STAT0041: Stochastic Calculus

Homework 5 - Stochastic Differential Equations

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1. 求解随机微分方程

$$dX_t = -X_t dt + e^{-t} dB_t.$$

2. 求解随机微分方程

$$dY_t = rdt + \alpha Y_t dB_t,$$

其中r, α 为常数, $B_t \in \mathbb{R}$.

3. 证明Kolmogorov forward equation:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} P_{s,t} f = P_{s,t} \mathcal{L}_t f.$$

4. 求下面Itô扩散过程的生成元:

(1)
$$dX_t = -X_t dt + \sqrt{2} dB_t$$
.

(2)
$$dX_t = -\nabla V(X_t)dt + \sqrt{2}dB_t$$
, 其中V是一个光滑函数。

5. (布朗桥) 给定 $a,b \in \mathbb{R}$,下面一维随机微分方程

$$dY_t = \frac{b - Y_t}{1 - t}dt + dB_t, \quad 0 \le t < 1, Y_0 = a$$

的解称为从a到b的布朗桥(Brownian Bridge)。证明:

$$Y_t = a(1-t) + bt + (1-t) \int_0^t \frac{dB_s}{1-s}, \quad 0 \le t < 1.$$