XPAR AXI GPIO 1 BASEADDR+XGPIO TRI2 OFFSET,0x0);
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO IER OFFSET,XGPIO IR CH1 MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 2 BASEADDR+XGPIO GIE OFFSET, XGPIO GIE GINTR ENABLE MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO IER OFFSET,XGPIO IR CH1 MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI GPIO 0 BASEADDR+XGPIO GIE OFFSET,XGPIO GIE GINTR ENABLE MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET,XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK);
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TLR OFFSET, RESET VALUE0);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET, Xil In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET) | XTC CSR LOAD MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET,(XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR LOAD MASK)
|XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK|XTC CSR AUTO RELOAD MASK|XTC CSR ENABLE INT MASK|XTC CSR DOWN COUNT MASK);
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET,
XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK);//
Xil Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TLR OFFSET,RESET VALUE1);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET,
XII In32(XPAR AXI TIMER O BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)|XTC CSR LOAD MASK);//
XII_Out32(XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_BASEADDR+XTC_TIMER_COUNTER_OFFSET+XTC_TCSR_OFFSET,
(XiI In32(XPAR AXI TIMER 0 BASEADDR+XTC TIMER COUNTER OFFSET+XTC TCSR OFFSET)&~XTC CSR LOAD MASK)\
|XTC CSR ENABLE TMR MASK|XTC CSR AUTO RELOAD MASK|XTC CSR ENABLE INT MASK|XTC CSR DOWN COUNT MASK);
XII Out32(XPAR AXI INTC 0 BASEADDR+XIN IER OFFSET,XPAR AXI GPIO 0 IP2INTC IRPT MASK
|XPAR AXI GPIO 2 IP2INTC IRPT MASK|XPAR AXI TIMER 0 INTERRUPT MASK);//
XII Out32(XPAR AXI INTC O BASEADDR+XIN MER OFFSET,XIN INT MASTER ENABLE MASK|XIN INT HARDWARE ENABLE MASK);
microblaze enable interrupts();
microblaze register handler((XInterruptHandler)My_ISR, (void *)0);
```

快速中断-初始化程序

配置快速模式

XII_Out32(XPAR_AXI_INTC_0_BASEADDR+XIN_IMR_OFFSET,XPAR_AXI_GPIO_0_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK | XPAR_AXI_GPIO_2_IP2INTC_IRPT_MASK | XPAR_AXI_TIMER_0_INTERRUPT_MASK);//

填写INTC IVAR

全部变量及函数申明

```
#include "xil io.h"
#include "stdio.h"
#include "xintc 1.h"
#include "xtmrctr 1.h"
#include "xgpio l.h"
#define RESET VALUEO
                        100000000-2
#define RESET VALUE1
                        100000-2
                                                           中断事务处理程序函数体不变
#define STEP PACE 10000000
void My ISR();
void switch handle() attribute ((fast interrupt));
void button_handle() __attribute__ ((fast_interrupt));
void timer_handle() __attribute__ ((fast_interrupt));
void timerO handle();
void timer1 handle();
char segtable [16] = \{0xc0,0xf9,0xa4,0xb0,0x99,0x92,0x82,0xf8,0x80,0x98,0x88,0x83,0xc6,0xa1,0x86,0x8e\};
char segcode[4]=\{0xc0,0xc0,0xc0,0xc0\};
short poscode[4]=\{0xf7,0xfb,0xfd,0xfe\};
int ledbits=0:
int pos=0;
```

程序控制方式实现——请自行设计

跑马灯延时

数码管动态扫描延时

查询开关

查询按键

小结

- •多中断源
 - •产生中断时,中断服务程序处理各自相应业务
 - •中断事务尽可能简单,否则阻塞其他中断源
 - 开启MicroBlaze中断
 - · 关闭MicroBlaze中断
- 快速模式-普通模式对比

下一讲: DMA技术