

温兆和 10205501432. 统计方法与机器学习作业8

1. 4j. $\delta_1(1) = \pi_1 b_1(1) = 0.1$

$$\delta_1(2) = \pi_2 b_2(1) = 0.16$$

$$\delta_1(3) = \pi_3 b_3(1) = 0.28$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_2(1) &= \max \{0.1 \times 0.5, 0.16 \times 0.3, 0.28 \times 0.2\} \times 0.5 \\ &= 0.128 \times 0.5 = 0.064 \\ &= 0.056 \times 0.5 = 0.028\end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ③

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_2(2) &= \max \{0.2 \times 0.1, 0.5 \times 0.16, 0.3 \times 0.28\} \times 0.6 \\ &= 0.3 \times 0.28 \times 0.6 \\ &= 0.084 \times 0.6 = 0.0504\end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ③

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_2(3) &= \max \{0.3 \times 0.1, 0.2 \times 0.16, 0.5 \times 0.28\} \times 0.3 \\ &= 0.5 \times 0.28 \times 0.3 \\ &= 0.14 \times 0.3 = 0.042\end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ③

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_3(1) &= \max \{0.5 \times 0.028, 0.3 \times 0.0504, 0.2 \times 0.042\} \times 0.5 \\ &= 0.3 \times 0.0504 \times 0.5 \\ &= 0.00756\end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ②

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_3(2) &= \max \{0.2 \times 0.028, 0.5 \times 0.0504, 0.3 \times 0.042\} \times 0.4 \\ &= 0.5 \times 0.0504 \times 0.4 \\ &= 0.01008\end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ②

$$\delta_3(3) = \max \{0.3 \times 0.028, 0.2 \times 0.0504, 0.5 \times 0.042\} \times 0.7$$

$$= 0.5 \times 0.042 \times 0.7$$

$$= 0.0147.$$

前一时刻状态: ③.

$$\begin{aligned} J_4(1) &= \max \{ 0.00756 \times 0.5, 0.01008 \times 0.5, 0.0147 \times 0.2 \} \times 0.5 \\ &= 0.00756 \times 0.5 \times 0.5 \\ &= 0.00189. \end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ①.

$$\begin{aligned} J_4(2) &= \max \{ 0.00756 \times 0.2, 0.01008 \times 0.5, 0.0147 \times 0.3 \} \times 0.6 \\ &= 0.01008 \times 0.5 \times 0.6 \\ &= 0.003024. \end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ②.

$$\begin{aligned} J_4(3) &= \max \{ 0.00756 \times 0.3, 0.01008 \times 0.2, 0.0147 \times 0.5 \} \times 0.3 \\ &= 0.0147 \times 0.5 \times 0.3 \\ &= 0.002205 \end{aligned}$$

前一时刻状态: ③.

$J_4(1)$ $J_4(2)$ $J_4(3)$ 中, $J_4(2)$ 最大

故最所求最优状态路径中: 最后一个状态是 ②.

由此向前回溯得:

$$(i_1^* i_2^* i_3^* i_4^*) = (3, 2, 2, 2).$$