Getting Started with Sphinx

Sphinx is a powerful documentation generator that has many great features for writing technical documentation including:

- Generate web pages, printable PDFs, documents for ereaders (ePub), and more all from the same sources
- You can use reStructuredText or Markdown to write documentation
- An extensive system of cross-referencing code and documentation
- Syntax highlighted code samples
- A vibrant ecosystem of first and third-party extensions

Ouick start video

This screencast will help you get started or you can read our guide below.



Quick start

Assuming you have Python already, install Sphinx:

```
$ pip install sphinx
```

Create a directory inside your project to hold your docs:

```
$ cd /path/to/project
$ mkdir docs
```

Run sphinx-quickstart in there:

\$ cd docs

\$ sphinx-quickstart

This quick start will walk you through creating the basic configuration; in most cases, you can just accept the defaults. When it's done, you'll have an <u>index.rst</u>, a <u>conf.py</u> and some other files. Add these to revision control.

Now, edit your index.rst and add some information about your project. Include as much detail as you like (refer to the reStructuredText syntax or this template if you need help). Build them to see how they look:

\$ make html

Your index.rst has been built into index.html in your documentation output directory (typically _build/html/index.html). Open this file in your web browser to see your docs.

Your Sphinx Project

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· Add more documentation, additional *.rst files and code samples

You have successfully built your first Sphinx project. Now you can continue to write

- Link your documentation directly to your source code
- · Customize your Sphinx output with themes

Your Sphinx Project's

your project's documentation so that others can use it.

documentation!

Indices and tables

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Fig. 1 Your Sphinx project is built

Edit your files and rebuild until you like what you see, then commit your changes and push to your public repository. Once you have Sphinx documentation in a public repository, you can start using Read the Docs by importing your docs.

Warning

We strongly recommend to <u>pin the Sphinx version</u> used for your project to build the docs to avoid potential future incompatibilities.

Using Markdown with Sphinx

You can use Markdown and reStructuredText in the same Sphinx project. We support this natively on Read the Docs, and you can do it locally:

```
$ pip install recommonmark
```

Then in your conf.py:

```
extensions = ['recommonmark']
```

Warning

Markdown doesn't support a lot of the features of Sphinx, like inline markup and directives. However, it works for basic prose content. reStructuredText is the preferred format for

technical documentation, please read this blog post for motivation.

External resources

Here are some external resources to help you learn more about Sphinx.

- Sphinx documentation
- RestructuredText primer
- An introduction to Sphinx and Read the Docs for technical writers