

# Summary of "The Curious Case of the PDF Converter that Likes Mozart: Dissecting and Mitigating the Privacy Risk of Personal Cloud Apps"

Jens Becker, Katharina Mulack, Simon Weidmann

Security of complex Information systems

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# Introduction

Examination of "over-privileged" third party apps for Google Drive

Suggestion of new permission models

Introduction of an app store

Analysis of the behaviour of app developers

Suggestion of best practices

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# New permission models



## Delta Permissions (DP)

Assumption: Users are deterred if told which permissions are unnecessary



Pdf Merger would like to:

**obtain permissions it doesn't need**



View and manage the files in your Google Drive.



**obtain permissions it needs to function**



View and manage Google Drive files that you have opened or created with this app.



## Immediate Insights (IM)

Assumption: Users are detained if told which informations can be gained




Pdf Merger would like to:

## obtain permissions it doesn't need

 View and manage the files in your Google Drive. ⓘ

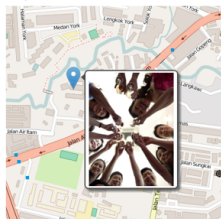
## obtain permissions it needs to function

 View and manage Google Drive files that you have opened or created with this app. ⓘ

Insights Area

## ? What do the unneeded permissions say about you?

❗ They tell the app that you have an image, named 'dinner.jpg', which was captured at this location:



## Far-reaching Insights (FR)

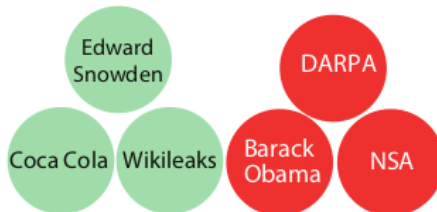
Assumption: Users are detained if told which far reaching insights can be gained



**i** They tell the app that you have the following views:

You're positive about:

You're negative about:



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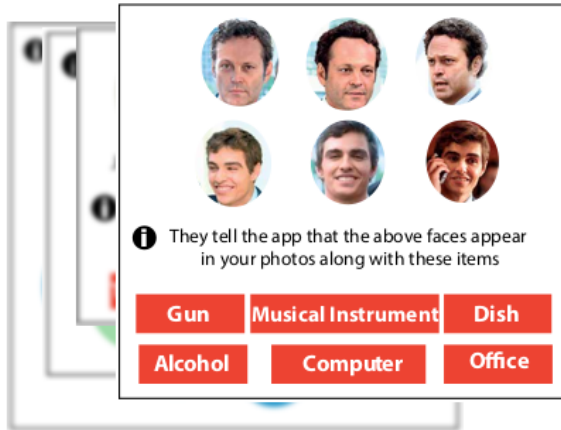
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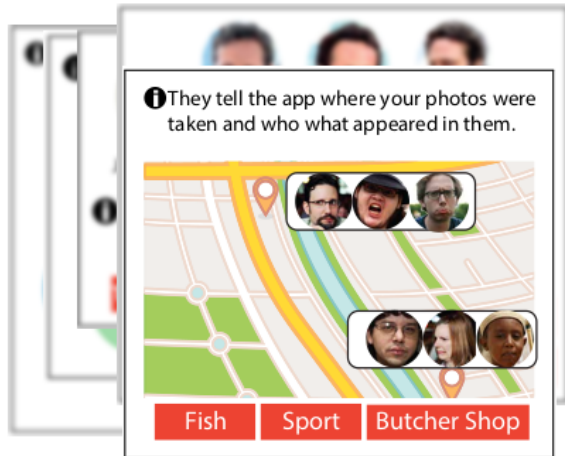
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# Permission model study

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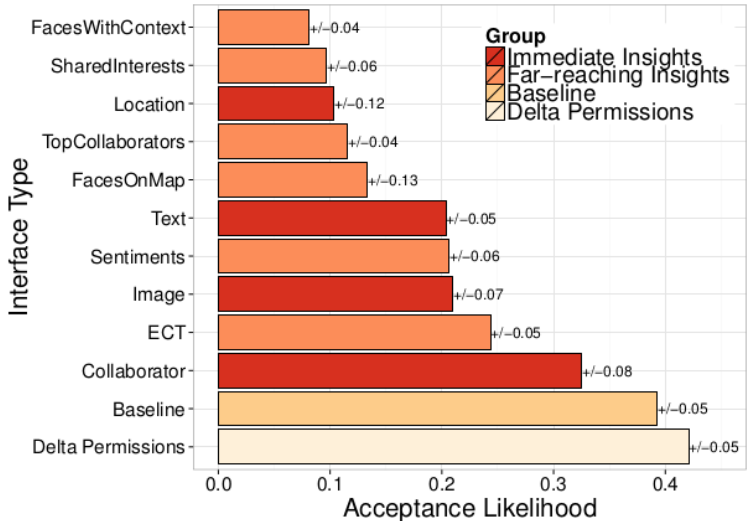
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210 participants

Four groups: DP (50), IM (54), FR (51), Control Group (55)

Procedure: Person confronted with an app and the wanted permissions  $\Rightarrow$  Would you install?



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# PrivySeal

App store developed by the authors

Focus on protection of the user's privacy

Three core feature

1440 registered users (effective 2016)

100 apps (effective 2016)

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# Current misbehaviour of developers: How have the permissions changed?

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Analysis of previously installed apps from their app store users  $\Rightarrow$  662 apps from three sources

Google Chrome Web Store: 159 apps

Google Web Stores : 66 apps

Outside of Google Web Stores: 437 apps

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# Current misbehaviour of developers: The importance of metadata

Analysis of the informations that can be gained by accessing the users metadata

200 registered users with each more than ten text files

"General Topics": 78 percent matches

"Specific Topics": 66 percent matches

"Concepts": 31 percent matches but 69 percent are mostly similar

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Use more granulated permissions

Add an overview to cloud platforms

Inform users about insights that could be gained

Add an additional API

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# Thank you for your attention!

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## References

[1] <https://www.oculus.com/en-us/>