Project 1

<Black Jack (21 Point)>

CSC 5 - 48102

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Menu

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Program

Introduction

Title: Black Jack (21 Point)

Actually, I changed some rule of this game:

There are 52 cards, and each round has 4 times to send card, each time for 1 card.

I made the game to Player vs. Computer. There are two mode for player:

- 1. Normal Player: Player is able to know how many points in hand, but he/she could not know the next card number, therefore, this mode is hard one and player want to get closer 21 but not exceeds 21 as possible.
- 2. Super Player: Player also can know how many points in hand, and he/she has power to see the number of next card and decide to choose or deny.

Summary

Project Size: about 300 lines

The number of variables: about 16

I made it around one week, and developed it one week. It was hard to make the partial of computer, therefore, the computer can predict whether it will exceed 21. So the computer will never exceed 21, however, the player can not predict that.

And also, I used some array I learned from internet and book.

Flowchart

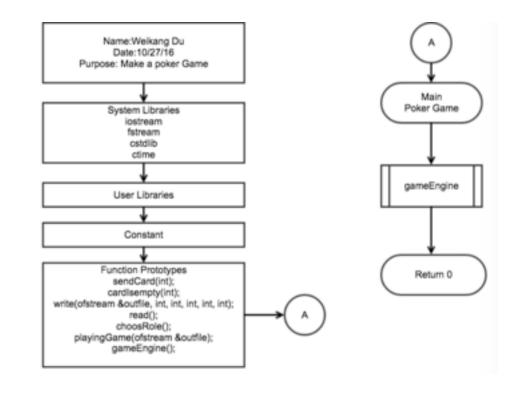
Using Cliffy

Click for Flowchart

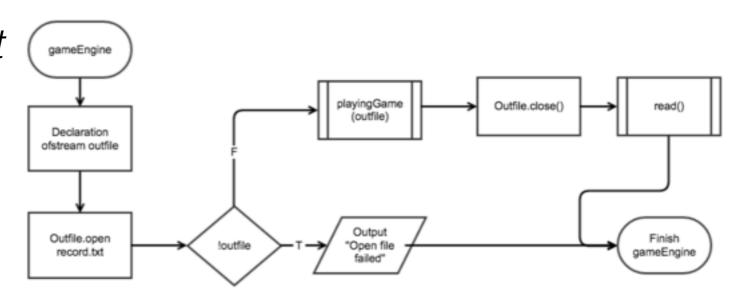
SetIcon	Describtion
card[13]={4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4}	There are 13 kinds of card and each kind for 4, so total card number is 52.
computerCount	The number of times the computer got the card
playerCount	The number of times the player got the card
rounds	The counter for round
cardIndex	Determine the each kind of card
flag	Make sure whether card is empty
sum_computer	The total points in hand of computer
sum_player	The total points in hand of player
tmd_card	Temporary card random number
choice	Choose card or Deny
role	The game mode

Pseudo Code

Opening comments
All using system Libraries
then, set the function prototypes
enter main
function(gameEngine)
exit the program return 0



gameEngine function
Declaration the variable
open the file 'record.txt' for output
verify open success or not
if not then finish the function
otherwise, function playingGame
then close the file
and read the file again for output
then finish the function



playingGame

Declaration the variables set the 'role' get from function choosRole set the seed for random use while loop check function cardlsempty true of false use while lop limit the card counter then send computer card computer can cheat for determine voiding exceed maximum if not exceed maximum then add this number to computer total then send player card if role is super then ask user that look the card number or not if does, then output the card number and then ask want the card or not if dose, then add the card number to total card counter increment then determine by while loop above. then increment the round number

write function
ask the player for continue play round or not
if dose, set the prior total data to 0
if not then break the while loop for check cardlsempty

cardisempty

set the true flag
use for loop
check each element in card array is greater then 0 or not
if does let the flag false
and break the the for loop
return this flag

ChoosRole

declaration the variable choice out put the message and choice get the input verify the valid input using while loop then switch the choice

1. set choice equal 1, break the switch

2. set choice equal 2, break the switch
3. display the info. and menu, then input choice again valid choice or not using while loop, break the switch
4. exit the program
while loop the switch if choice not equal 1 or 2
return choice;

sendCard

declaration the variable
use a unlimited while loop
give a random number to card between 0-12
if cards array for this element is greater than 0
the number of this element decrement
then break the while loop
and return the card number+1

write

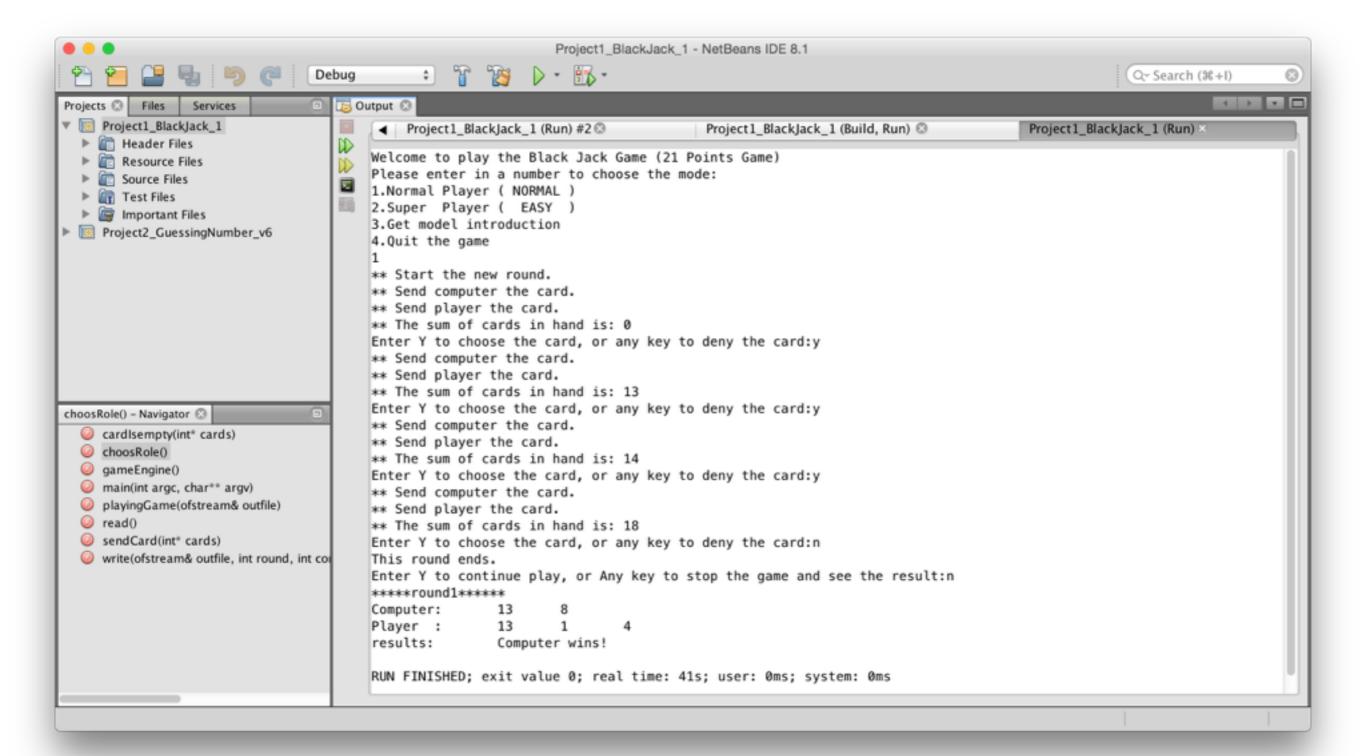
if not open the file exit with 0 otherwise, use for loop output to file the card computer get each time use for loop output to file card play get each time

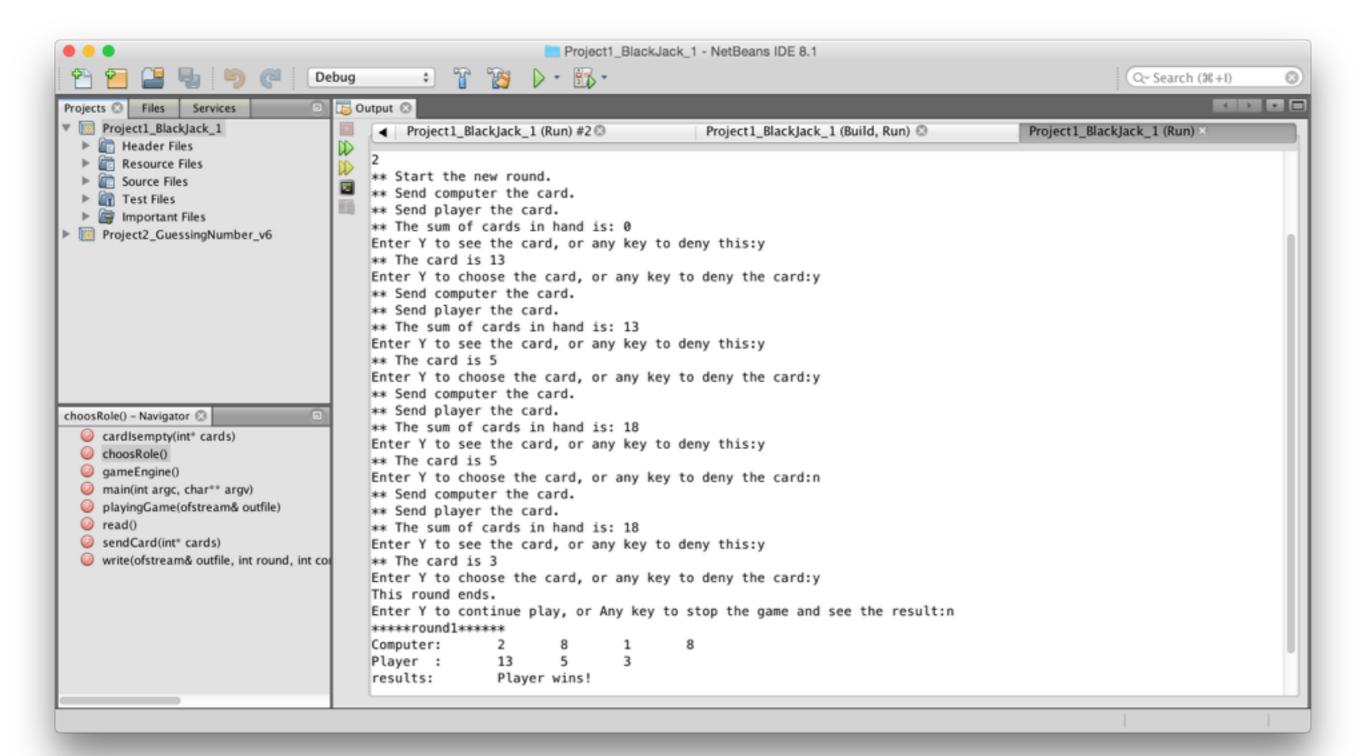
determine the result use if and else if then output to file the result

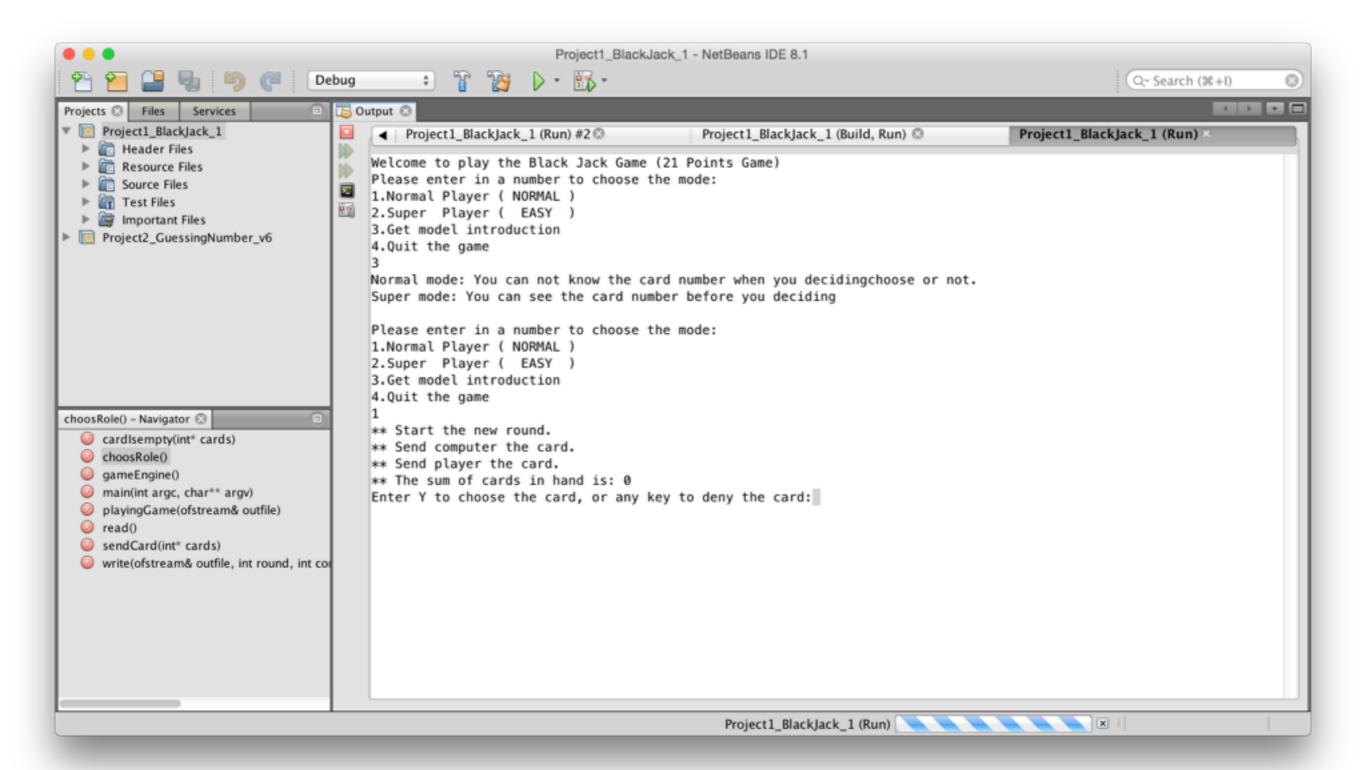
read

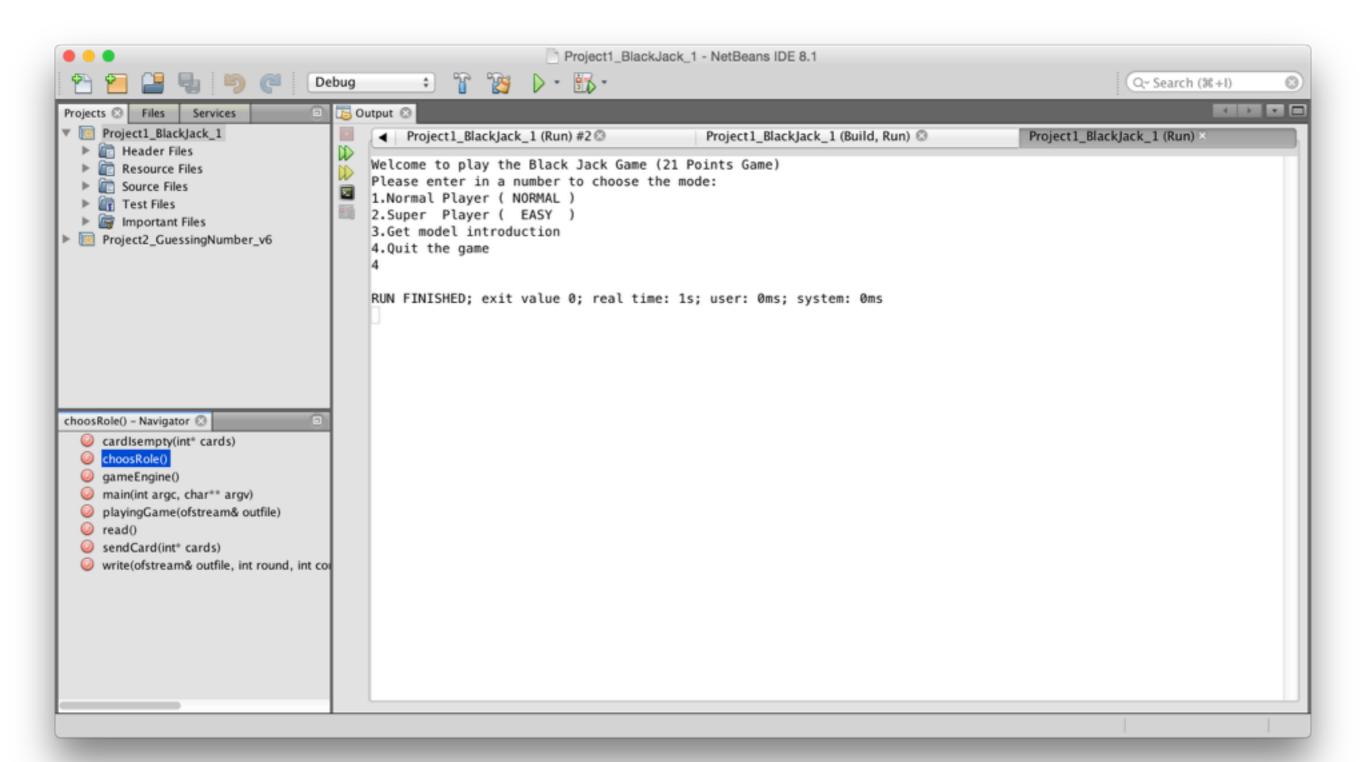
declaration the if stream infield
then open the file record.txt for get data
if not open then exit
otherwise, use while loop
getline the data
if "then break the while loop
otherwise display the data
then close the file

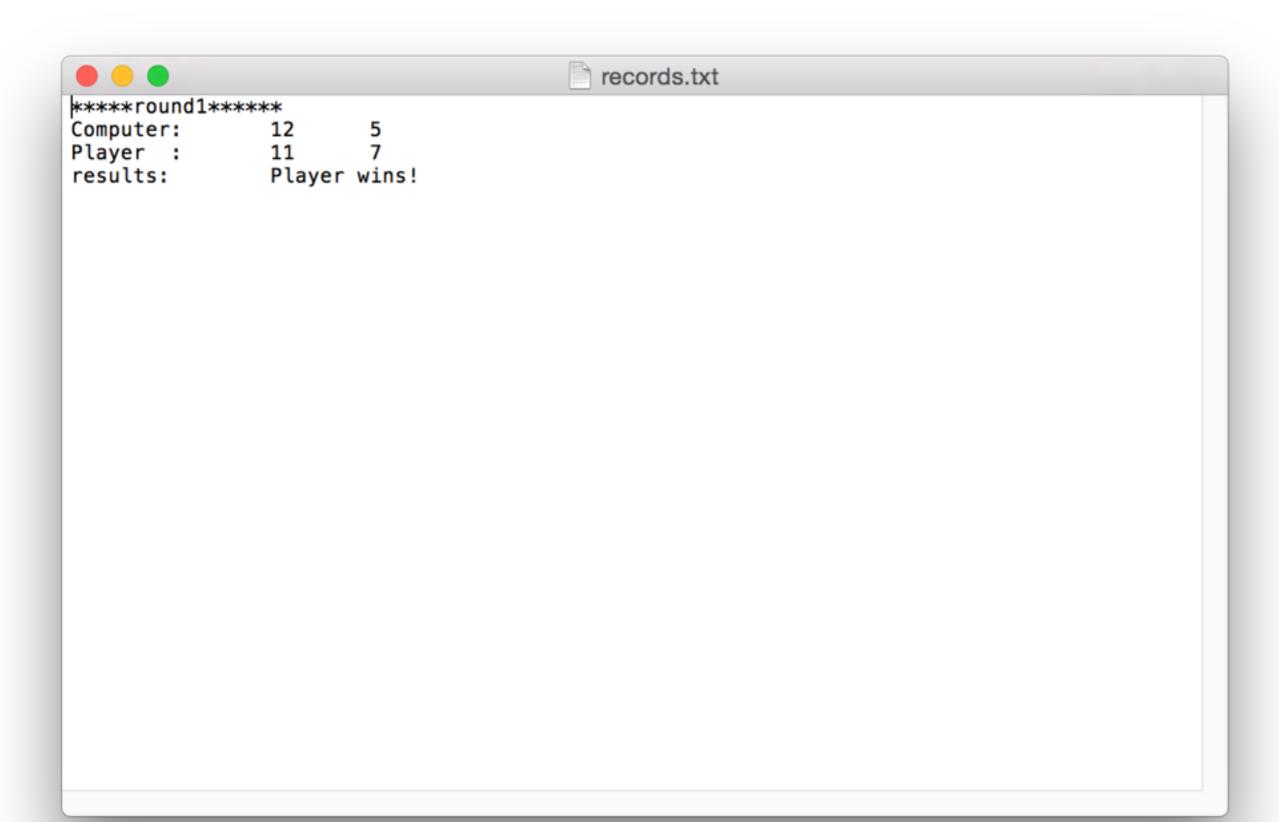
Sample I/O











Program

```
* File: main.cpp
* Author: WeikangDu
* Created on October 27, 2016, 7:07 PM
* Purpose: Make a Poker Game (Black Jack)
#include<iostream> //Input and output
#include<fstream> //I/O file
#include<string>
#include<cstdlib> //For the random number
#include<ctime> //Time
using namespace std;
//User Libraries
//Global Constants
```

```
//Function Prototypes
int sendCard(int);
bool cardIsempty(int);
void write(ofstream &outfile, int, int, int, int, int);
void read();
int choosRole();
void playingGame(ofstream &outfile);
void gameEngine();
  *****************
// Main function here!!
int main(int argc, char** argv)
  gameEngine();
  return 0;
```

```
// Definition of function sendCard
                                                       *
// This function limit the number and kind of card
int sendCard(int *cards)
  int cardIndex;
  while (true)
    //Produce a random number
     cardIndex = rand() \% 13;
    //Determine whether the same point card exits
     if (cards[cardIndex]>0)
       cards[cardIndex]--;
       break;
  return (cardIndex + 1);
```

```
// Definition of function cardIsempty
// This function determine whether here is no card for total *
// and the each kind of card
                     *************
bool cardIsempty(int *cards)
  bool flag=true;
  for (int i=0; i<13; i++)
    if (cards[i]>0)
       flag=false;
       break;
  return flag;
```

```
*****************
// Definition of function write
// This function Output the result and data to a file,
// and determine the winner
                  ****************
void write(ofstream &outfile, int round, int computerCount, int *computer, int playerCount, int
*player)
  if (!outfile)
    cout<<"Open file failed!"<<endl;
  else
    int sum_computer=0;
    int sum_player=0;
    //Output the round number
    outfile << "*****round "<< round << "*****\n";
    outfile << "Computer:\t";
```

```
//Output the card number each time for computer
for (int i=0; i<computerCount; i++)
   sum_computer+=computer[i];
   outfile < computer[i] < < "\t";
outfile << "\n";
outfile << "Player :\t";
//Output the card number each time for player
for (int i=0; i<playerCount; i++)
   sum_player+=player[i];
   outfile<<player[i]<<"\t";
outfile << "\n";
outfile << "results:\t";
```

```
//Determine the result and display it
if (sum_computer>21 && sum_player>21)
   outfile<<"Computer and Player are both explode!\n";
else if (sum_computer<=21 && sum_player>21)
   outfile << "Computer wins!\n";
else if (sum_computer>21 && sum_player<=21)
   outfile<<"Player wins!\n";
else if (sum_computer<sum_player)
   outfile<<"Player wins!\n";
else if (sum_computer>sum_player)
   outfile << "Computer wins!\n";
else if (sum_computer==sum_player){
   outfile << "No one wins!\n";
```

```
******************
// Definition of function read
// This function read the data from the file
void read()
  ifstream infile;
  infile.open("records.txt");
  if (!infile)
     cout<<"Open file failed!"<<endl;
  else
     string str;
     while(!infile.eof())
       getline(infile, str);
       if(str=="")
          break;
```

```
else
             cout<<str<<endl;
        infile.close();
// Definition of function choosRole
                                                     *
// This function show the menu and return a mode
int choosRole()
  int choice;
  //Display the menu
  cout<<"Welcome to play the Black Jack Game (21 Points Game)"<<endl;
  cout<<"Please enter in a number to choose the mode:"<<endl;
  cout<<"1.Normal Player ( NORMAL )"<<endl;
  cout<<"2.Super Player ( EASY )"<<endl;
  cin>>choice;
  return choice;
```

```
// Definition of function playingGame
// This function send the card to computer and player,
// and determine whether choose or not the card for each time
//**********************
void playingGame(ofstream &outfile)
  int tmp_card; //Temporary card number
  char choice;
  int card_count=0; //The times of send card
  int sum_computer,sum_player; //The total number in hand for both
  int role; //chose the mode
  //Declaration the Variables
  int cards[13]={ 4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4,4}; //The 13 kinds of poker and each for 4, no joker
  int computer[24];
  int computerCount=0; //The number of computer get card
  int player[24];
  int playerCount=0; //The number of player get card
  int rounds=0; //Set the round
```

```
role=choosRole();
cout<<"** Start the new round."<<endl;
srand((unsigned)time(NULL)); //Set the seed for the random number
while (!cardlsempty(cards)) //Call the cardlsempty function
  card_count=0;
  sum_computer=0;
  sum_player=0;
  while (card_count<4)
    cout << "** Send computer the card.\n";
    tmp_card=sendCard(cards); //Call the sendCard function
    if (sum_computer+tmp_card<=21)
       sum_computer+=tmp_card; //Call the sendCard function
       computer[computerCount]=tmp_card;
       computerCount++;
```

```
cout<<"** Send player the card.\n";
tmp_card=sendCard(cards); //Call the sendCard function
cout<<"** The sum of cards in hand is: "<<sum_player<<endl;
if(role==2) //mode 2 super player
  cout<<"Enter Y to see the card, or any key to deny this:";
  cin>>choice;
  if(choice=='Y'||choice=='y')
    cout<<"** The card is "<<tmp_card<<endl;
cout << "Enter Y to choose the card, or any key to deny the card:";
cin >> choice;
if (choice=='Y'||choice=='y')
  sum_player+=tmp_card;
  player[playerCount]=tmp_card;
  playerCount++;
card_count++;
```

```
rounds++;
write(outfile,rounds,computerCount,computer,playerCount,player);
cout << "This round ends."<<endl;</pre>
cout << "Enter Y to continue play, or Any key to stop the game and see the result:";
cin >> choice;
if (choice=='Y'||choice=='y')
  computerCount=0;
  playerCount=0;
  for(int j=0; j<24; j++)
   computer[j]=0;
   player[j]=0;
  for(int j=0; j<13; j++)
   cards[j]=4;
   card_count=0;
    continue;
```

```
break;
//********************
// Definition of function gameEngine
void gameEngine()
  ofstream outfile;
  outfile.open("records.txt");
  if (!outfile)
    cout<<"Open file failed!"<<endl;
  else
    playingGame(outfile);
    outfile.close();
    read();
```