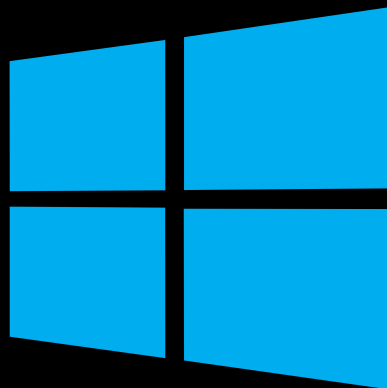


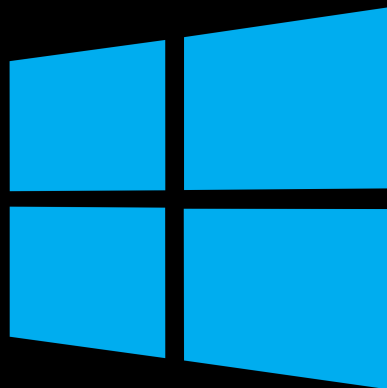
# Death by a 1000 Cuts: Bringing Swift to Windows

Saleem Abdulrasool (@compnerd)



# Porting by a 1000 Patches: Bringing Swift to Windows

Saleem Abdulrasool (@compnerd)



# Why Swift?

# Why Swift?

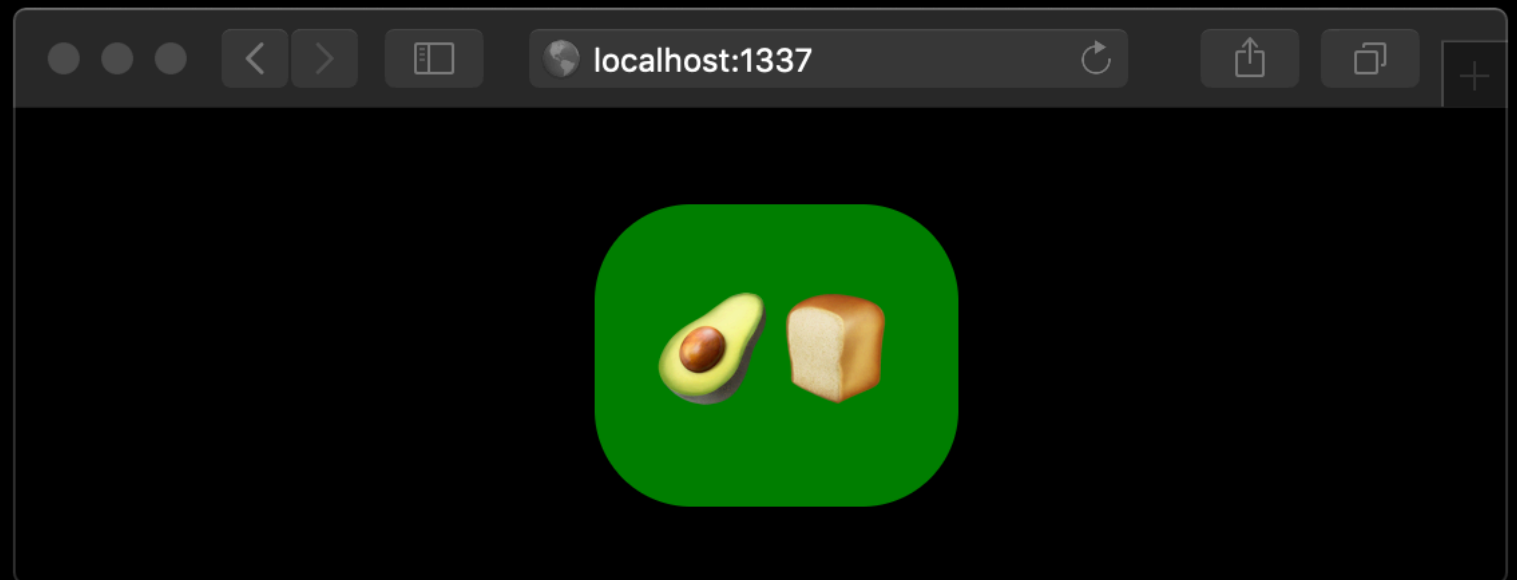
- Safe

# Why Swift?

- Safe
- Flexible

```
import SwiftUI

struct MainPage: View {
    var body: some View {
        VStack {
            Text("🥑🍞")
                .padding(.all)
                .background(.green, cornerRadius: 12)
                .foregroundColor(.white)
        }
    }
}
```



# Why Swift?

- Safe
- Flexible
- Multi-paradigm

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- Systems Development

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- Access to developers and users
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- Improves the Swift and LLVM projects codebases
- Interesting Challenge

# Pawn Takes Queen

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- Compiler



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- Runtime/Standard Library

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- Compiler
- Runtime/Standard Library
- Core Libraries (libdispatch, Foundation, XCTest)
- Debugger (lldb)
- Developer Tools (SourceKit-LSP, swift-package-manager)

# The Tortoise & The Hare

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- The Windows community is interested

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- build-script

# An Alien Planet



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- ~~make~~ nmake

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- Windows' VFS is slower than Linux's VFS

# An Alien Planet

- `bash` cmd
- `make` `nmake`
- Windows' VFS is slower than Linux's VFS
- cross-compilation conveniently solves these problems

**All I Have is a Hammer**

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- compiler
  - clang, clang-cl - VFS

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  - lld - couldn't generate import libraries
  - Symlink Forest

# 99 Standards on The Wall

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- C++ is dark and full of terrors

```
-      size = Builder.CreateAdd(  
-          Builder.CreateAnd(Builder.CreateAdd(heapHeaderSize, alignmentMask),  
-              Builder.CreateNot(alignmentMask)),  
-          size);  
+      auto *Add = Builder.CreateAdd(heapHeaderSize, alignmentMask);  
+      auto *Not = Builder.CreateNot(alignmentMask);  
+      size = Builder.CreateAdd(Builder.CreateAnd(Add, Not), size);
```

# 99 Standards on The Wall

- C++ is dark and full of terrors

```
-      return OwnedString(StringRef(OwnedPtr->getText(), Str.size()),
-                          std::move(OwnedPtr));
+      // Allocate the StringRef on the stack first. This is to ensure that the
+      // order of evaluation of the arguments is specified. The specification
+      // does not specify the order of evaluation for the arguments. Itanium
+      // chose to evaluate left to right, while Windows evaluates right to left.
+      // As such, it is possible that the OwnedPtr has already been `std::move`d
+      // by the time that the StringRef is attempted to be created. In such a
+      // case, the offset of the field (+4) is used instead of the pointer to
+      // the text, resulting in invalid memory references.
+      StringRef S(OwnedPtr->getText(), Str.size());
+      return OwnedString(S, std::move(OwnedPtr));
```

# 99 Standards on The Wall

- C++ is dark and full of terrors
  - clang-tidy
- libstdc++ vs libc++ vs msvcprt

# 99 Standards on The Wall

```
+#if os(Windows)
+public typealias ThreadHandle = HANDLE
+#else
+public typealias ThreadHandle = pthread_t
+#endif

-public func _stdlib_pthread_create_block<Argument, Result>(
+public func _stdlib_thread_create_block<Argument, Result>(
    _ start_routine: @escaping (Argument) -> Result, _ arg: Argument
-) -> (CInt, pthread_t?) {
+) -> (CInt, ThreadHandle?) {
    let context = ThreadBlockContextImpl(block: start_routine, arg: arg)
    let contextAsVoidPointer = Unmanaged.passRetained(context).toOpaque()
+#if os(Windows)
+    var threadID =
+        _beginthreadex(nil, 0, { invokeBlockContext($0)!
+                                .assumingMemoryBound(to: UInt32.self).pointee },
+                        contextAsVoidPointer, 0, nil)
+    return threadID == 0 ? (errno, nil)
+        : (0, UnsafeMutablePointer<ThreadHandle>(&threadID).pointee)
+#else
```

# 99 Standards on The Wall

- C++ is dark and full of terrors
  - clang-tidy
- libstdc++ vs libc++ vs msvcprt
- libSystem/BSD libc vs glibc vs msvcrt/ucrt vs bionic



# Objective Evaluation

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking

```
+ if (Context.LangOpts.Target.isOSBinFormatCOFF()) {  
+   if (DK == DAK_WeakLinked) {  
+     diagnose(Loc, diag::attr_unsupported_on_target, AttrName,  
+               Context.LangOpts.Target.str());  
+     DiscardAttribute = true;  
+   }  
+ }
```

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking

```
encodeForceLoadSymbolName(buf, linkLib.getName());
auto ForceImportThunk =
    Module.getOrInsertFunction(buf, llvm::FunctionType::get(VoidTy, false));
- ApplyIRLinkage(IRLinkage::ExternalWeakImport)
-     .to(cast<llvm::GlobalValue>(ForceImportThunk));
+
+ const IRLinkage IRL =
+     llvm::Triple(Module.getTargetTriple()).isOSBinFormatCOFF()
+     ? IRLinkage::ExternalImport
+     : IRLinkage::ExternalWeakImport;
+ ApplyIRLinkage(IRL).to(cast<llvm::GlobalValue>(ForceImportThunk));
```

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking
- DLL Storage

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking
- DLL Storage

```
if (auto fn = dyn_cast<llvm::Function>(cache)) {  
    fn->setCallingConv(cc);
```

```
+     bool IsExternal =  
+         fn->getLinkage() == llvm::GlobalValue::AvailableExternallyLinkage ||  
+         (fn->getLinkage() == llvm::GlobalValue::ExternalLinkage &&  
+         fn->isDeclaration());  
+  
+     if (!isStandardLibrary(Module) && IsExternal &&  
+         ::useDllStorage(llvm::Triple(Module.getTargetTriple())))  
+         fn->setDLLStorageClass(llvm::GlobalValue::DLLImportStorageClass);
```

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking
- DLL Storage
- Multiple Definitions

[illegible]

# Objective Evaluation

- Weak Linking
- DLL Storage
- Multiple Definitions
- COMDAT Groups



**What did you call me?**

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions
  - PreserveMost
  - SwiftCall

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions

- PreserveMost

- SwiftCall

- Name Decoration

```
void C();  
void __attribute__((__swiftcall__)) Swift();  
void __attribute__((__preserve_most__)) PreserveMost();  
  
int CC(void (&)());  
template <typename T> int CC(T &);  
  
int r = CC(C)           // ?CC@@YAHA6A6XXZ@Z  
      + CC(Swift)        // ?? $CC@$ $A6SXXZ@@YAHP6SXXZ@Z  
      + CC(PreserveMost); // ?? $CC@$ $A6UXXZ@@YAHP6UXXZ@Z
```

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions
  - PreserveMost
  - SwiftCall
- Name Decoration
  - Vendor Controlled Platform

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions
  - PreserveMost
  - SwiftCall
- Name Decoration
  - Vendor Controlled Platform
  - clang extensions

# What did you call me?

- Calling Conventions
  - PreserveMost
  - SwiftCall
- Name Decoration
  - Vendor Controlled Platform
  - clang extensions
- Language Extensions

# You've Got Mail



# You've Got Mail

- Calling conventions and language boundaries

# You've Got Mail

- Calling conventions and language boundaries

```
#if !SWIFT_OBJC_INTEROP // __SwiftValue is a native class
SWIFT_CC(swift) SWIFT_RUNTIME_STDLIB_INTERNAL
-bool swift_swiftValueConformsTo(const Metadata *);
+bool swift_swiftValueConformsTo(const Metadata *, const Metadata *);
```

```
@_silgen_name("swift_swiftValueConformsTo")
public func _swiftValueConformsTo<T>(_ type: T.Type) -> Bool {
    if let foundationType = _foundationSwiftValueType {
        return foundationType is T.Type
    } else {
        return __SwiftValue.self is T.Type
    }
}
```

# Heisen-Jigsaw Puzzles

# Heisen-Jigsaw Puzzles

- Multiple bugs interact in complicated ways

# Heisen-Jigsaw Puzzles

- Multiple bugs interact in complicated ways

SWIFT

```
auto addr = getAddrOfLLVMVariable(*entity, ConstantInit(), DbgTy, refKind,
                                   defaultVarTy);
+ if (auto *GV = dyn_cast<llvm::GlobalVariable>(addr.getValue()))
+   GV->setComdat(nullptr);

// FIXME: MC breaks when emitting alias references on some platforms
// (rdar://problem/22450593 ). Work around this by referring to the aliasee
```

LLVM

```
Sym->Aux[0].AuxType = ATWeakExternal;
Sym->Aux[0].Aux.WeakExternal.TagIndex = 0;
Sym->Aux[0].Aux.WeakExternal.Characteristics =
-   COFF::IMAGE_WEAK_EXTERN_SEARCH_LIBRARY;
+   COFF::IMAGE_WEAK_EXTERN_SEARCH_ALIAS;
} else {
    if (!Base)
        Sym->Data.SectionNumber = COFF::IMAGE_SYM_ABSOLUTE;
```

# Creepy Crawlers

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- PDB Support

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- Cross Language Boundaries



# Creepy Crawlers

- PDB Support
- Cross Language Boundaries
- Swift's Debugging Model

# Aperture Science Lab

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- IRGen

# Aperture Science Lab

- IRGen
- lit

# Aperture Science Lab


- IRGen
- lit
- Paths

# It's a Marathon

# It's a Marathon

Pipelines - Run toolchain

https://dev.azure.com/compnerd/windows-swift/\_build/results?buildid=9003

 Azure DevOps

/ Pipelines / x64 Toolchain (VS2019) / toolchain

Search

Sign in

w windows-swift

Overview

Boards

Repos

Pipelines

Pipelines

Releases

✓ #toolchain Update linux-sdk.yml

on x64 Toolchain (VS2019)

Summary

Scheduled

compnerd/windows-s... master 8885a77

Sep 18 at 5:00 PM

Duration: 4h 58m 35s

Tests: [Get started](#)

Changes: 6 commits

Work items: -

Artifacts: 1 published

Jobs

Name	Status	Duration
✓ windows	Success	4h 58m 31s

# It's a Marathon

- CI
- Testing



# It's a Marathon

- CI
- Testing
- Components

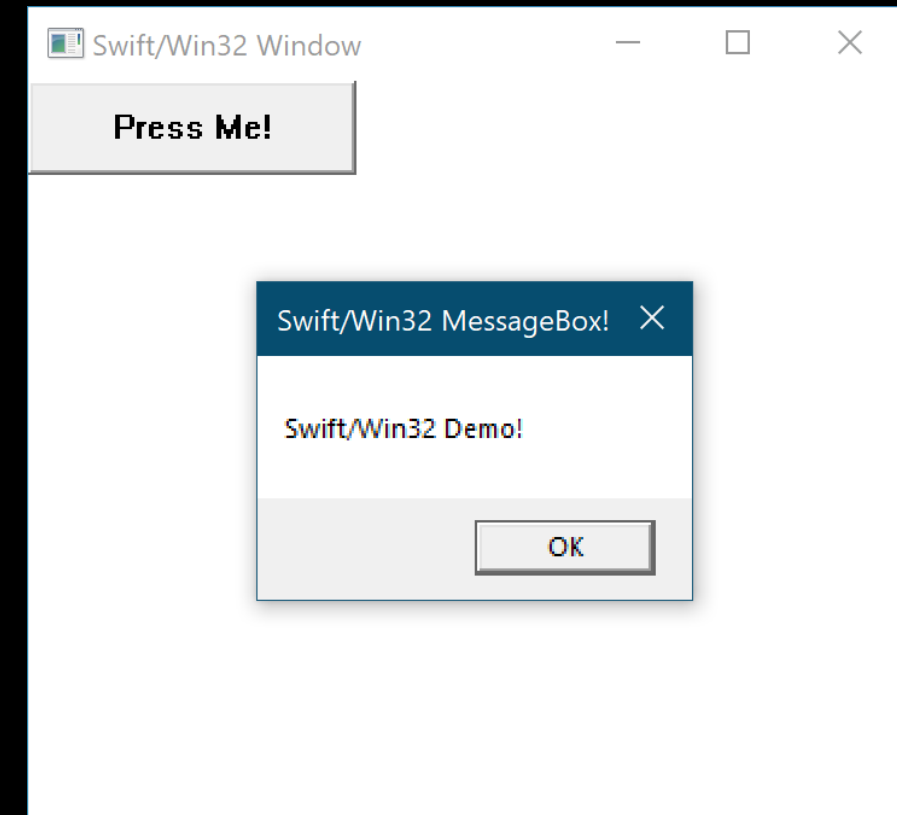
# It's a Marathon

- CI
- Testing
- Components
- Distributions

# The Old, New Thing

# The Old, New Thing

```
1 import WinSDK
2 import SwiftWin32      // https://github.com/compnerd/swift-win32
3
4 class EventHandler: WindowDelegate {
5     func OnDestroy(_ hWnd: HWND?, _ wParam: WPARAM, _ lParam: LPARAM)
6         -> LRESULT {
7         PostQuitMessage(0)
8         return 0
9     }
10
11     func OnCommand(_ hWnd: HWND?, _ wParam: WPARAM, _ lParam: LPARAM)
12         -> LRESULT {
13         MessageBoxW(nil, "Swift/Win32 Demo!".LPCWSTR,
14                     "Swift/Win32 MessageBox!".LPCWSTR, UINT(MB_OK))
15         return 0
16     }
17 }
18
19 class SwiftApplicationDelegate: ApplicationDelegate {
20     var window = Window(title: "Swift/Win32 Window")
21     var button = Button(frame: .zero, title: "Press Me!")
22     var delegate = EventHandler()
23
24     func application(_: Application,
25                     didFinishLaunchingWithOptions options: [Application.LaunchOptionsKey:Any]?) -> Bool {
26         window.addSubview(button)
27         window.delegate = delegate
28         return true
29     }
30 }
31
32 ApplicationMain(CommandLine.argc, CommandLine.unsafeArgv, nil, SwiftApplicationDelegate())
```



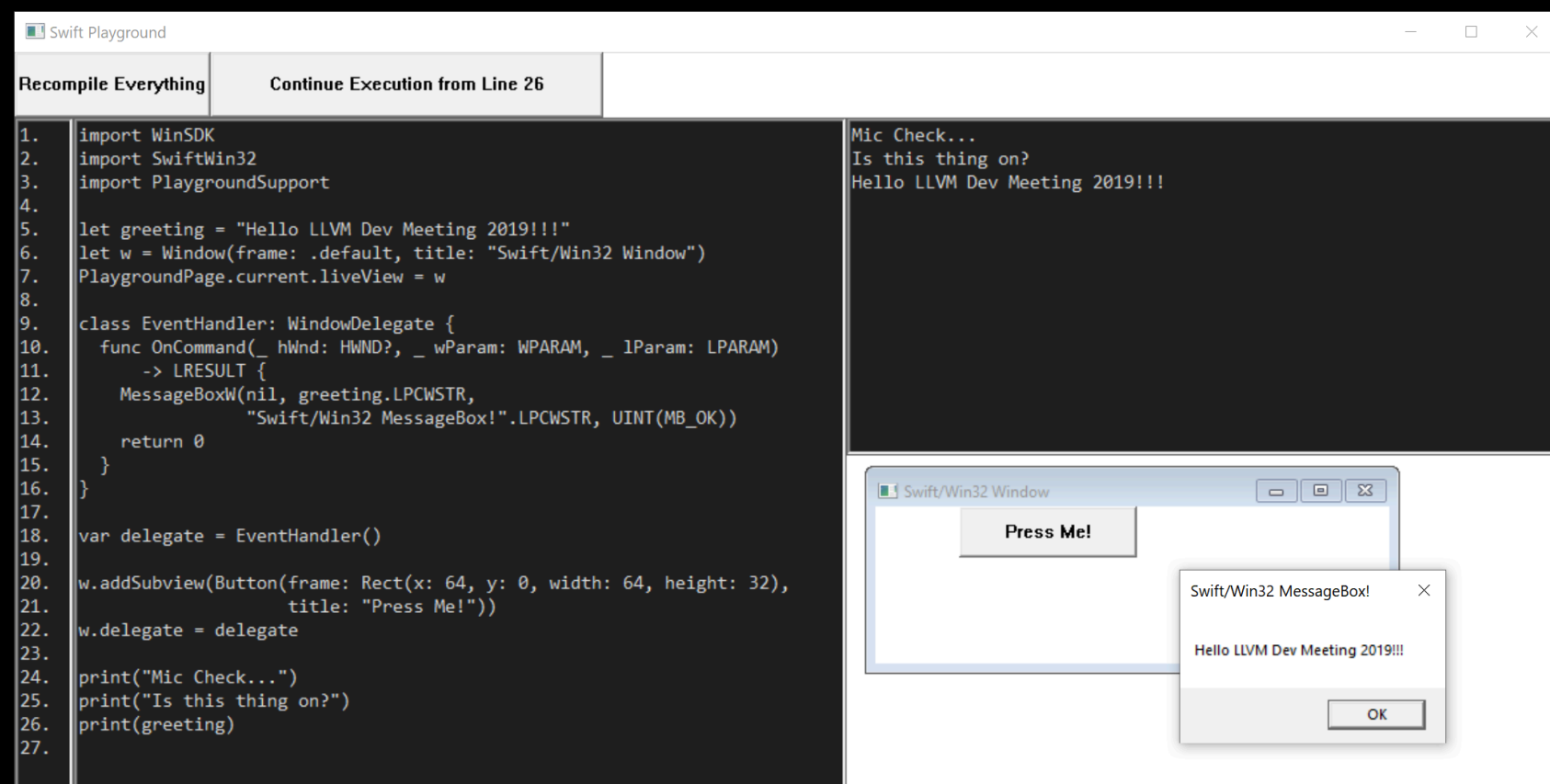
# Quickly Now

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- Immediate Feedback

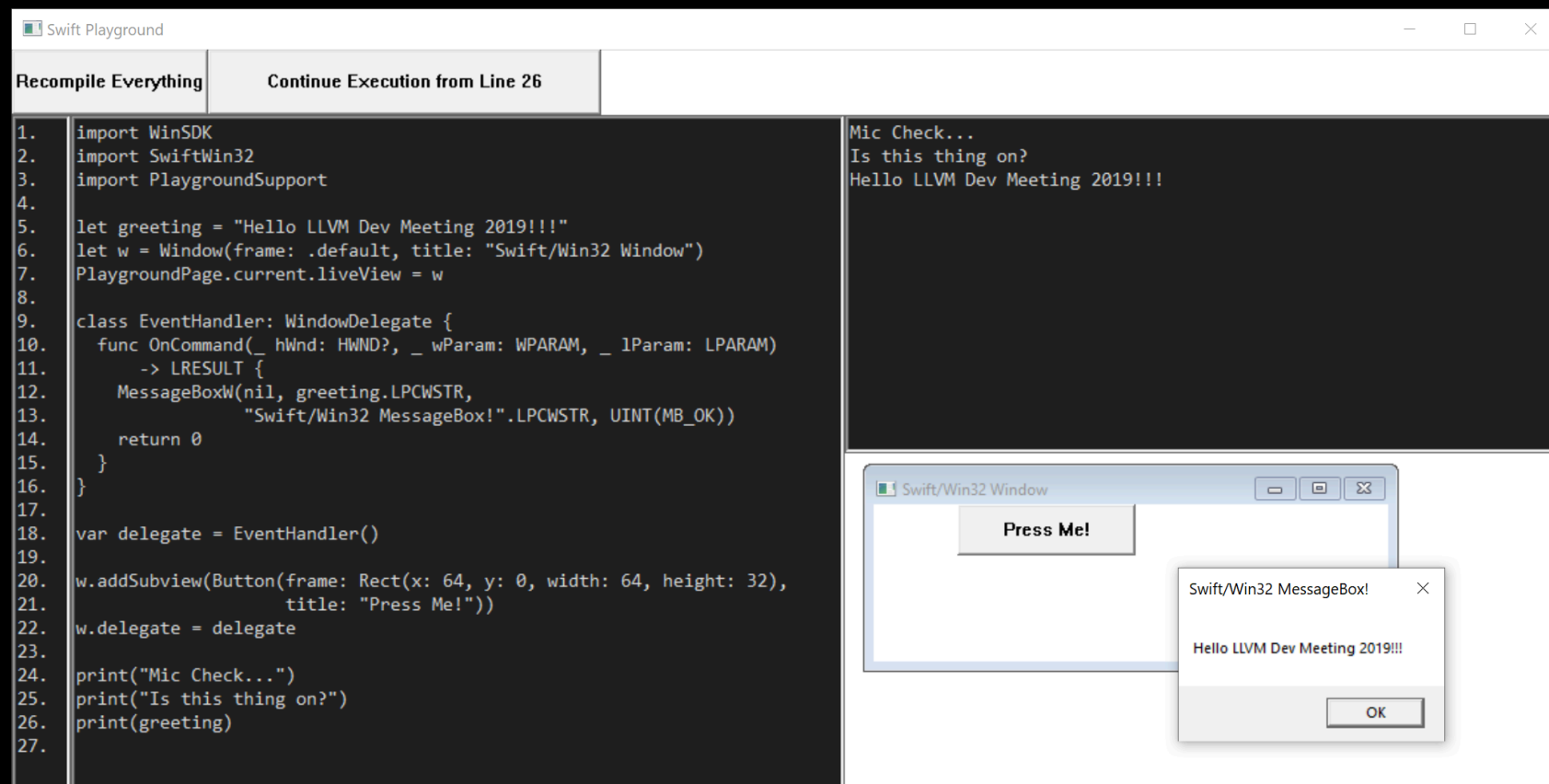
# Quickly Now

- Immediate Feedback
- REPL



# Quickly Now

- Immediate Feedback
- REPL
- Rapid Prototyping





# Future Work

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- Simplifications to SDK

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- Improved debugging

# Future Work

- Simplifications to SDK
- Improved debugging
- Porting higher level frameworks (e.g. Swift-NIO, swift-log)

# Thanks

- Ted Kremenek, Michael Gottesman
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