

PS6

1.1

```

program Main
  implicit none

  integer :: i,u,z,x,y,j
  real(4), dimension(:,:), allocatable :: m
  real(4), dimension(:,:), allocatable :: n
  real(4) :: r(5,5)

  u=1
  z=2
  x=3
  y=5

  !read the M.dat
  open(unit=u, file='M.dat', status='old')
  allocate( m(y,x) )

  do i = 1,y
    read(u,*) (m(i,j),j=1,x)
  enddo

  close(u)

  write(*,*) "N="
  do i = 1,y
    write(*, '(5f9.2)') (m(i,:))
  enddo

  !read the N.dat
  open(unit=z, file='N.dat', status='old')
  allocate( n(x,y) )

  do i = 1,x
    read(z,*) (n(i,j),j=1,y)
  enddo

  close(z)

  write(*,*) "M="
  do i = 1,x

```

```

    write(*, '(5f9.2)') (n(i,:))
  enddo

  !call the subroutine
  call Matrix_multip(m,n,r)
  write(*,*) "M*N="
  write(*, '(5f9.2)') r

  deallocate(m,n)

  u=50
  open(unit=u, file='MN.dat', status='replace')
  write(u, '(5f9.2)') r
  close(u)

end program Main

```

1.2 I think you need to write some loops to calculate the matrix.

```

!-----
!This is a subroutine
!-----
subroutine Matrix_multip(m,n,r)

  implicit none

  real(4), intent(in) ,dimension(:,:) :: m(5,3)
  real(4), intent(in) ,dimension(:,:) :: n(3,5)
  real(4), intent(out) ,dimension(:,:) :: r(5,5)

  r=matmul(m,n)

end subroutine Matrix_multip

~
~
~

```

1.3 Good.

```
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ gfortran subroutine_MM.f90 main.f90 -o main.x
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ ./main.x
```

```
N=
 19.48   15.79   19.28
 19.28   12.92   15.86
 15.86   11.29   14.04
 11.93   18.60   18.23
 19.28   12.92   15.86

M=
 7.72   4.11   1.44   4.80   5.55
 5.55   4.80   4.04   0.59   8.58
 0.59   8.58   2.26   7.72   4.11

M*N=
249.40  229.90  193.38  206.09  229.90
321.28  277.34  239.84  294.73  277.34
135.42  115.80  100.18  133.52  115.80
251.66  222.61  191.18  208.97  222.61
322.83  283.04  242.60  300.72  283.04
```

```
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ ll
total 1676
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 423 Dec 22 14:08 Declination_angle.f90
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 1236 Dec 22 14:08 declination_angle.mod
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 3576 Dec 22 14:24 Declination_angle.o
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 125 Dec 8 18:37 DoLoopTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8936 Dec 8 19:52 DoLoopTest.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 301 Dec 8 18:37 DowhileTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8936 Dec 8 19:57 DowhileTest.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 124 Dec 8 19:12 HelloWorld.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8856 Dec 8 19:15 HelloWorld.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 301 Dec 8 19:50 IfElseTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8856 Dec 8 19:50 IfElseTest.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 232 Dec 8 19:31 ImplicitTypeTest.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8944 Dec 8 19:31 ImplicitTypeTest.x
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 6526 Dec 22 14:25 libsea.a
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 765 Dec 22 14:40 main.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 17984 Dec 22 14:44 main.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 91 Dec 8 18:37 M.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 230 Dec 22 14:44 MN.dat
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 76 Dec 8 18:37 N.dat
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 410 Dec 8 18:37 PrecisionTest.f90
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 408 Dec 22 14:23 Solar_elevation_angle.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 13944 Dec 22 14:26 Solar_elevation_angle_lib.x
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 4760 Dec 22 14:24 Solar_elevation_angle.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 214 Dec 22 13:51 Solar_hour_angle
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 261 Dec 22 13:57 Solar_hour_angle.f90
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 919 Dec 22 13:57 solar_hour_angle.mod
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 2512 Dec 22 14:24 Solar_hour_angle.o
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 307 Dec 22 13:22 subroutine_MM.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 183 Dec 8 18:37 TestArray.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8936 Dec 8 19:59 TestArray.x
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 290 Dec 8 20:36 TestLeapYear.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 303 Dec 8 18:37 TestRelationalOps.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8944 Dec 8 19:46 TestRelationalOps.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 196 Dec 8 19:40 TestUndeclared.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 8936 Dec 8 19:40 TestUndeclared.x
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 449 Dec 8 19:25 VariableShowcase.f90
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ese-dengwh ese-ouycc 13272 Dec 8 19:25 VariableShowcase.x
```

```
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ vi MN.dat
```

```
249.40  229.90  193.38  206.09  229.90
321.28  277.34  239.84  294.73  277.34
135.42  115.80  100.18  133.52  115.80
251.66  222.61  191.18  208.97  222.61
322.83  283.04  242.60  300.72  283.04
```

2.1 I suggest you to use asind and sin, replacing $\text{asin}(*180/\pi)$ and $\text{sin}(\pi/180*)$.

```
module Declination_angle
  implicit none

  integer :: d
  real(8) :: a,b,pi

contains
  subroutine cal()
    pi=3.14159265
    write(*,*) 'Input the number of days since Jan. 1st d'
    read(*,*) d

    b=COS(pi/180*(360/365.24)*(d+10)+(360/pi)*0.0167*SIN((pi/180*360/365.24)*(d-2)))

    a=(ASIN(SIN(-23.44*pi/180)*b))*180/pi

  end subroutine cal
end module Declination_angle
```

2.2

```
module Solar_hour_angle

  real(4) :: h,LST
  contains
  subroutine cal2( )
    write(*,*) 'Input the local solar time(in min) LST'
    read(*,*) LST

    h=15*((LST/60)-12)

  end subroutine cal2
end module Solar_hour_angle
```

2.3 Again, I suggest you to use asind and sin, replacing $\text{asin}(*180/\pi)$ and $\text{sin}(\pi/180*)$.

```
program Solar_elevation_angle
  use declination_angle
  use solar_hour_angle

  implicit none

  real(4) :: SEA, L

  write(*,*) 'Input latitude L'
  read(*,*) L

  call cal()
  call cal2()

  SEA=(ASIN(SIN(L*pi/180)*SIN(a*pi/180)+COS(L*pi/180)*COS(a*pi/180)*COS(h*pi/180)))*180/pi

  print*, "Declination_angle = ", a
  print*, "Solar_hour_angle = ", h
  print*, "Solar_elevation_angle = ", SEA

end program Solar_elevation_angle
```

why you calculate the SEA for Kaifeng? You should follow the question for Shenzhen. 1 point was deducted.

2.4 (Kaifeng: 34.5°N, 2021-12-31, 10:00am)

```
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ gfortran -c Declination_angle.f90
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ gfortran -c Solar_hour_angle.f90
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ gfortran -c Solar_elevation_angle.f90
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ ar rcvf libsea.a Declination_angle.o Solar_hour_angle.o
r - Declination_angle.o
r - Solar_hour_angle.o

[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ gfortran Solar_elevation_angle.f90 -o Solar_elevation_angle_lib.x -L. -lsea
[ese-dengwh@login02 fortran_demo1]$ ./Solar_elevation_angle_lib.x
Input latitude L
34.5
Input the number of days since Jan. 1st d
364
Input the local solar time(in min) LST
600
Declination_angle = -23.415861463273444
Solar_hour_angle = -30.0000000
Solar_elevation_angle = 25.4577274
```