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# Summary of "The Curious Case of the PDF Converter that Likes Mozart: Dissecting and Mitigating the Privacy Risk of Personal Cloud Apps"

Jens Becker, Katharina Mulack, Simon Weidmann

Security of complex Information systems

17. January 2018

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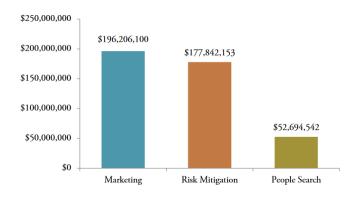
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## Revenue of 9 Key Data Brokers



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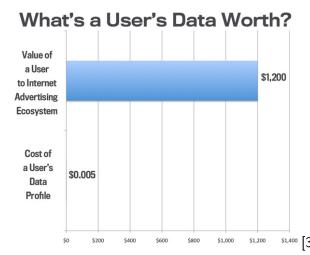
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#### Worth of Data Profiles



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## Who is Gathering Data?



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#### Who is Gathering Data?



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#### Who is Gathering Data?



- Egnyte for Google Drive would like to:

_	View and manage the files in your Google Drive	(i)
	View your email address	(i)
	View your basic profile info	(i)

By clicking Allow, you allow this app and Google to use your information in accordance with their respective terms of service and privacy policies. You can change this and other Account Permissions at any time.

Deny	

Allow

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## Over Privileged Apps



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## Over Privileged Apps

64 of 100 tested Google Drive apps are over privileged 76 request full access to the user's files

84% of apps that request full access are over privileged

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#### New permission models

Delta Permissions (DP)

Assumption: Users are detained if told which permissions are unnecessary

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#### New permission models: DP



Pdf Merger would like to:

#### obtain permissions it doesn't need

View and manage the files in your Google Drive.

#### obtain permissions it needs to function

View and manage Google Drive files that you have opened or created with this app.

<sup>(i)</sup>[1]

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### New permission models

Immediate Insights (IM)

Assumption: Users are detained if told which informations can be gained

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### New permission models

Far-reaching Insights (FR)

Assumption: Users are detained if told which far reaching insights can be gained

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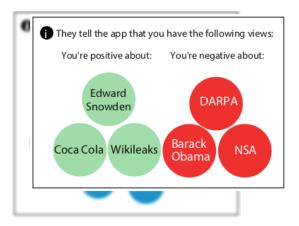
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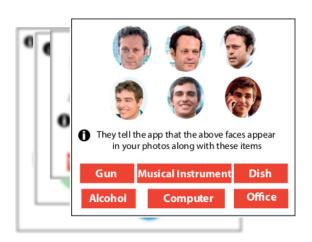
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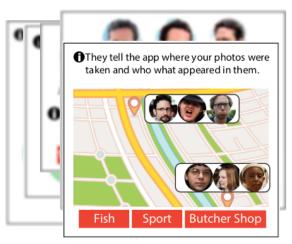
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# Permission model study

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## Permission model study

210 participants

Four groups: DP (50), IM (54), FR (51), Control Group (55)

Procedure: Person confronted with an app and the wanted permissions ⇒ Would you install?

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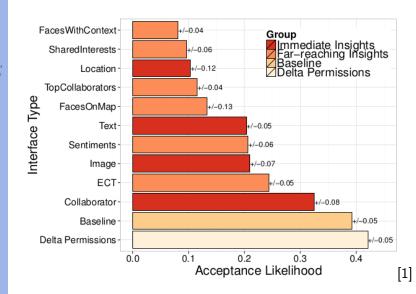
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App store developed by the authors

Focus on protection of the user's privacy

Three core feature

1440 registered users (effective 2016)

100 apps (effective 2016)

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# Current misbehaviour of developers

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# Current misbehaviour of developers: How have the permissions changed?

Analysis 662 apps from three sources

Google Chrome Web Store: 159 apps

Other Google Web Stores: 66 apps

Outside of Google Web Stores: 437 apps

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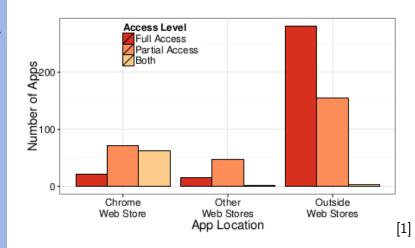
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# Current misbehaviour of developers: How have the permissions changed?



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# Current misbehaviour of developers: The importance of metadata

Analysis of the informations that can be gained by accessing the users metadata

200 registered users with each more than ten text files

"General Topics": 78 percent matches

"Specific Topics": 66 percent matches

"Concepts": 31 percent matches but 69 percent are mostly similar

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# Best practices

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Use more granulated permissions

Add an overview to cloud platforms

Inform users about insights that could be gained

Add an additional API

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# Thank you for your attention!

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Reference

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