TRI-POL

TRI-POL: The triangle of polarization, political trust and political communication

Wave III Questionnaire in Portugal

February 2021

Universitat Pompeu Fabra *Barcelona*

RECSM Research and Expertise Centre for Survey Methodology

FIRST SCREEN:

A few weeks ago you completed a survey on different topics about the political situation in your country. This is a continuation of that study. Your participation this third time is very important and will help us learn the opinions of people living in Portugal regarding the current political situation and the functioning of democracy in the country. The problems and challenges of our political and social systems require a good study of citizens' opinions and therefore your attentive and dedicated participation is essential for this study and to understand the major problems of current democracies. Your answers will remain completely anonymous and will only be subject to statistical analysis together with those of the hundreds of other participants.

This is a survey designed by a group of national and international researchers as part of a project led by a professor at the Pompeu Fabra University, who is interested in studying the opinions of people like you on issues related to political, economic and social events. Thus, you will be part of a group of 1,000 people from all over Portugal participating in this study.

If you have doubts, complaints, or questions about this study or about your rights as a research participant, you may contact UPF's Institutional Committee for the Ethical Review of Projects (CIREP) by phone (+34935422186) or by email (secretaria.cirep@upf.edu). CIREP is not part of the research team and will treat any information you send confidentially.

SECOND SCREEN

In accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) 2016/679 (EU) we provide the following information about this survey:

Data controller: You can contact Netquest Data Protection Officer by sending an email to Will Hammond at dpo_germany@gfk.com

Purposes of the processing: Carrying out the above mentioned research project. Personal data will be kept during the execution of the project and one more year after its finalization for its scientific validation.

Legal basis: Data owner's consent. You can withdraw your consent at any time.

Recipients: your personal data will only be processed by the PI of this project. Your personal data may also be processed by subcontractors after the signature of a data processing agreement preserving your privacy and will not be transferred to third parties without your consent, except when otherwise provided for by law. The members of the research team will only receive the anonymized dataset for the statistical analysis where all the personal data will be already removed.

Rights: access, rectification or erasure of your personal data, as well as data portability and the restriction or objection to the processing of your personal data. Rights may be exercised by contacting UPF's General Manager (gerencia@upf.edu). You have the right to lodge a complaint with the Catalan Data Protection Authority if you think we have not properly managed your rights.

p1_3 To begin with, to what extent are you interested in politics?

1 A lot
2 A fair amount
3 A little
4 Not at all

p2_3 To what extent are you satisfied with the general economic situation in Portugal?

[PROGRAMMER: VERTICAL ORIENTATION ALL DEVICES]

Completely dissatisfied										Completely satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p3_PO_3 In your opinion, what is the main problem that currently exists in Portugal?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS EXCEPT "OTHER" AND "DK" FOR EACH RESPONDENT] ADAPT LIST TO EACH COUNTRY

1 The Pandemic
2 Unemployment
3 Drugs
4 The healthcare system
5 Housing
6 Education
7 Terrorism
8 International terrorism (Islamic State/ISIS)
9 Corruption
10 Immigration
11 Brexit and EU integration
12 Violence against women
13 Political instability
14 The refugee crisis
15 Climate change
16 Pensions
17 Citizen insecurity
18 Taxes
19 Parties and politicians in general
21 The economic situation
22 Other_____
888 I don't know

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS p4a_3-p4b_3 with p4c_3-p4b_3 AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS. Second question always starts with "And how much…" or "And how…"]

p4a_3 How much would you say the political system in Portugal allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?

1. Not at all
2. Very little

3. To some extent
4. A fair amount
5. A great deal

888 I don't know

p4b_3 And how much would you say that the political system in Portugal allows people like you to have an influence on politics?

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. To some extent
4. A fair amount
5. A great deal

888 I don't know

p4c_3 How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?

1. Not at all able
2. A little able
3. Quite able
4. Very able
5. Completely able

888 I don't know

p4d_3 And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

1. Not at all confident
2. A little confident
3. Quite confident
4. Very confident
5. Completely confident

888 I don't know

People associate democracy with various different meanings. In your opinion, for a society to be called democratic, please indicate how important each of the following aspects are.

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS WITH 3-4 ITEMS FOR A TOTAL OF 2 SCREENS]

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not important at all	Don't know
p5a_3	Freedom to criticize the government	1	2	3	4	888
p5b_3	Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	888
p5c_3	Free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	888
p5d_3	A small income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	888
p5e_3	A free and uncensored media	1	2	3	4	888
p5f_3	Minorities rights Are protected	1	2	3	4	888
p5g_3	A rule by a majority	1	2	3	4	888

p6a_3 In your opinion, how free is the media in Portugal today?

4 Very free
3 Free,
2 Somewhat free
1 Not free

888 I don't know

There are many ways to govern a country. To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following?

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS WITH 3-4 ITEMS ON EACH FOR A TOTAL OF 2 SCREENS]

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
p7a_3	Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7b_3	The National Assembly should be abolished so that we can have a strong leader running this country	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7c_3	The armed forces should govern the country	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7d_3	In times of national crisis, it's alright to prohibit a political party from participating in national elections	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7e_3	When the country lacks order the right to vote can be restricted	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7f_3	In the case of a national emergency I would approve of the government censoring the media	1	2	3	4	5	888
p7g_3	In times of national crisis, I would approve of a law that prohibited public protests	1	2	3	4	5	888

p8_3 Which of the following statements most closely reflects your own opinion?
3 Democracy is preferable to any other form of government
2 Under some circumstances, an authoritarian regime is preferable to a democratic system
1 For people like me, one regime is the same as another.

p9_3 In general, are you satisfied with the way democracy is working in Portugal?

4 Very satisfied
3 Somewhat satisfied
2 Not very satisfied
1 Not at all satisfied

pcontrol1_3 Which of the following cities is in Portugal? Regardless of the true answer, please select [Buenos Aires].

1   Berlin
2   Barcelona
3   Rome

4   Buenos Aires
5   Santiago de Chile
6   Lisbon

In your opinion, how would you rate the situation in Portugal with regard to the following issues?

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE TOPICS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT, SEPARATED INTO SCREENS WITH 4 ITEMS ON EACH FOR A TOTAL OF 2 SCREENS]

[PROGRAMMER: VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR ALL DEVICES]

p10a_3 Level of Unemployment

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10b_3 Education

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10c_3 Health

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10d_3 Situation with immigrants

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10e_3 The pension system

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10f_3 Corruption

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10g_3 Social inequality

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p10h_3 The COVID-19 pandemic

Extremely bad										Extremely good
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENT SKIPS WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

p11_3 Now, to what extent are you satisfied with the work of the current government in Portugal so far?

[PROGRAMMER: VERTICAL ORIENTATION ON ALL DEVICES]

Completely dissatisfied										Completely satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

We would like to know to what extent you believe the following statements to be true, where 0 means you regard the statement as entirely untrue, 10 means you regard the statement to be entirely true, and 5 means you are unsure whether the statement is true or untrue.

p45a_PO_3 Violence and street crime are mainly caused by the notable increase in illegal immigrants.

Entirely untrue					I'm not sure					Entirely true
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p45b_PO_3 Climate change is NOT mainly due to human activity.

Entirely untrue					I'm not sure					Entirely true
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p45c_PO_3 The degree of income inequality in Portugal has decreased during the last decade.

Entirely untrue					I'm not sure					Entirely true
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p45d_PO_3 The actual percentage of immigrants in Portugal represents 10 percent of the population.

Entirely untrue					I'm not sure					Entirely true
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p45e_PO_3 Gender violence is a dramatic reality in our country.

Entirely untrue					I'm not sure					Entirely true
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Debriefing: Many thanks for your responses to the last battery of questions. We just want to let you know that some of the statements presented to you in this preceding battery are not fully accurate, so please do not take this information to be accurate or complete when forming your opinions on these issues in your daily life.

Now we'll talk about aspects of your POLITICAL preferences. Remember again how important it is that you read the questions carefully and choose the answer that best fits what you think and feel. The results and quality of this international research depend on your effort and attention to answer.

p12_3 When talking about politics, people talk about "left" and "right". Can you please tell us where you would position yourself on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means "left" and 10 means "right"?

[PROGRAMMER: VERTICAL ORIENTATION ON ALL DEVICES]

Left										Right	I prefer not to answer
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888

PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENT GOES FORWARD WITHOUT ANSWERING, DISPLAY A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "IF YOU WILL ADVANCE WITHOUT ANSWERING THIS QUESTION, YOUR ANSWER WILL BE RECORDED AS "DON'T KNOW / DON'T ANSWER". DO YOU AGREE? WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS OF "YES" AND "NO".

How much do you identify with the following political/ideological labels?

		Very much	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	I don't know
p40a_3	Left	1	2	3	4	888
p40b_3	Right	1	2	3	4	888
p40c_3	Center	1	2	3	4	888

And where would you place each of the following political parties on this same preceding left-right scale?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF THE PARTIES FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON ALL DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

		Left										Right	I don't know
p13a_PO_3	PSD (Partido Social	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13b_PO_3	PS (Partido Socialista)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13c_PO_3	BE (Bloco de Esquerda)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888

p13d_PO_3	CDS-PP (Centro Democrático Social-Partido Popular)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13e_PO_3	PCP (Partido Comunista Português)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13f_PO_3	PEV (Partido Ecologista "Os Verdes")	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13g_PO_3	IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13h_PO_3	PAN (Pessoas-Animais-Natureza)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13i_PO_3	Chega	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888
p13j_PO_3	Livre	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888

Now we would like to know your opinion on some national issues that are part of the public debate.

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE QUESTIONS p14a_3 to p14i_3]

p14a_PO_3 Generally speaking, would you say that immigrants ought to adapt to the customs of Portugal and their region or that they should be able to maintain their customs despite living in another country?

They ought to adapt to the customs of Portugal											They should be able to keep their customs
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

p14b_PO_3 And, do you think that the best way to solve the problems of the Portuguese economy is through private initiative (private companies) or state intervention?

Private initiative is the best way											State intervention is the best way
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

p14c_3 Would you say that same-sex marriage should be prohibited or allowed by law?

They should be forbidden by law											They should be allowed by law
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

p14d_3 And, do you think that the main public services should be carried out by private companies or by public institutions of the State?

They should be carried out by private											They should be carried out by public
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

p14e_3 Would you say that abortion should be legal or illegal?

Abortion should be legal											Abortion should be Illegal
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10

p14f_PO_3 Would you say that immigration to Portugal should be reduced or increased?

Immigration to Portugal should be reduced										Immigration to Portugal should be increased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p14g_3 Would you say that citizens' freedoms should always come before public health, or that public health should always come before citizens' freedoms?

Citizens' freedoms should always come before public health										Public health should always come before citizens' freedoms
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: FOR QUESTIONS p14a_3 TO p14i_3 PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW…888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENTS MOVE ON TO THE NEXT QUESTION WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)

FOR QUESTIONS p15a_3 TO p15i_3 PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENT GOES FORWARD WITHOUT ANSWERING, DISPLAY A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "IF YOU ADVANCE WITHOUT ANSWERING THIS QUESTION, YOUR ANSWER WILL BE RECORDED AS "DON'T KNOW / DON'T ANSWER". DO YOU AGREE?" AND GIVE RESPONSE OPTIONS "YES" AND "NO".]

Conjoint Experiment:
The idea is prove the "Social and Ideological sorting" behind social partisan identity.
I propose a "paired-profile" design.
Table of the list of possible attribute values for neighbours in the affective social sorting experiment (Portugal)

Territorial identity	From Lisbon, from the North, from Alentejo
Ideology	Left (linked to PS, PCP, Bloco de Esquerda, PAN, Livre), right (Linked to PSD, Chega, Iniciativa Liberal, CDS) center (linked to all except Chega, Bloco de Esquerda, PCP, Livre)
Immigrants	born in Portugal (with 4:3 odds), born outside Portugal (with 4:1 odds)
Same sex partner vs. heterosexual	Man-and-woman unit (with 1:2 odds) VS man-and-man (with 1:4 odds), woman-and-woman (with 1:4 odds)
Party supporter	PS, PSD, PCP, Chega, Bloco de Esquerda, Iniciativa Liberal, PAN, Livre, CDS
Education	University education, basic education
Environmentalist	Recycler, Non-recycler
Pet owner	Pet owner, non-pet owner (placebo)
Religion	Catholic, Muslim, Protestant, Jewish, no religion
Politicisation	Outwardly political, vs. keeps their political views to themself

Question wording:
Many people are able to select the neighbourhood where they prefer to live, but we do not have the option to choose our next door neighbours. If you could choose the basic characteristics of the family unit moving next door to you...
Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1. **Neighbour A**
2. **Neighbour B**

[PROGRAMER: First time each respondent responds vary randomly the order of attributes then maintain it fixed. Thus: Every respondent should see the attributes in the same order for each of the 10 scenarios, but that order randomly varied across respondents].

Neighbour A	Neighbour B
From the North	From Alentejo
Left-wing	Right-wing
Born in Portugal	Born outside Portugal
A man-and-woman family unit	A man-and-man family unit
PS supporter	PSD supporter
University education	Basic education
Recycler	Non-recycler
Non-pet owner (dog, cat…)	Pet owner (dog, cat…)
Catholic	Muslim
Is outwardly political	Keeps their political views to themself

[PROGRAMER: Number of Tasks or number of profiles to selected by each respondent: 12]

Variables:
Task 1:

esmP12_1_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1. **Neighbour A**
2. **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_1_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_1_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_1_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_1_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_1_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_1_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_1_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_1_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_1_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_1_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_1_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_1_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_1_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_1_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_1_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_1_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_1_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_1_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_1_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_1_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 2:
esmP12_2_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_2_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_2_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_2_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_2_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_2_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_2_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_2_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_2_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_2_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_2_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_2_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_2_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_2_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_2_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_2_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_2_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_2_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_2_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_2_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_2_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 3:
esmP12_3_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_3_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_3_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_3_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_3_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_3_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_3_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_3_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_3_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_3_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_3_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_3_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_3_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_3_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_3_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_3_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_3_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)

esmP12h_3_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_3_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_3_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_3_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 4:
esmP12_4_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_4_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_4_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_4_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_4_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_4_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_4_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_4_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_4_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_4_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_4_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_4_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_4_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_4_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_4_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_4_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_4_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_4_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_4_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_4_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_4_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)4

Task 5:
esmP12_5_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_5_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_5_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_5_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_5_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_5_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_5_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_5_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_5_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_5_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_5_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_5_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_5_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).

esmP12c_5_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_5_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_5_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_5_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_5_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_5_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_5_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_5_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 6:
esmP12_6_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1. **Neighbour A**
2. **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_6_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_6_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_6_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_6_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_6_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_6_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_6_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_6_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_6_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_6_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_6_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_6_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_6_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_6_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_6_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_6_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_6_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_6_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_6_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_6_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 7:
esmP12_7_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1. **Neighbour A**
2. **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_7_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_7_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_7_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_7_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_7_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_7_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_7_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_7_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)

esmP12j_7_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_7_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_7_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_7_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_7_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_7_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_7_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_7_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_7_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_7_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_7_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_7_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 8:
esmP12_8_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_8_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_8_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_8_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_8_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_8_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_8_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_8_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_8_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_8_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_8_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_8_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_8_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_8_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_8_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_8_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_8_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_8_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_8_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_8_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_8_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 9:
esmP12_9_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_9_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_9_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_9_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_9_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)

esmP12f_9_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_9_A_PO_3 <u>University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)</u>
esmP12h_9_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_9_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_9_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_9_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_9_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_9_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_9_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_9_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_9_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_9_B_PO_3 <u>University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)</u>
esmP12h_9_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_9_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_9_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_9_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 10:
esmP12_10_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.	**Neighbour A**
2.	**Neighbour B**

esmP12a_10_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_10_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_10_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_10_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_10_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_10_A_PO_3 <u>University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)</u>
esmP12h_10_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_10_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_10_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_10_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_10_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_10_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_10_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_10_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_10_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_10_B_PO_3 <u>University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)</u>
esmP12h_10_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_10_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_10_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_10_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 11:
esmP12_11_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.	**Neighbour A**
2.	**Neighbour B**

esmP12a_11_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_11_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_11_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_11_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_11_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_11_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_11_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_11_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_11_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_11_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_11_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_11_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_11_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_11_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_11_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_11_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_11_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_11_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_11_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_11_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

Task 12:
esmP12_12_PO_3 Which profile would you prefer to have as your next-door neighbour?
1.   **Neighbour A**
2.   **Neighbour B**

esmP12a_12_A_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_12_A_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_12_A_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_12_A_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_12_A_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_12_A_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_12_A_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_12_A_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_12_A_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_12_A_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

esmP12a_12_B_PO_3 From Lisbon (3), from the North (2), from Alentejo (1), NA (999).
esmP12b_12_B_PO_3 left (3), right (2), center (1), NA (999).
esmP12c_12_B_PO_3 born in Portugal (2), born outside Portugal (1), NA (999)
esmP12e_12_B_PO_3 man-and-woman (1), man-and-man (2), woman-and-woman (3), NA(999)
esmP12f_12_B_PO_3 PS (1), PSD (2), PCP (3), Chega (4), Bloco de Esquerda (5), Iniciativa Liberal (6), PAN (7), Livre (8), CDS (9) , NA (999)
esmP12g_12_B_PO_3 University education (2), basic education (1), NA(999)
esmP12h_12_B_PO_3 Recycler (1), Non-recycler (2) , NA (999)
esmP12i_12_B_PO_3 Pet owner (1), non-pet owner (2) , NA (999)
esmP12j_12_B_PO_3 Catholic (1), Muslim (2), Protestant (3), Jewish (4), no religion (5) , NA (999)
esmP12k_12_B_PO_3 Is outwardly political (2), keeps their political views to themself (1) , NA (999)

We would also like to know your feelings about some groups of people in Portuguese society, using this thermometer.

Ratings between 60 and 100 mean that you have rather favourable feelings toward that group of people, with 100 being very favourable; while ratings between 0 and 40 mean instead that you have rather unfavourable feelings toward the group, with 0 being very unfavourable. If you do not have particularly favourable or unfavourable feelings toward a group, you should choose a 50 grade rating.

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS RANDOMLY WITHIN EACH GROUP]

[SOCIAL GROUP]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR MOBILE DEVICES AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS].

		Unfavourable feelings				Indifferent				Favourable feeling
p15a_PO_3	Gypsies	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15b_PO_3	Black people	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15c_PO_3	Portuguese people	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15d_PO_3	Europeans	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15e_PO_3	Political and social Refugees	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15f_PO_3	Immigrants	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15g_PO_3	Homosexuals	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15h_PO_3	Muslims	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15i_PO_3	Catholics	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15j_PO_3	Brazilians	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15k_PO_3	Atheists	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15l_PO_3	Young people	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100
p15m_PO_3	Environmentalists	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100

[VOTING GROUPS]

And what about these groups of people?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR MOBILE DEVICES AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS].

		Unfavourable feelings				Indifferent				Favourable feelings	I don't know
p16a_PO_3	PSD voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16b_PO_3	PS voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16f_PO_3	IL voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16c_PO_3	BE voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16h_PO_3	Chega voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16e_PO_3	CDU (PCP-PEV) voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16g_PO_3	PAN voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16d_PO_3	CDS-PP voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16i_PO_3	Livre voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16m_3	Left-wing ideology voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888

		Unfavourable feelings				Indifferent				Favourable feelings	I don't know
p16n_3	Voters who declare themselves centrist	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p16o_3	Right-wing ideology voters	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF p41a_3 AND p41b_3. JUST PROVIDE THREE SEPARATE BOXES FOR EACH ADJECTIVE. ALLOW RESPONDENTS TO CHOOSE "I don't know" FOR EACH BOX. START THE LAST OF THE TWO QUESTIONS WITH "And can..."]

FOR MOST LIKED
p41a_3 Can you tell me the adjectives that best describe the voters of [MOST-LIKED PARTY]?

FOR LEAST LIKED
p41b_3 Can you tell me the adjectives that best describe the voters of [LEAST-LIKED PARTY]?

[LEADERSHIP GROUP]

And what are your feelings about these leaders?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION FOR MOBILE DEVICES AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS].

		Unfavourable feelings				Indifferent				Favourable feelings	I don't know
p17a_PO_3	António Costa	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17b_PO_3	Rui Rio	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17c_PO_3	João Cotrim Figueiredo	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17d_PO_3	Catarina Martins	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17e_PO_3	André Ventura	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17f_PO_3	Jerónimo de Sousa	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17g_PO_3	Inês Sousa Real	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17h_PO_3	Francisco Rodrigues dos Santos	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888
p17i_PO_3	Rui Tavares	0	15	30	40	50	60	70	85	100	888

Now we would like to know your feelings toward some of these leaders. Specifically, how often has they made you feel the following emotions during the last 3 months?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

António Costa

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17a1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17a2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17a3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17a4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17a5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17a6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Rui Rio

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17b1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17b2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17b3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17b4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17b5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17b6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Catarina Martins

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17d1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17d2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17d3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17d4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17d5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17d6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

André Ventura

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17e1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17e2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17e3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17e4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17e5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17e6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Jerónimo de Sousa

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17f1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17f2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17f3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17f4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17f5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17f6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Francisco Rodrigues dos Santos

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17h1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17h2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17h3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17h4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17h5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17h6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

João Cotrim de Figueiredo

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17c1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17c2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17c3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17c4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17c5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17c6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Inês Sousa Real

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17g1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17g2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17g3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17g4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17g5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17g6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

Rui Tavares

		Always	Most of the time	About half of the time	Occasionally	Never	I don't know
p17i1_PO_3	Hopeful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17i2_PO_3	Proud	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17i3_PO_3	Angry	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17i4_PO_3	Fearful	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17i5_PO_3	Indifferent	1	2	3	4	5	888
p17i6_PO_3	Disgusted	1	2	3	4	5	888

pcontrol2_3 **Have you visited every country in the world?** Please select **Other** and type "kk".

1. Yes
2. No
3. Other (Please Specify): _____

FOR QUESTIONS p19a_3 TO p19k_3 [PROGRAMMER: DON'T KNOW...888 (GENERATED AUTOMATICALLY IF RESPONDENTS MOVE ON TO THE NEXT QUESTION WITHOUT ANSWERING AND AFTER INSISTING)]

FOR QUESTIONS p19a_3 TO p19k_3 [PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENTS GO FORWARD WITHOUT ANSWERING, D I S P L A Y A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "IF YOU WILL GO FORWARD WITHOUT ANSWERING ONE OF THE QUESTIONS ON THIS SCREEN, YOUR ANSWER WILL BE RECORDED AS "DOESN'T KNOW / DOESN'T ANSWER" FOR THAT QUESTION. DO YOU AGREE?" WITH RESPONSE OPTIONS "YES" AND "NO".]

[IMPORTANT: ON MOBILE DEVICES ORIENTATION MUST BE VERTICAL]

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE QUESTIONS RANDOMLY AND PRESENT THEM ON SEPARATE SCREENS]

How much do you trust each of the following political institutions...

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

p19a_PO_3 ...the Portuguese Parliament

I don't trust it at all										I trust it completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19b_PO_3 ...the Portuguese government

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust it at all										I trust it completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19c_PO_3 ...the municipal government

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust it at all										I trust it completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19e_PO_3 ...politicians in Portugal

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust them at all										I trust them completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19f_PO_3 ...political parties in Portugal

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust them at all										I trust them completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19g_PO_3 ...the Portuguese police

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust them at all										I trust them completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19h_PO_3 ...the Portuguese army

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust it at all										I trust it completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p19i_PO_3 ...the Portuguese judicial system

[PROGRAMMER: PUT ON NEW SCREEN]

I don't trust it at all										I trust it completely
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[Populism Attitudes Scale]
ESTA PREGUNTA NO ESTÁ EN ESPAÑA

To what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
p39a_3 Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people.	1	2	3	4	5
p39b_3 Politicians don't have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job	1	2	3	4	5
p39c_3 The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics	1	2	3	4	5
p39d_3 The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves	1	2	3	4	5
p39e_3 Government officials use their power to try to improve people's lives	1	2	3	4	5
p39f_3 Quite a few of the people running the government are crooked	1	2	3	4	5
p39g_3 You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics	1	2	3	4	5
p39h_3 The people I disagree with politically are not evil	1	2	3	4	5
p39i_3 The people I disagree with politically are just misinformed	1	2	3	4	5

There are many political parties in Portugal that would like to count on your vote. What is the likelihood that you would ever vote for one of the following political parties?

		Not at all likely										Extremely likely	I don't know
p36a_PO_3	PS (Partido Socialista)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36b_PO_3	PSD (Partido Social Democrata)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36c_PO_3	BE (Bloco de Esquerda)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36d_PO_3	CDU (Coligação Democrática Unitária, PCP-PEV)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36e_PO_3	IL (Iniciativa Liberal)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36f_PO_3	Chega	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36g_PO_3	PAN (Pessoas-Animais-Natureza)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36h_PO_3	CDS-PP (Centro Democrático Social – Partido Popular)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888
p36i_PO_3	Livre	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	888

p37_PO_3 Which party would you vote for if the next general election was taking place tomorrow?
1   PS (Partido Socialista)
2   PSD (Partido Social Democrata)
3   BE (Bloco de Esquerda)
4   CDU (Coligação Democrática Unitária)
5   IL (Iniciativa Liberal)
6   Chega
7   PAN (Pessoas- Animais-Natureza)
8   CDS-PP (Centro Democrático Social – Partido Popular)
9   L i v r e
Others_____ (13)
Blank vote (20)
I would not vote (21)
I do not have the right to vote (22)
I don't know (23)
I prefer not to say (24)

(DON'T SHOW THE PARTY SELECTED IN p37_PO_2)

p40_PO_2 And are there any parties that you would never vote for?

1   PS (Partido Socialista)
2   PSD (Partido Social Democrata)
3   BE (Bloco de Esquerda)
4   CDU (Coligação Democrática Unitária)
5   IL (Iniciativa Liberal)
6   Chega
7   PAN (Pessoas- Animais-Natureza)
8   CDS-PP (Centro Democrático) Social – Partido Popular)
9   L i v r e
Other _____(13)
I do not have the right to vote (22)
I don't know (23)
I prefer not to say (24)

Next we will ask you to consider a few hypothetical situations. We ask that you please indicate how you would feel about each one of them, on the following scale, where 0 means "most displeased" and 10 means "most pleased".

Suppose a son or daughter of yours was getting married. [**PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MOST-LIKED PARTY (p42a_3), LEAST-LIKED PARTY (p42b_3) AND OTHER PARTY (p42c_3). FINISH THE FIRST QUESTION WITH "Would you be pleased, would you be displeased, or would it make no difference? ". NEXT, ASK THE OTHER QUESTIONS, STARTING WITH "And how…"**]

p42a_3 How would you feel if he or she married a supporter [**PROGRAMMER: USE MOST-LIKED PARTY SELECTED IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p42b_3 And how would you feel if he or she married a supporter [**PROGRAMMER: USE PARTY SELECTED IN p40_3**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p42c_3 And how would you feel if he or she married a supporter [**PROGRAMMER: USE A RANDOM PARTY WITHIN THE MODERATE RANGES IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Suppose now that you have the opportunity to hire or collaborate with someone in your field of work. [**PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MOST-LIKED PARTY (p43a_3), LEAST-LIKED PARTY (p43b_3) AND OTHER PARTY (p43c_3). FINISH THE QUESTION WITH "Would you be pleased, would you be displeased, or would it make no difference? ". NEXT, ASK THE OTHER QUESTIONS, STARTING WITH "And how…"**]

p43a_3 How would you feel if you found out that the person you want to work with is a supporter of [**PROGRAMMER: USE MOST-LIKED PARTY SELECTED IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p43b_3 And how would you feel if you found out that the person you want to work with is a supporter of [**PROGRAMMER: USE PARTY SELECTED IN p40_3**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p43c_3 And how would you feel if you found out that the person you want to work with is a supporter of [**PROGRAMMER: USE A RANDOM PARTY WITHIN THE MODERATE RANGES IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Finally, suppose that you and a friend are discussing politics. You find out that your friend has recently changed their political affiliation and has begun supporting a different party. [**PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MOST-LIKED PARTY (p44a_3), LEAST-LIKED PARTY (p44b_3) AND OTHER PARTY (p44c_3).**]

p44a_3 How would you feel if the party they now support is [**PROGRAMMER: USE MOST-LIKED PARTY SELECTED IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p44b_3 And how would you feel if the party they now support is [**PROGRAMMER: USE PARTY SELECTED IN p40_3**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p44c_3 And how would you feel if the party they now support is [**PROGRAMMER: USE A RANDOM PARTY WITHIN THE MODERATE RANGES IN p16_2**]?

I would be displeased					It would make no difference					I would be pleased
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Now we would like to know how much you trust various groups of people. For each, indicate the extent to which you trust the people in that group on a scale of 0 to 10.

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, RANDOMLY ROTATE ORDER FOR EACH RESPONDENT, VERTICAL ORIENTATION AND SEPARATE INTO SCREENS WITH TWO OR THREE ITEMS PER SCREEN].

		I don't trust them at all										Complete trust
p18a_3	Your family	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p18b_3	Your neighbours	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p18c_3	People you know personally	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p18d_3	People you meet for the first time	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p18e_3	People you are in touch with exclusively on social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p18f_3	People of another religion	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p18g_3	Scientists and the scientific community	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p20a_3 In general, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful in dealing with others? Please place yourself on the following scale from 0 to 10.

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

You can never be too careful										Most people can be trusted
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p20b_3 And do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they could, or that they would be honest with you?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

Most people would try to take advantage of me										Most people would be honest with me
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p20c_3 Would you say that most of the time people try to help others or that they mainly look out for themselves?

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

Most of the time people look out for themselves										Most of the time people try to help others
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: IF RESPONDENT ADVANCES WITHOUT ANSWERING, PRESENT A MESSAGE THAT SAYS "If you advance without answering this question, your answer will be recorded as "Don't know / Don't answer", do you agree?" With response options "ACCEPT" and "CANCEL".

Now, indicate through what means and how often you keep informed about current issues.

Could you please say how often you keep yourself informed about current political issues, news or opinions through…

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF ITEMS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

		Never	Less than once a month	Once a month	Several times a month	Once a week	Several times a week	Every day	Several times a day
p21a_3	Print newspapers	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21b_3	Online newspapers	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21c_3	Radio	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21d_3	Magazines	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21e_3	Online magazines or blogs	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21f_3	Television	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
p21g_3	Social media	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

How much do you trust each of the following information-news distributors...

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ROTATE THE ORDER OF ITEMS FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

[PROGRAMMER: ON MOBILE DEVICES, VERTICAL ORIENTATION]

		I don't trust it at all									I completely trust
p21h_3	Print newspapers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21i_3	Online newspapers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21j_3	Radio	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21k_3	Magazines	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21l_3	Online magazines or blogs	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21m_3	Television	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
p21n_3	Social media	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p21o_3 Which is the newspaper (print or online) you trust the most among the ones you read?
_____
999 I don't read any newspapers (print or online)
888 I don't know

p22a_3 How often do you talk about politics or political issues with members of your family or relatives?

0 Never [**GO TO p23a_3**]
1 Less than once a month
2 Once a month
3 Several times a month
4 Once a week

5 Several times a week
6 Every day

[PROGRAMMER: IN THIS CASE AUTOMATICALLY CODE 999 FOR QUESTIONS p22b_3, p22c_3 and p22d_3]

p22b_3 How often do you agree with the views of the members of your family or relatives with whom you talk about politics?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 Don't Know/No Answer

p22c_3 Also, how often do you disagree with the views of members of your family or relatives with whom you talk about politics?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 Don't Know/No Answer

p22d_3 Do you think that the members of your family or relatives with whom you talk to about politics...?

3 Support the same party as you
2 Divide their support among different parties
1 Support a different party than yours
0 Do not support any party
888 Don't Know/No Answer

p23a_3 How often do you talk about politics or political issues with friends, colleagues or acquaintances?

0 Never [**GO TO p24a_3**]
1 Less than once a month
2 Once a month
3 Several times a month
4 Once a week
5 Several times a week
6 Every day

p23b_3 How often do you agree with the views of your friends, colleagues or   acquaintances with whom you talk about politics?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 Don't Know/No Answer

p23c_3 Also, how often do you disagree with the views of your friends, colleagues or   acquaintances with whom you talk about politics?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 Don't Know/No Answer

p23d_3 Do you think your friends, colleagues or   acquaintances with whom you talk to about politics...?

3 Support the same party as you
2 Divide their support among different parties
1 Support a different party than yours
0 Do not support any party
888 Don't Know/No Answer

Do you have an account for the following social media and instant messaging services?

		Yes	No
p24a_3	Twitter	1	0
p24b_3	Facebook	1	0
p24c_3	TikTok	1	0
p24d_3	LinkedIn	1	0
p24e_3	Instagram	1	0
p24f_3	Twitch	1	0
p24g_3	Snapchat	1	0
p24h_3	YouTube	1	0
p24i_3	WhatsApp	1	0
p24j_3	Telegram	1	0
p24k_3	Other social media_____	1	0
p24l_3	Other messaging system_____	1	0

p25a_3 How often do you talk, express opinions or exchange information about politics or current political issues on social media?

0 Never **[GO TO p28a_3 IF RESPONDENT SAYS YES IN QUESTION p24i_3 and p24j_3, and p24k_3**
        GO TO p31a_3 IF RESPONDENT SAYS NO IN QUESTION p24i_3 and p24j_3, and p24K_3]

[PROGRAMMER: IN BOTH CASES AUTOMATICALLY CODE 999 FOR QUESTIONS SKIPPED]
1 Less than once a month
2 Once a month
3 Several times a month
4 Once a week
5 Several times a week
6 Every day

p25b_3 How often do you agree with the views of the people with whom you talk about politics in these forums?

3 Always
2 Many times
1 Sometimes
0 Never
888 Don't know/No answer

p25c_3 Also, how often do you disagree with the views of the people with whom you talk about politics in these forums?

3 Always
2 Many times
1 Sometimes
0 Never
888 Don't know /No answer

p25d_3 Do you think that the people you talk to about politics in these forums...

3 Support the same party as you
2 Divide their support among different parties
1 Support a different party than yours
0 Don't support any party
888 I don't know / No answer

How often have you seen political information on social network/media posted by... ?

	Every day or almost every day	Several days a week	Only on weekends	From time to time	Never or hardly ever	I don't follow these profiles
p26a_3 Family and friends	1	2	3	4	5	6
p26b_3 Peers and colleagues	1	2	3	4	5	6
p26c_3 Political parties and candidates	1	2	3	4	5	6
p26d_3 Main media outlets	1	2	3	4	5	6
p26e_3 Journalists	1	2	3	4	5	6
p26f_3 Intellectual or Public Influencers/Celebrities	1	2	3	4	5	6

How much do you trust the information shared on social network/media posted by...?

	Completely	Somewhat	A little	Not at all
p27a_3 **Family and close friends**	1	2	3	4
p27b_3 **Peers and colleagues**	1	2	3	4
p27c_3 **Political parties and candidates**	1	2	3	4
p27d_3 **Main media outlets**	1	2	3	4
p27e_3 **Journalists**	1	2	3	4
p27f_3 **Intellectual or Public Influencers/Celebrities**	1	2	3	4

[PROGRAMMER: ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1/YES ON ONE OF THE p24h or p24i_3 or p24l_3; PUT 999 FOR ALL OTHERS TO QUESTION p29a_3]

p28a_3 How often do you discuss politics or current political issues on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar?

0 Never **[GO TO p31a_3 and CASES AUTOMATICALLY CODE 999 FOR QUESTIONS p28b_3 to p28d_3]**
1 Less than once a month
2 Once a month
3 Several times a month 4
Once a week
5 Several times a week
6 Every day

p28b_3 How often do you agree with the views of the people with whom you talk about politics in on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 I don't know / No answer

p28c_3 Also, how often do you disagree with the views of the people with whom you talk about politics on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar?

3 Always
2 Usually
1 Occasionally
0 Never
888 I don't know / No answer

p28d_3 Do you think that the people you talk to about politics on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar...

3 Support the same party as you
2 Divide their support among different parties
1 Support a different party than yours
0 Don't support any party
888 I don't know / No answer

How often have you seen political information on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar coming from…?

	Every day or almost every day	Several days a week	Only on weekends	From time to time	Never or hardly ever	I don't follow these profiles
p29a_3 Family and close friends	1	2	3	4	5	6
p29b_3 Peers and colleagues	1	2	3	4	5	6

How much do you trust the information shared on instant messaging services such as WhatsApp, Telegram or similar coming from?

	Completely	Somewhat	A little	Not at all
p30a_3 Family and close friends	1	2	3	4
p30b_3 Peers and colleagues	1	2	3	4

TO ALL RESPONDENTS

In your opinion opinion, how often do you think that there is fake news...

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	I don't know
p31a_3 On television, radio, newspapers and online newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	888

p31b_3 **On social media (like Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, etc.)**	1	2	3	4	5	888
p31c_3 **On messaging apps**	1	2	3	4	5	888
p31d_3 **In face-to-face conversations**	1	2	3	4	5	888

Specifically, in managing personal relationships on social media in the last two months have you ever tried or experienced the following:

	Yes	No	I don't remember
p32a_3 **Stopped following, blocked or excluded someone from your contacts for reasons related to politics or political issues**	1	2	888
p32b_3 **Decided not to publish political content for fear of offending someone or exposing yourself too much**	1	2	888
p32c_3 **Intervened in a political conversation to make fun of someone, to disturb or to give irrelevant information**	1	2	888

[PROGRAMMER: ALL RESPONDENTS]

Now we'll talk about aspects of your political preferences. Remember again the importance of reading the questions carefully and choosing the answer that best fits your thoughts and opinions. The results and quality of this international research depend on your efforts and attention to detail.

p33_3 Regardless of the party or candidate you intend to vote for, do you consider yourself close to any political party?

1 Yes **[GO TO p33a_3]**
2 No **[GO TO p34a_3]**

[PROGRAMMER: QUESTIONS TO p33j_3 Only IF 1 ON p33_3. CODE 999 FOR THE OTHERS] SIMPLE ANSWER

p33a_PO_3 Which one?

1   PS (Partido Socialista)
2   PSD (Partido Social Democrata)
3   BE (Bloco de Esquerda)
4   PCP (Partido Comunista Português)
5   IL (Iniciativa Liberal)
6   Chega

7   PEV (Partido Ecologista "Os Verdes")
8   PAN (Pessoas- Animais-Natureza)
9   CDS-PP (Centro Democrático Social – Partido Popular)
10   LIVRE
11   Others__

p33b_3 And how close do you feel to this party?

3 Very close
2 Somewhat close
1 Not very close
0 Not at all close

[PROGRAMMER: ONLY FOR THOSE WHO SELECTED A PARTY IN p33a_3. PLEASE ROTATE ALL ITEMS FROM p33c_3 TO p33j_3]

Now I would like to know to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding the party to which you feel close.

p33c_3 When I speak about this party, I usually say "we" instead of "they".

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33d_3 I am interested in what other people think about this party.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33e_3 When people criticize this party, it feels like a personal insult.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33f_3 I have a lot in common with other supporters of this party.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33g_3 If this party does badly in the opinion polls, my day is ruined.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33h_3 When I meet someone who supports this party, I feel connected with this person.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33i_3 When I speak about this party, I refer to them as "my party".

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

p33j_3 When people praise this party, it makes me feel good.

Completely disagree										Completely agree
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

[PROGRAMMER: ALL RESPONDENTS]

There are many ways to try to have a say in or to influence how things are going in Portugal. In the last 12 months have you done any of the following?

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE THE ORDER OF QUESTIONS AT RANDOM FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

		Yes	No	I don't remember
p34a_3	You signed a petition in a signature collection campaign offline or on social	1	0	2
p34b_3	You have boycotted or stopped buying certain products	1	0	2
p34c_3	You have worn or shown any campaign badges or stickers offline or on social media	1	0	2
p34d_3	You have participated in demonstrations	1	0	2
p34e_3	You have participated in political rallies	1	0	2
p34f_3	You have contacted a politician or a state, regional or local authority or official via email or social media	1	0	2
p34g_3	You have posted your political opinions on social media	1	0	2

p35_3 Now, we would like you to tell us what is the probability that you would vote in the next general elections if they took place tomorrow.

Would definitely not go to vote										Would definitely go to vote
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

Now you will read some statements about politics in your country. These questions are not a personal "test", it's just a matter of finding out how much knowledge people have about certain topics that are considered somewhat complicated. For each one, could you please indicate if you think it is true or false? If you don't know, just select "I don't know" and move on to the next one.

		True	False	DK
p38a_PO_3	The Minister of Defence in Portugal is João Gomes Cravinho	1	2	888
p38b_PO_3	The Portuguese Parliament has 175 deputies	1	2	888
p38c_PO_3	A person must be 25 years of age or older to stand as a candidate in the Portuguese general election	1	2	888
p38d_PO_3	Pedro Marques is a member of the Portuguese Government	1	2	888
p38e_PO_3	The current government is a minority government formed by the PS	1	2	888

Finally, we would like to ask you a few basic questions about yourself.

s8_3 Which best describes your situation in the last seven days? Please choose only one of the following options.

1 Employed, but on temporary leave (includes temporary maternity/paternity leave, accident, illness or holidays).
2. Employed (full time or part-time).
3. Self-employed professional.
4. Owner of a small personal or family business.
5. Studying, even if you have been on holiday (includes company paid training)
6. Unemployed and actively seeking work
7. Unemployed, wanting to find a job but not actively looking for one
8. Chronically ill or permanently disabled
9. Retired
10. Homemaker, stay-at-home parent, or caregiver

s9_3 Which of the statements below best describes how you feel about your current household income?

1 With our current income we live comfortably
2 With our current income we get by
3 With our current income we have difficulties
4 With our current income we have many difficulties

s10_3 Have you been fired or let go from your primary employment at any time in the past year?

1 Yes
2 No

Currently, to what extent do you feel concerned about...

[PROGRAMMER: ROTATE ORDER RANDOMLY FOR EACH RESPONDENT]

		Not at all concerned	A bit concerned	Quite concerned	Very concerned
s11a_3	Paying your household bills	0	1	2	3
s11b_3	Having to reduce your standard of living	0	1	2	3
s11c_3	Having a job	0	1	2	3
s11d_3	Paying off loans from the bank or paying mortgage bills	0	1	2	3

To conclude, we will ask you a few questions about the devices you use to access the Internet

met1_3: During the last 15 days, from how many of these different types of devices have you accessed the Internet (including using apps like Facebook, Twitter or YouTube)? Please, type the number of devices in the respective boxes.

met1a_3: Computer with Windows operating system: **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]**

met1b_3: Apple computer(s) (MAC): **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]**

met1c_3: Smartphone or tablet with Android operating system: **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]**

met1d_3: Apple smartphone or tablet (iPhone or iPad): **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]**

met1e_3: Others: **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX] (IF >0: "Please, specify: [OPEN TEXT BOX]")**

[PROGRAMMER: FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTION WE NEED TO USE THE PARADATA FROM THE METER. SPECIFICALLY, THE DEVICE INFORMATION. HENCE, FILTERS WILL DEPEND ON THE DEVICES PARTICIPANTS ARE TRACKED WITH, AND THE TECHNOLOGIES USED TO TRACK THEM]

[PROGRAMMER: GO TO met2_3 IF THE PARTICIPANT IS TRACKED AT LEAST IN ONE WINDOWS PC AND IT IS NOT TRACKED WITH THE DESKTOP APP. THEREFORE, IF BROWSER PLUGIN= YES & OS= WINDOWS. IF NOT TRACKED ON THAT DEVICE AND WITH THAT TECHNOLOGY, MOVE TO met3_3]

[PROGRAMMER: DO NOT RANDOMIZE THE ORDER OF RESPONSES IN ALL QUESTIONS FROM met2_3 TO met5_3]

met2_3: During the last 15 days, have you used any of the following web browsers to access the Internet through a computer with Windows operating system?

		Yes	No
met2a_3	Internet Explorer	○	○
met2b_3	Chrome	○	○
met2c_3	Firefox	○	○
met2d_3	Edge, Opera or others	○	○

[PROGRAMMER: GO TO met3_3 IF THE PARTICIPANT IS TRACKED AT LEAST ON ONE MAC AND IT IS NOT TRACKED WITH THE DESKTOP APP. THEREFORE, IF BROWSER PLUGIN= YES & OS= OSX. IF NOT TRACKED ON THAT DEVICE AND WITH THAT TECHNOLOGY, MOVE TO met4_3]

met3_3: During the last 15 days, have you used any of the following web browsers to access the Internet through an Apple computer (MAC)?

		Yes	No
met3a_3	Internet Explorer	○	○
met3b_3	Safari	○	○
met3c_3	Chrome	○	○
met3d_3	Firefox	○	○
met3e_3	Edge, Opera or others	○	○

[PROGRAMMER: GO TO QUESTION met4_3 IF THE PARTICIPANT IS TRACKED AT LEAST ON ONE ANDROID DEVICE. THEREFORE, IF ANDROID=YES. IF NOT TRACKED ON THAT DEVICE, MOVE TO met5_3]

met4_3: During the last 15 days, have you used any of the following web browsers to access the Internet through smartphone or tablet with Android operating system?

		Yes	No
met4a_3	Chrome	○	○
met4b_3	Samsung browser	○	○
met4c_3	Firefox	○	○
met4d_3	Edge, Opera or others	○	○

[PROGRAMMER: FOR THE FOLLOWING QUESTION WE ARE GOING TO COMBINE PARADATA FROM THE METER AND THE PREVIOUS ANSWERS FROM QUESTIONS 1-4.]

[PROGRAMMER: GO TO met5_3 IF ANY OF THESE CONDITIONS ARE TRUE:

IF met1a_3>= 1 & OS =! WINDOWS

IF met1b_3>= 1 & OS =! MAC

IF met1c_3>= 1 & OS =! ANDROID

IF met1d_3>=1 & OS =! iOS

IF met1e_3>= 1

IF met2a_3== YES

IF met2b_3== YES & KIND =! CHROME_PLUGIN

IF met2c_3== YES & KIND =! FIREFOX_PLUGIN

IF met2d_3== YES

IF met3a_3== YES

IF met3b_3== YES & KIND =! SAFARI_PLUGIN

IF met3c_3== YES & KIND =! CHROME_PLUGIN

IF met3d_3== YES & KIND =! FIREFOX_PLUGIN

IF met3e_3== YES

IF met4d_3== YES & OS VERSION >= 10

IF NONE OF THESE CONDITIONS ARE TRUE, GO TO QUESTION met6_3]

met5_PO_3: During the last 15 days, have you used another device or browser apart from **[INSTER DEVICE(S)]** to visit the following web pages or apps:

		Yes	No
met5a_3	Twitter	○	○
met5b_3	Facebook	○	○
met5c_PO_3	Sapo	○	○
met5d_PO_3	Publico	○	○
met5e_PO_3	tvi24	○	○
met5f_PO_3	RTP	○	○
met5g_PO_3	Diario de Noticias	○	○
met5h_PO_3	Correio da Manhã	○	○
met5i_PO_3	Observador	○	○
met5j_PO_3	Jornal de Noticias	○	○
met5k_PO_3	Noticias ao Minuto	○	○
met5l_PO_3	Expresso	○	○

IF THERE ARE TWO DEVICES, SEPRATARE THEM USING THE FOLLOWING STRUCTURE: [DEVICE] and [DEVICE]

IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE DEVICE, SEPARATE THEM USING THE FOLLOWING STRUCTURE: [DEVICE], [DEVICE],…

and [DEVICE]

FOR EXAMPLE, FOR SOMEONE WITH: [If Browser plugin= yes & OS= windows & kind = chrome_plugin], [If OS = android & manufacturer= samsung] and [If OS = osx]: During the last 15 days, have you used another device or browser apart from a Chrome browser on a computer with Windows, a Samsung smartphone or tablet with Android and an Apple smartphone or tablet (iPhone or iPad) to visit…

met6_3: Approximately, how much time do you spend on a typical day on the Internet (including using apps like Facebook, Twitter or YouTube)? Please, type the number of hours and minutes in the respective boxes.
Hours **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]** : Minutes **[PROGRAMMER: NUMERIC OPEN BOX]**

[PROGRAMMER: CONTROL FIGURES. MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS INPUT A MINIMUM NUMBER OF MINUTES – HOURS: MIN. 0, MAX. 16; MINUTES: MIN. 30, MAX. 60]