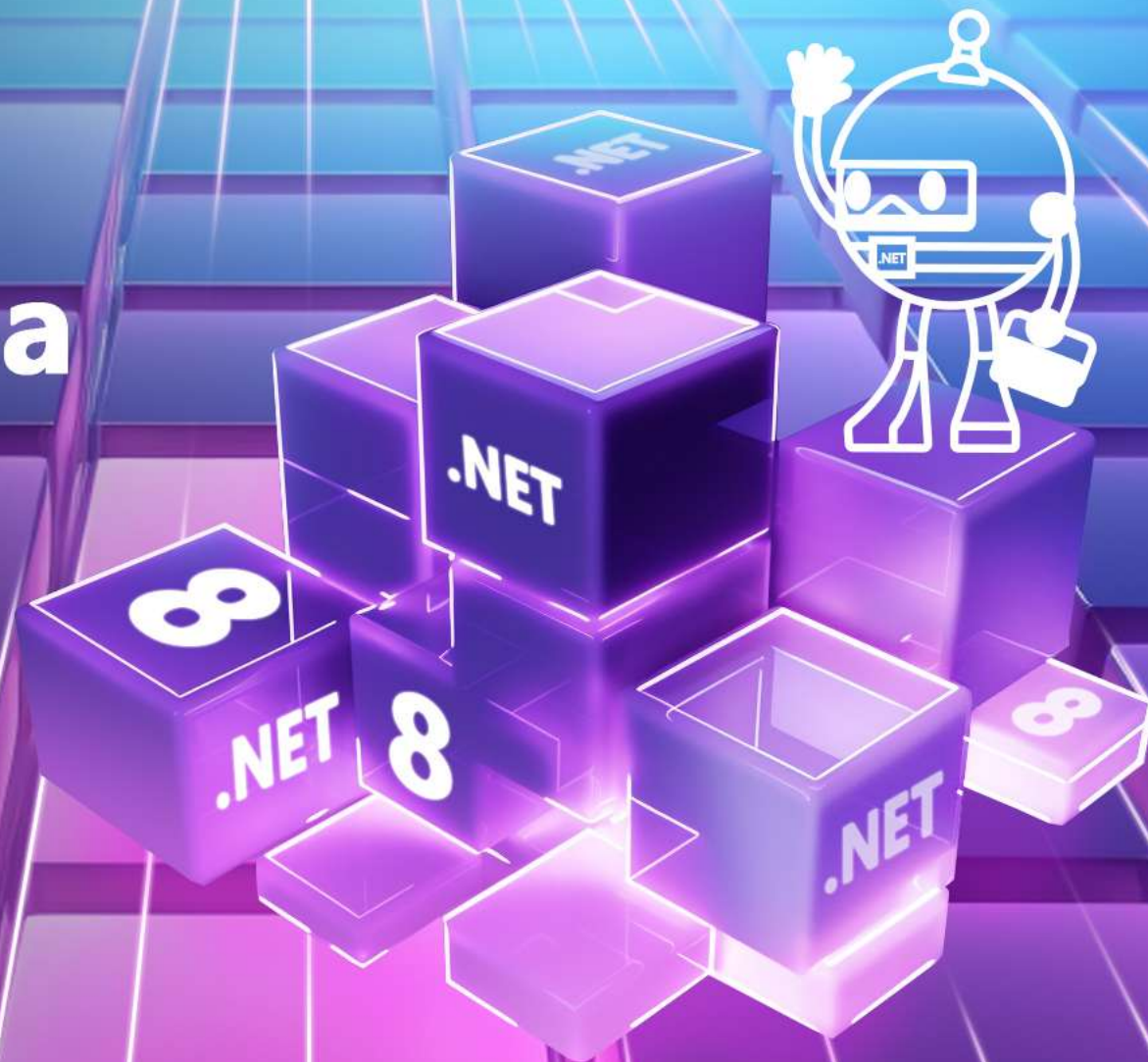
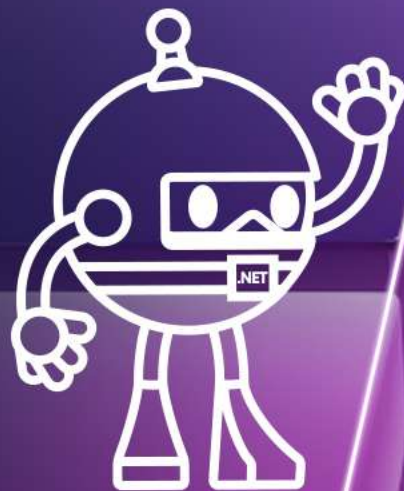


# .NET Conf China 2023

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# .NET Conf China 2023

## 构建更简单的 C# dotnet-exec

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# C# Simplify

C# Program.cs > ...

```
1  using System;
2
3  class Program
4  {
5      public static void Main()
6      {
7          Console.WriteLine("Hello World");
8      }
9  }
```



```
Console.WriteLine("Hello World");
```

Top Level  
Statement

Implicit  
Using





# ProjectFile Simplify

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<Project ToolsVersion="14.0" DefaultTargets="Build" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/developer/msbuild/2003">
  <Import Project="$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props" Condition="Exists('$(MSBuildExtensionsPath)\$(MSBuildToolsVersion)\Microsoft.Common.props')>
  <PropertyGroup>
    <Configuration Condition=" '$(Configuration)' == '' ">Debug</Configuration>
    <Platform Condition=" '$(Platform)' == '' ">AnyCPU</Platform>
    <ProjectGuid>{E00527DF-512D-47B6-B341-C090F0D01DA7}</ProjectGuid>
    <AssemblyName>HelloWorld</AssemblyName>
    <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
    <TargetFrameworkVersion>v4.8</TargetFrameworkVersion>
  </PropertyGroup>
  <PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Debug|AnyCPU' ">
    <PlatformTarget>AnyCPU</PlatformTarget>
    <DebugSymbols>>true</DebugSymbols>
    <DebugType>full</DebugType>
    <Optimize>>false</Optimize>
    <OutputPath>bin\Debug\</OutputPath>
    <DefineConstants>DEBUG;TRACE</DefineConstants>
    <ErrorReport>prompt</ErrorReport>
    <WarningLevel>4</WarningLevel>
  </PropertyGroup>
  <PropertyGroup Condition=" '$(Configuration)|$(Platform)' == 'Release|AnyCPU' ">
    <PlatformTarget>AnyCPU</PlatformTarget>
    <DebugType>pdbonly</DebugType>
    <Optimize>>true</Optimize>
    <OutputPath>bin\Release\</OutputPath>
    <DefineConstants>TRACE</DefineConstants>
    <ErrorReport>prompt</ErrorReport>
    <WarningLevel>4</WarningLevel>
  </PropertyGroup>
  <ItemGroup>
    <Reference Include="System" />
  </ItemGroup>
  <ItemGroup>
    <Compile Include="Program.cs" />
  </ItemGroup>
  <Import Project="$(MSBuildToolsPath)\Microsoft.CSharp.targets" />
</Project>
```





# Project File Simplify

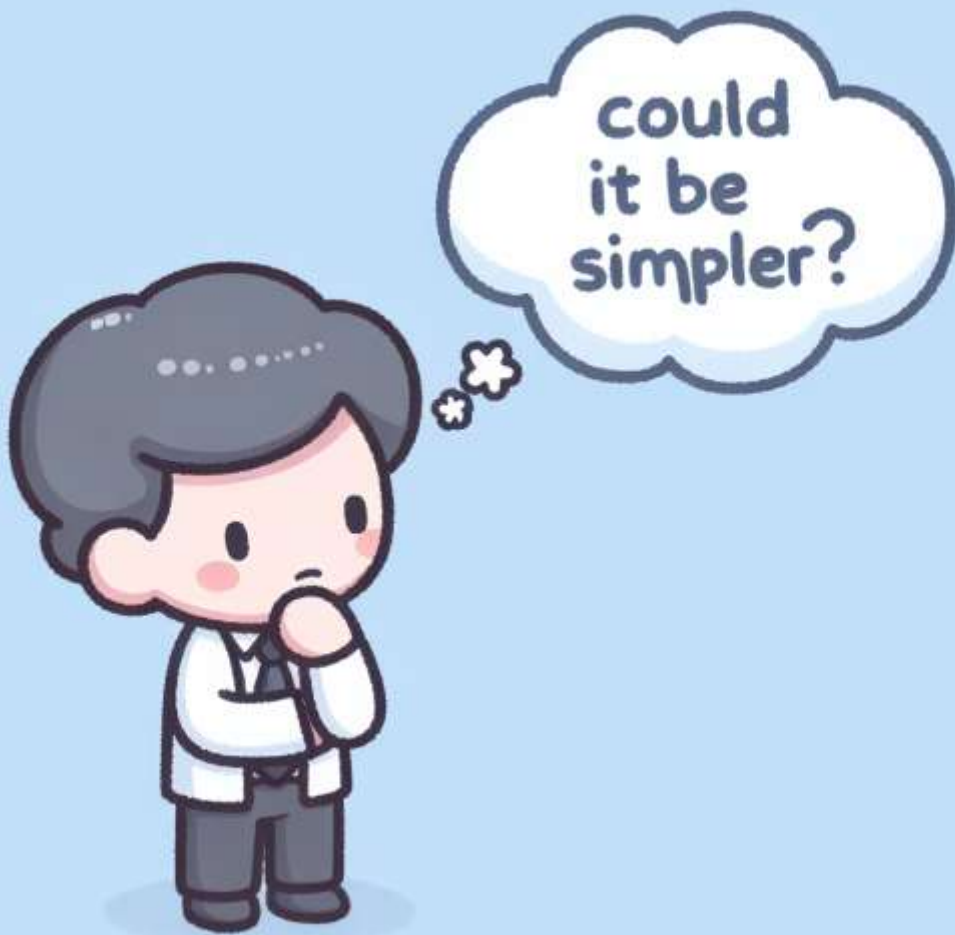
```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">
  <PropertyGroup>
    <TargetFramework>net8.0</TargetFramework>
    <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
    <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>
    <AssemblyName>HelloWorld</AssemblyName>
  </PropertyGroup>
</Project>
```

DefaultItems

Sdk/Framework  
Reference









# 更简单的 C# ?

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ echo 'Console.WriteLine("Hello dotnet-exec");' > hello.cs
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ cat hello.cs
Console.WriteLine("Hello dotnet-exec");
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ dotnet-exec hello.cs
Hello dotnet-exec
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ |
```

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ dotnet-exec "Console.WriteLine(Guid.NewGuid());"
31f7f5d4-9aa9-4d5f-ad93-8b1885a0e1bf
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ |
```

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ dotnet-exec "Guid.NewGuid()"
[a645fa6c-0a96-4b7f-855b-9748e4de02c6]
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ |
```







# 更简单的 C# ?

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ cat ./TestClass.cs
public class TestClass
{
    public static void TestMethod1()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("TestMethod1 invoked");
    }

    public static void TestMethod2()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("TestMethod2 invoked");
    }
}

[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ dotnet-exec ./TestClass.cs --entry TestMethod1
TestMethod1 invoked
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ dotnet-exec ./TestClass.cs --entry TestMethod2
TestMethod2 invoked
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 scripts]$ |
```





# What's it – dotnet tool

- Use as a dotnet global tool



```
dotnet tool update -g dotnet-execute
```



```
dotnet tool update -g dotnet-execute --prerelease
```





# What's it – container image



```
docker run --rm weihanli/dotnet-exec:latest "Guid.NewGuid()"
```

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 ~]$ docker run --rm --pull=always weihanli/dotnet-exec:latest dotnet-exec "ApplicationHelper
.RuntimeInfo"
latest: Pulling from weihanli/dotnet-exec
Digest: sha256:d3ce1a911100d8385257036e069b70efef9ee6690a4795e297421409709927c7
Status: Downloaded newer image for weihanli/dotnet-exec:latest
RuntimeInfo { FrameworkDescription=".NET 9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", IsInContainer=true, IsInKubernetes=false, LibraryHas
h="1d1bf92fcf43aa6981804dc53c5174445069c9e4", LibraryVersion="9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", MachineName="61c4966ef30f", OSA
rchitecture="X64", OSDescription="Alpine Linux v3.19", OSVersion="Unix 4.18.0.193", ProcessId=1, ProcessorCount=2, Proc
essPath="/app/dotnet-exec", RepositoryUrl="https://github.com/dotnet/runtime", RuntimeIdentifier="linux-musl-x64", Vers
ion="9.0.0", WorkingDirectory="/app" }
```







# What's it – container image

TAG

[0.18.0-web](#)

Last pushed 6 hours ago by [weihanli](#)

```
docker pull weihanli/dotnet-exec:0.18.0-web
```

Copy

Digest	OS/ARCH	Compressed Size ①
<a href="#">6a22d51cc17e</a>	linux/amd64	53.38 MB
<a href="#">19ca1d1d7ed1</a>	linux/arm/v7	50.85 MB
<a href="#">bb7cbbf309df</a>	linux/arm64	51.59 MB

TAG

[0.18.0](#)

Last pushed 6 hours ago by [weihanli](#)

```
docker pull weihanli/dotnet-exec:0.18.0
```

Copy

Digest	OS/ARCH	Compressed Size ①
<a href="#">b0664c8e768b</a>	linux/amd64	42.87 MB
<a href="#">130416bd3648</a>	linux/arm/v7	40.4 MB
<a href="#">d63ed3c92c1e</a>	linux/arm64	41.4 MB





# What's it – container image

```
[pipeline@weihanli-asia-01 ~]$ docker run --rm weihanli/dotnet-exec:0.18.0 "ApplicationHelper.RuntimeInfo"
RuntimeInfo { FrameworkDescription=".NET 9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", IsInContainer=true, IsInKubernetes=false, LibraryHash="1d1bf92fcf43aa6981804dc53c5174445069c9e4", LibraryVersion="9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", MachineName="a12c595e03ad", OSArchitecture="X64", OSDescription="Alpine Linux v3.19", OSVersion="Unix 4.18.0.193", ProcessId=1, ProcessorCount=2, ProcessPath="/app/dotnet-exec", RepositoryUrl="https://github.com/dotnet/runtime", RuntimeIdentifier="linux-musl-x64", Version="9.0.0", WorkingDirectory="/app" }
```

```
weihanli@s0-arm-01:~$ docker run --rm weihanli/dotnet-exec:0.18.0 "ApplicationHelper.RuntimeInfo"
RuntimeInfo { FrameworkDescription=".NET 9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", IsInContainer=true, IsInKubernetes=false, LibraryHash="1d1bf92fcf43aa6981804dc53c5174445069c9e4", LibraryVersion="9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9", MachineName="3a5aee4b6745", OSArchitecture="Arm64", OSDescription="Alpine Linux v3.19", OSVersion="Unix 5.15.0.1054", ProcessId=1, ProcessorCount=2, ProcessPath="/app/dotnet-exec", RepositoryUrl="https://github.com/dotnet/runtime", RuntimeIdentifier="linux-musl-arm64", Version="9.0.0", WorkingDirectory="/app" }
```





# How it works

获取代码

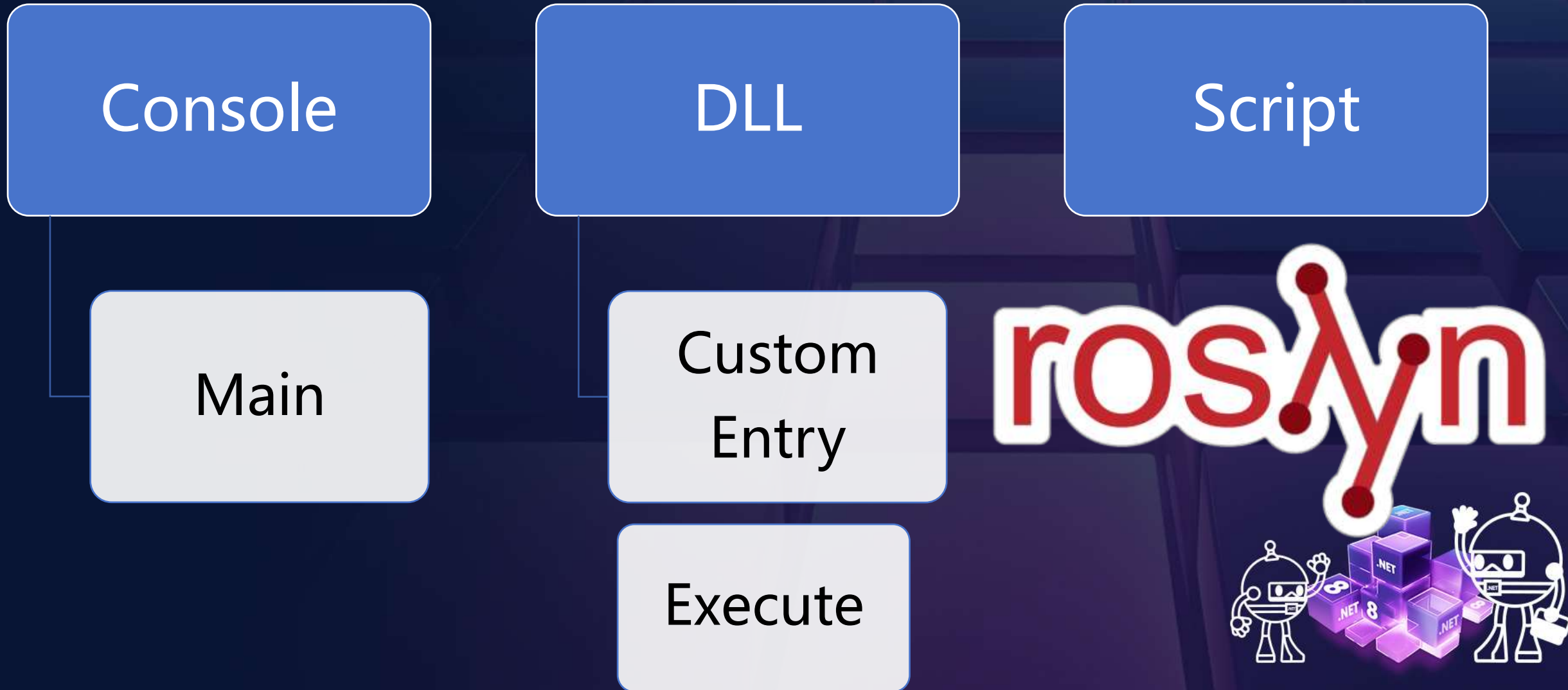
代码编译

代码执行





# How it works





# How to use

```
PS C:\Users\weiha> dotnet-exec --help
Description:
  dotnet-exec, execute C# script/program from command line

Usage:
  dotnet-exec <script> [command] [options]

Arguments:
  <script>  CSharp script to execute

Options:
  -f, --framework <net6.0|net7.0|net8.0|net9.0>  Target framework [default: net9.0]
  --startup-type <startup-type>                  The startup type to use for finding the correct entry
  -e, --entry <entry>                             Custom entry point('MainTest' by default)
  --compiler, --compiler-type <simple|workspace>   The compiler to use [default: workspace]
  --executor, --executor-type <default>           The executor to use [default: default]
  --preview                                         Use preview language feature and enable preview features
  -c, --configuration <Debug|Release>            Compile configuration/OptimizationLevel
  --args, --arguments <arguments>                Input arguments, please use '-- <args[0]> <args[1]>' instead
  --debug                                           Enable debug logs for debug
  --ref-compile                                     Use Ref assemblies for compile, when not found from local download
                                                    from nuget
  --project <project>                             The project file path to exact references and usings
  --wide                                           Includes widely-used
                                                    references(Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration/DependencyInjection/Logging,Newtonsoft.Json,WeihaLi.Common) [default: True]
  -w, --web                                         Includes Web SDK references
  -r, --reference <reference>                      Additional references
  -u, --using <using>                             Namespace usings
  --ad, --addition <addition>                    Additional script path
  --generator                                       Enable the source generator support
  --profile <profile>                             The config profile to use
  --compile-symbol <compile-symbol>               Preprocessor symbol names for parsing and compiling
  --compile-feature <compile-feature>             Features for parsing and compiling
  --dry-run                                         Dry-run, would not execute script and output debug info
  --nuget-config <nuget-config>                   NuGet config file path to use
  --env <env>                                     Set environment variable for process, usage example: --env name=test
                                                    --env value=123
  --info                                           Tool version and runtime info
  --compile-out <compile-out>                     Compiled dll output path
  --version                                         Show version information
  -?, -h, --help                                  Show help and usage information

Commands:
  profile  Configure user config profile
```





# Local Code file

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice\CSharp11Sample> cat .\NameOfSample.cs
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

namespace CSharp11Sample;
internal static class NameOfSample
{
    [Display(Name = nameof(MainTest))]
    public static void MainTest()
    {
        var displayName = MethodBase.GetCurrentMethod()
            ?.GetCustomAttribute<DisplayAttribute>()
            ?.Name;
        Console.WriteLine(displayName);

        Hello(1 + 1 > 2);
    }

    private static void Hello(bool condition, [CallerArgumentExpression(nameof(condition))] string? expression = null)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{expression} : {condition}");
    }
}

PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice\CSharp11Sample> dotnet-exec .\NameOfSample.cs
MainTest
1 + 1 > 2 : False
```








# Remote Code file

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice\CSharp11Sample> dotnet-exec https://github.com/WeihanLi/SamplesInPractice/blob/master/CSharp11Sample/NameOfSample.cs
MainTest
1 + 1 > 2 : False
```

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice\CSharp11Sample> dotnet-exec https://raw.githubusercontent.com/WeihanLi/SamplesInPractice/master/CSharp11Sample/NameOfSample.cs
MainTest
1 + 1 > 2 : False
```

dotnet-exec test script

 `print-date.cs`

Raw

```
1 Console.WriteLine($"Current date: {DateTime.Now.Date: yyyy-MM-dd}");
```

```
PS C:\Users\weiha> dotnet-exec https://gist.github.com/WeihanLi/7b4032a32f1a25c5f2d84b6955fa83f3
Current date: 2024-03-01
```

 test.cs 33 Bytes

一键复制 编辑 Web IDE 原始数据

WeihanLi 提交于 刚刚 . add test/test.cs.

```
1 Console.WriteLine("Hello world");
```

PowerShell

```
PS C:\projects\sources\dotnet-exec> dotnet-exec https://gitee.com/weihanli/storage/blob/master/test/test.cs
Hello world
```





# Raw code execution

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'Guid.NewGuid()'  
[d3b83962-bbae-4f6a-a62b-926376295080]
```

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'Console.WriteLine("Hello world!");'  
Hello world!
```

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'WebApplication.Create().Run();' -w  
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]  
Now listening on: http://localhost:5000  
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]  
Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.  
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]  
Hosting environment: Production  
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]  
Content root path: C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice  
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]  
Application is shutting down...
```





# Usings

- Namespace using

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'JsonConvert.SerializeObject(new{Name="Xiaoming"})' --using Newtonsoft.Json
"{\"Name\":\"Xiaoming\"}"
```

- Static using

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'SerializeObject(new{Name="Xiaoming"})' --using 'static Newtonsoft.Json.JsonConvert'
"{\"Name\":\"Xiaoming\"}"
```

- Alias using

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'MyJson.SerializeObject(new{Name="Xiaoming"})' --using 'MyJson = Newtonsoft.Json.JsonConvert'
"{\"Name\":\"Xiaoming\"}"
```







# References

## Local file dll reference

```
PS C:\projects\sources\dotnet-exec\tests\IntegrationTest\bin\Debug\net7.0> dotnet-exec 'ApplicationHelper.GetLibraryInfo  
(typeof(WeiHanLi.Npoi.CsvHelper))' --reference ".\out\WeiHanLi.Npoi.dll"  
LibraryInfo { LibraryHash="4875c1619ff4ae811411cb0ef2c4d93273426fa5", LibraryVersion=[2.0.0], RepositoryUrl="https://git  
hub.com/WeiHanLi/WeiHanLi.Npoi" }
```

## Local folder dll reference

```
PS C:\projects\sources\dotnet-exec\tests\IntegrationTest\bin\Debug\net7.0> dotnet-exec 'ApplicationHelper.GetLibraryInfo  
(typeof(WeiHanLi.Npoi.CsvHelper))' --reference "folder: .\out"  
LibraryInfo { LibraryHash="4875c1619ff4ae811411cb0ef2c4d93273426fa5", LibraryVersion=[2.0.0], RepositoryUrl="https://git  
hub.com/WeiHanLi/WeiHanLi.Npoi" }
```





# References

## NuGet package reference

```
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'ApplicationHelper.GetLibraryInfo(typeof(WeiHanLi.Npoi.CsvHelper))'
' --reference "nuget: WeiHanLi.Npoi"
LibraryInfo { LibraryHash="8e2c1dee6efee9b7b4b12f16272f266c9ad09233", LibraryVersion=[2.4.2], RepositoryUrl="https://git
hub.com/WeiHanLi/WeiHanLi.Npoi" }
PS C:\projects\sources\SamplesInPractice> dotnet-exec 'ApplicationHelper.GetLibraryInfo(typeof(WeiHanLi.Npoi.CsvHelper))'
' --reference "nuget: WeiHanLi.Npoi, 2.4.2"
LibraryInfo { LibraryHash="8e2c1dee6efee9b7b4b12f16272f266c9ad09233", LibraryVersion=[2.4.2], RepositoryUrl="https://git
hub.com/WeiHanLi/WeiHanLi.Npoi" }
```

## Project reference



```
dotnet-exec ./build/build.cs --wide false --reference
"project:./src/WeiHanLi.Common/WeiHanLi.Common.csproj" --using "WeiHanLi.Common" --using
"WeiHanLi.Extensions" --using "WeiHanLi.Common.Helpers"
```







# References

## Framework reference

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec "WebApplication.Create().Run();" --web
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Production
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: C:\Users\weihan
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application is shutting down...
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec "WebApplication.Create().Run();" --reference "framework:web"
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Production
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: C:\Users\weihan
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application is shutting down...
```







# References

## Framework reference

```
PS C:\Users\weiha> dotnet-exec 'MessageBox.Show("Hello, Shanghai post .NET Conf China 2023")' --reference "framework:WindowsDesktop"
```





# Embedded Reference && using

```
// reference: nuget:WeihanLi.Npoi, 2.4.2
// using: WeihanLi.Npoi

Console.WriteLine(new[] { 1, 2, 3 }.GetCsvText());
```

```
// r: "nuget: CliWrap, 3.6.4"

using CliWrap;
using Newtonsoft.Json;

//
var target = Guard.NotNull(Argument("target", "Default"));
var apiKey = Argument("apiKey", "");
var stable = ArgumentBool("stable", false);
var noPush = ArgumentBool("noPush", false);
var branchName = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("BUILD_SOURCEBRANCHNAME") ?? "local";
stable |= branchName is "master" or "main";
```





# Reference && using from project file

```
PS C:\projects\sources\dotnet-exec> dotnet-exec 'WriteLine(MyFile.Exists("appsettings.json"));' --project
'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/WeihanLi/SamplesInPractice/master/net6sample/ImplicitUsingsSample/Impli
citUsingsSample.csproj'
False
```

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk">

  <PropertyGroup>
    <OutputType>Exe</OutputType>
    <TargetFramework>net6.0</TargetFramework>
    <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>
    <Nullable>enable</Nullable>
  </PropertyGroup>

  <ItemGroup>
    <PackageReference Include="WeihanLi.Common" Version="1.0.46" />
  </ItemGroup>

  <ItemGroup>
    <Using Include="System.Console" Static="true" />
    <Using Include="WeihanLi.Common.Helpers" />
    <Using Include="System.IO.File" Alias="MyFile" />
    <Using Remove="System" />
  </ItemGroup>
</Project>
```







# Config profile

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec profile --help
Description:
  Configure user config profile

Usage:
  dotnet-exec <script> profile [command] [options]

Arguments:
  <script>  CSharp script to execute

Options:
  -?, -h, --help  Show help and usage information

Commands:
  set <profile-name>  Configure config profile
  get <profile-name>  Get config profile
  rm <profile-name>   Remove config profile
  ls                  List the config profiles configured
```





# Config profile

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec profile set web -r "nuget:WeihanLi.Web.Extensions" -u 'WeihanLi.Web.Extensions' -u 'Weiha
nLi.Extensions' --web --wide false
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec "WebApplication.Create().Chain(_ => _.MapRuntimeInfo()).Run();" --profile web
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Production
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: C:\Users\weihan
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Diagnostics[1]
      Request starting HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:5000/runtime-info - - -
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Routing.EndpointMiddleware[0]
      Executing endpoint 'HTTP: GET /runtime-info'
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Routing.EndpointMiddleware[1]
      Executed endpoint 'HTTP: GET /runtime-info'
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Diagnostics[2]
      Request finished HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:5000/runtime-info - 200 - application/json;charset=utf-8 209.9513ms
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Diagnostics[1]
      Request starting HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:5000/runtime-info - - -
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Routing.EndpointMiddleware[0]
      Executing endpoint 'HTTP: GET /runtime-info'
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Routing.EndpointMiddleware[1]
      Executed endpoint 'HTTP: GET /runtime-info'
info: Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting.Diagnostics[2]
      Request finished HTTP/1.1 GET http://localhost:5000/runtime-info - 200 - application/json;charset=utf-8 1.2672ms
```







# Config profile

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-http :5000/runtime-info
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Date: Fri, 01 Mar 2024 10:22:07 GMT
Server: Kestrel
Transfer-Encoding: chunked

{
  "version": "9.0.0",
  "frameworkDescription": ".NET 9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9",
  "processorCount": 4,
  "osArchitecture": "X64",
  "osDescription": "Microsoft Windows 10.0.26063",
  "osVersion": "Microsoft Windows NT 10.0.26063.0",
  "machineName": "WEIHANLI-SURFAC",
  "runtimeIdentifier": "win-x64",
  "workingDirectory": "C:\\Users\\weihan",
  "processId": 29944,
  "processPath": "C:\\Users\\Weiha\\.dotnet\\tools\\dotnet-exec.exe",
  "isInContainer": false,
  "isInKubernetes": false,
  "libraryVersion": "9.0.0-preview.1.24080.9",
  "libraryHash": "1d1bf92fcf43aa6981804dc53c5174445069c9e4",
  "repositoryUrl": "https://github.com/dotnet/runtime"
}
```







# Config profile

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec profile get web
{
  "Usings": [
    "WeihanLi.Web.Extensions",
    "WeihanLi.Extensions"
  ],
  "References": [
    "nuget:WeihanLi.Web.Extensions"
  ],
  "IncludeWebReferences": true,
  "IncludeWideReferences": false,
  "EntryPoint": null,
  "EnablePreviewFeatures": false
}
```





# Arguments

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec "args.Dump();" --args "hello world"
["hello","world"]
PS C:\Users\weihan> |
```

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec "WebApplication.Create(args).Run();" --web -- --urls="http://localhost:12000"
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[14]
      Now listening on: http://localhost:12000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Hosting environment: Production
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
      Content root path: C:\Users\weihan
|
```





# Environment Variable

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec [env:name=test] '$"Hello {Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("name")}".Dump();'  
Hello test  
PS C:\Users\weihan> |
```

```
PS C:\Users\weihan> dotnet-exec '$"Hello {Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("name")}".Dump();' --env name=test  
Hello test  
PS C:\Users\weihan> |
```







# Export compilation output

```
PS C:\tmp\temp> dotnet-exec 'Console.WriteLine("Hello World");' --compile-out ./
Hello World
PS C:\tmp\temp> dotnet-exec 'Console.WriteLine("Hello World");' --compile-out ./hello.dll
Hello World
PS C:\tmp\temp> ls
```

Directory: C:\tmp\temp

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a---	3/1/2024 23:15	2560	dotnet-exec_d6588b18497346a09818e3f028b8825e.dll
-a---	3/1/2024 23:15	2560	hello.dll

```
Program
1 // dotnet-exec_3216fcae47eb4b72ae776be78d57771f, Version=0.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=null
2 // Program
3 using System;
4 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
5
6 [CompilerGenerated]
7 internal class Program
8 {
9     private static void <Main>$(string[] args)
10     {
11         Console.WriteLine("Hello World");
12     }
13 }
14
```





# Private NuGet

```
PS C:\projects> dotnet-exec "typeof(ICMSUtility).FullName.Dump();" -r "nuget:iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis" -u "iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis" --nuget-config .\iHerb\NuGet.Config
iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis.ICMSUtility
```

```
PS C:\projects> dotnet-exec "typeof(ICMSUtility).FullName.Dump();" -r "nuget:iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis" -u "iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis" --nuget-config .\iHerb\NuGet.Config --debug
dbug: dotnet-exec[0]
options: {
  "Script": "typeof(ICMSUtility).FullName.Dump();",
  "TargetFramework": "net9.0",
  "StartupType": null,
  "EntryPoint": "MainTest",
  "Arguments": [],
  "ProjectPath": "",
  "IncludeWideReferences": true,
  "IncludeWebReferences": false,
  "References": [
    "nuget: iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis"
  ],
  "Usings": [
    "iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis"
  ],
}
```





# Private NuGet

```
info: NuGetClient[0]
  CACHE https://iherb.jfrog.io/iherb/api/nuget/nuget/Packages(Id='iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis',Version='3.1.0')
info: NuGetClient[0]
  GET https://iherb.jfrog.io/artifactory/api/nuget/nuget/Download/iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis/3.1.0
info: NuGetClient[0]
  OK https://iherb.jfrog.io/artifactory/api/nuget/nuget/Download/iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis/3.1.0 561ms
info: NuGetClient[0]
  Installed iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis 3.1.0 from https://iherb.jfrog.io/iherb/api/nuget/nuget to C:\Users\jfrog\AppData\Local\NuGet\packages\iherb.cms.sdk.redis\3.1.0 with content hash HBxImYLrgS7JH5EPU1Uu0L64Ffx6P5Mau29TxmG9Kv2vJU0t6y1ZvfBPz4NMKa3iw2QDsi3nA=.
info: NuGetClient[0]
  Package(iHerb.CMS.SDK.Redis.3.1.0) downloaded to C:\Users\jfrog\AppData\Local\NuGet\packages\iherb.cms.sdk.redis\3.1.0 from jfrog
dbug: dotnet-exec[0]
  Compile elapsed: 00:00:07.4701138
```







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# More

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Source  
Generator

Interceptor

Symbols

more...





# Usage example

```
dev - WeihanLi.Common / build / build.cs

Code Blame 120 lines (110 loc) · 4.73 KB Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

18 await new BuildProcessBuilder()
19     .WithSetup(() =>
20     {
21         // cleanup artifacts
22         if (Directory.Exists("./artifacts/packages"))
23             Directory.Delete("./artifacts/packages", true);
24
25         // args
26         Console.WriteLine("Arguments");
27         Console.WriteLine($" {args.StringJoin(" ")}");
28     })
29     .WithTaskExecuting(task => Console.WriteLine($"{task.Name} {task.Description} executing ====="))
30     .WithTaskExecuted(task => Console.WriteLine($"{task.Name} {task.Description} executed ====="))
31     .WithTask("hello", b => b.WithExecution(() => Console.WriteLine("Hello dotnet-exec build")))
32     .WithTask("build", b =>
33     {
34         b.WithDescription("dotnet build")
35         .WithExecution(() => ExecuteCommandAsync($"dotnet build {solutionPath}"))
36     })
37     .WithTask("test", b =>
38     {
39         b.WithDescription("dotnet test")
40         .WithDependency("build")
41         .WithExecution(async () =>
42         {
43             foreach (var project in testProjects)
44             {
45                 await ExecuteCommandAsync($"dotnet test --collect:\\"XPlat Code Coverage;Format=cobertura,opencover;ExcludeByAttribute=ExcludeFromCode
46             }
47         })
48     })
```





# Usage example

dev dotnet-httpie / build.ps1

WeihanLi refactor: build script with dotnet-exec and C# script ✓

Code Blame 5 lines (3 loc) · 175 Bytes Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

```
1 dotnet tool update -g dotnet-execute --prerelease
2
3 Write-Host 'dotnet-exec ./build/build.cs "--args=$ARGS"' -ForegroundColor GREEN
4
5 dotnet-exec ./build/build.cs --args $ARGS
```

```
- name: dotnet-exec
  uses: WeihanLi/dotnet-exec-action@c6057670431a07419dbd8b779641340e711cd889
  with:
    script: "./scripts/build.cs"
    options: "--debug"
  env:
    DingBotWebhookUrl: ${ secrets.DINGBOTWEBHOOKURL }
```







# Usage example

```
- script: |
  dotnet tool update -g dotnet-execute
  export PATH="$PATH:$HOME/.dotnet/tools"
  dotnet-exec "https://github.com/OpenReservation/scripts/blob/main/deploy/azure-pipelines-notification.cs"
displayName: 'Push notification'
env:
  # https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/devops/pipelines/process/variables?view=azure-devops&tabs=yaml%2Cbatch#secret-variables
  # can not directly reference a secret value
  DingBotWebhookUrl: $(DingBotWebhookUrl)
```





# Usage example

```
using System.Net.Http.Json;

var messageTemplate = """
The service {{$env SERVICENAME}} has been deployed with version {{$env IMAGENAME}}
RepoUrl: {{$env BUILD_REPOSITORY_URI}}
[Amazing]
""";

var message = await WeihanLi.Common.Template.TemplateEngine.CreateDefault()
    .RenderAsync(messageTemplate);
Console.WriteLine(message);

var webhookUrl = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("DingBotWebhookUrl");
if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(webhookUrl))
{
    Console.WriteLine("WebhookUrl not found");
    return;
}

using var response = await HttpHelper.HttpClient.PostAsJsonAsync(webhookUrl, new
{
    msgtype = "text",
    text = new
    {
        content = message
    }
});
response.EnsureSuccessStatusCode();
```





# Usage example



```
FROM weihanli/dotnet-exec:0.17.0  
WORKDIR /app  
COPY entrypoint.cs ./  
ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet-exec", "/app/entrypoint.cs"]
```







# References

- <https://github.com/WeihanLi/dotnet-exec>
- <https://www.nuget.org/packages/dotnet-execute>
- <https://hub.docker.com/r/weihanli/dotnet-exec>
- <https://github.com/WeihanLi/dotnet-exec-action>
- <https://github.com/marketplace/actions/dotnet-exec>
- <https://github.com/WeihanLi/dotnet-httpie/blob/dev/build.ps1>
- <https://github.com/WeihanLi/markdown-nice/blob/master/.github/workflows/docker.yaml>
- <https://github.com/dotnet/roslyn>
- <https://github.com/dotnet/command-line-api>
- <https://github.com/NuGet/NuGet.Client>



# Q&A

# Thank you!

