THE PERVERSE FILTRATION FOR $M_{4,1}$

Recall the following description of the Chow and cohomology rings of $M_{4,1}$:

Theorem 0.1 ([1, Theorem 6.5]). The Chow ring of $M_{4.1}$ is given by

$$A^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) \simeq \mathbb{Q}[\alpha, \beta, x, y, z] / \langle xz - yz, \beta^{2}z - 3yz - 9z^{2}, 3\alpha^{2}z - \alpha\beta z + yz, \beta^{2}y - 3y^{2} - 9yz,$$

$$\beta^{2}x - xy - 3y^{2} - 3\alpha\beta z - 9yz + 9z^{2}, \beta^{4} + 3x^{2} - 9xy - 3y^{2} - 54yz - 81z^{2},$$

$$\beta yz + 9\alpha z^{2} - 3\beta z^{2}, 2\beta xy - 3\beta y^{2} - 9\alpha yz - 27\alpha z^{2} + 9\beta z^{2}, 3\beta x^{2} - 7\beta y^{2} - 36\alpha yz$$

$$- 108\alpha z^{2} + 36\beta z^{2}, \alpha^{12} + 3\alpha^{11}\beta + 3\alpha^{10}(\beta^{2} + 2x - y) + \alpha^{9}(-\beta^{3} + 12\beta x + 2\beta y)$$

$$+ 3\alpha^{8}(9x^{2} - 16xy + 17y^{2}) + 28\alpha^{7}\beta y^{2} + 56\alpha^{6}y^{3} + 201\alpha\beta z^{5} - 19yz^{5} - 613z^{6},$$

$$6\alpha^{10}xy - 12\alpha^{10}y^{2} - 10\alpha^{9}\beta y^{2} - 45\alpha^{8}y^{3} - 104\alpha\beta z^{6} + 2yz^{6} + 310z^{7}\rangle,$$

where α, β are of algebraic degree 1 and x, y, z of degree 2. This also gives the cohomology ring $H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}, \mathbb{Q})$ with the degrees of the generators doubled.

In this note we describe the perverse filtration on $H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}, \mathbb{Q})$ explicitly in these generators. Denote by $\operatorname{Gr}_{i}^{P}H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1})$ the *i*-th graded piece of the perverse filtration on the total cohomology ring. We separate the terms of different cohomological degrees in a common graded piece by a semicolon, so one easily counts $n_{4}^{i,j} := \dim \operatorname{Gr}_{i}^{P}H^{i+j}(M_{4,1})$.

$$\begin{split} \operatorname{Gr}_0^P H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) &= \langle 1; \alpha; \alpha^2; \dots; \alpha^{11}; 3\alpha^{11}\beta + 3\alpha^{10}\beta^2 - \alpha^9\beta^3 + 6\alpha^{10}x + 12\alpha^9\beta x + 27\alpha^8x^2 - 3\alpha^{10}y + 2\alpha^9\beta y \\ &- 48\alpha^8xy + 51\alpha^8y^2 + 28\alpha^7\beta y^2 + 56\alpha^6y^3 + 201\alpha\beta z^5 - 19yz^5 - 613z^6; 6\alpha^{11}\beta^2 + 10\alpha^{10}\beta^3 \\ &- 6\alpha^{11}x + 6\alpha^{10}\beta x - 18\alpha^9x^2 + 3\alpha^{11}y - 11\alpha^{10}\beta y + 57\alpha^9xy + 66\alpha^9y^2 + 98\alpha^8\beta y^2 + 196\alpha^7y^3 \\ &+ 1357\alpha yz^5 + 2674\alpha z^6 - 999\beta z^6; 12\alpha^{11}\beta^3 - 36\alpha^{11}\beta x - 108\alpha^{10}x^2 + 30\alpha^{11}\beta y \\ &+ 486\alpha^{10}y^2 + 543\alpha^9\beta y^2 + 2136\alpha^8y^3 + 5851\alpha\beta z^6 + 374yz^6 - 17799z^7 \rangle \end{split}$$

$$Gr_1^P H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) &= \langle \alpha\beta + 4x - 4y - 4z; \alpha^2\beta + 4\alpha x - 4\alpha y - 4\alpha z; 3\alpha^3\beta + 12\alpha^2x - 12\alpha^2y - 4\alpha\beta z + 4yz; \\ 3\alpha^4\beta + 12\alpha^3x - 12\alpha^3y - 24\alpha z^2 + 4\beta z^2; 3\alpha^5\beta + 12\alpha^4x - 12\alpha^4y - 4\alpha\beta z^2 + 8yz^2; \\ 3\alpha^6\beta + 12\alpha^5x - 12\alpha^5y + 4\alpha yz^2 - 24\alpha z^3 + 4\beta z^3; \alpha^7\beta + 4\alpha^6x - 4\alpha^6y + 4yz^3 - 4z^4; \\ \alpha^8\beta + 4\alpha^7x - 4\alpha^7y + 4\alpha yz^3 - 4\alpha z^4; 3\alpha^9\beta + 12\alpha^8x - 12\alpha^8y + 8\alpha\beta z^4 + 16yz^4 - 36z^5; \\ 3\alpha^{10}\beta + 12\alpha^9x - 12\alpha^9y + 24\alpha yz^4 + 12\alpha z^5 - 8\beta z^5; -3\alpha^{10}\beta^2 + \alpha^9\beta^3 + 6\alpha^{10}x - 12\alpha^9\beta x \\ - 27\alpha^8x^2 - 9\alpha^{10}y - 2\alpha^9\beta y + 48\alpha^8xy - 51\alpha^8y^2 - 28\alpha^7\beta y^2 - 56\alpha^6y^3 - 181\alpha\beta z^5 + 39yz^5 \\ + 541z^6; -60\alpha^{10}\beta^3 - 30\alpha^{11}x + 90\alpha^{10}\beta x + 360\alpha^9x^2 + 75\alpha^{11}y + 75\alpha^{10}\beta y - 765\alpha^9xy \\ + 180\alpha^9y^2 - 210\alpha^8\beta y^2 - 420\alpha^7y^3 - 5365\alpha yz^5 - 7920\alpha z^6 + 3185\beta z^6 \rangle \end{split}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Gi}_2^{P} H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) = (\beta; 3\beta^2 - 8y - 40z, -4x + 4y + 4z; 2\beta^3 + 3\beta x - \alpha y - 11\beta y - 17\alpha z - 11\beta z, \\ & 3\alpha\beta^2 - 8\alpha y - 40zz, -4\alpha x + 4\alpha y + 4\alpha z; 9\alpha\beta x + 18x^2 + 3\alpha^2 y - 9\alpha\beta y - 36xy + 18y^2 \\ & - 4\alpha\beta z - 5yz + 18z^2, 3\alpha\beta^3 - 9x^2 - 3\alpha^2 y - 12\alpha\beta y + 18xy - 9y^2 - 23\alpha\beta z + 11yz - 9z^2, \\ & 9\alpha^2\beta^2 - 24\alpha^2 y - 40\alpha\beta z + 40yz, -4\alpha^2 x + 4\alpha^2 y + \frac{4}{3}\alpha\beta z - \frac{4}{3}yz; \\ & 9\alpha^2\beta x + 18\alpha x^2 + 3\alpha^3 y - 9\alpha^2\beta y - 36\alpha xy + 18\alpha y^2 - 9\alpha yz - 6\alpha z^2 + 4\beta z^2, \\ & 3\alpha^2\beta^3 - 9\alpha x^2 - 3\alpha^3 y - 12\alpha^2\beta y + 18\alpha xy - 9\alpha y^2 - 12\alpha yz - 147\alpha z^2 + 23\beta z^2, \\ & 9\alpha^3\beta^2 - 24\alpha^3 y - 240\alpha z^2 + 40\beta z^2, -4\alpha^3 x + 4\alpha^3 y + 8\alpha z^2 - \frac{4}{3}\beta z^2; \\ & 9\alpha^3\beta x + 18\alpha^2 z^2 + 3\alpha^4 y - 9\alpha^2\beta y - 36\alpha^2 xy + 18\alpha^2 y^2 - 7\alpha\beta z^2 - 7yz^2 + 27z^3, \\ & 3\alpha^3\beta^3 - 9\alpha^2 x^2 - 3\alpha^4 y - 12\alpha^3\beta y + 18\alpha^2 xy - 9\alpha^2 y^2 - 38\alpha\beta z^2 + 37yz^2 + 36z^3, \\ & 9\alpha^4\beta x + 18\alpha^2 x^2 + 3\alpha^4 y - 9\alpha^3\beta y - 36\alpha^2 xy + 18\alpha^2 y^2 - 14\alpha yz^2 - 15\alpha z^3 + 7\beta z^3, \\ & 9\alpha^4\beta x + 18\alpha^3 x^2 + 3\alpha^5 y - 9\alpha^4\beta y - 36\alpha^3 xy + 18\alpha^2 y^2 - 14\alpha yz^2 - 15\alpha z^3 + 7\beta z^3, \\ & 3\alpha^4\beta^3 - 9\alpha^3 x^2 - 3\alpha^5 y - 12\alpha^4\beta y + 18\alpha^3 xy - 9\alpha^3 y^2 - \alpha yz^2 - 192\alpha x^3 + 38\beta z^3, \\ & 9\alpha^5\beta^2 - 24\alpha^5 y + 40\alpha yz^2 - 240\alpha z^3 + 40\beta z^3, -4\alpha^5 x + 4\alpha^5 y - \frac{4}{3}\alpha yz^2 + 8\alpha z^3 - \frac{4}{3}\beta z^3; \\ & 3\alpha^5\beta x + 6\alpha^4 x^2 + \alpha^6 y - 3\alpha^5\beta y - 12\alpha^4 xy + 6\alpha^4 y^2 - 4\alpha\beta x^3 - 3yz^3 + 14z^4, \\ & \alpha^3\beta^3 - 3\alpha^4 x^2 - \alpha^6 y - 4\alpha^3\beta y + 6\alpha^4 xy - 3\alpha^4 y^2 - 9\alpha\beta z^3 + 21yz^3 + z^4, \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta^2 - 8\alpha^6 y + 40yz^3 - 40\alpha^2 , -4\alpha^5 x + 4\alpha^6 y - 4\alpha yz^3 + 4x^2; \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta x + 6\alpha^5 x^2 + \alpha^7 y - 3\alpha^6\beta y - 12\alpha^5 xy + 6\alpha^5 y^2 - 7\alpha yz^3 - 10\alpha z^4 + 4\beta z^4, \\ & \alpha^5\beta^3 - 3\alpha^3 x^2 - \alpha^7 y - 4\alpha^6\beta y + 6\alpha^5 xy + 6\alpha^5 y^2 - 7\alpha yz^3 - 10\alpha z^4 + 4\beta z^4, \\ & \alpha^6\beta^3 - 3\alpha^3 x^2 - \alpha^7 y - 3\alpha^6\beta y - 12\alpha^5 xy + 6\alpha^5 y^2 + 10\alpha\beta x^4 + 4\beta x^4, \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta x + 8\alpha^5 x^2 + 3\alpha^3 y - 9\alpha^5 y - 3\alpha^6 x^2 + 18\alpha^2 x^4 - 9\beta x^4, \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta x + 18\alpha^5 x^2 + 3\alpha^3 y - 9\alpha^5 y - 3\alpha^6 x^2 + 18\alpha^2 x^4 - 9\beta x^4, \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta x - 8\alpha^5 y + 9\alpha^2 x^3 - 40\alpha x^2, -4\alpha^5 x + 4\alpha^5 y - 2\alpha yx^3 - 10\alpha x^4 + 4\beta x^4, \\ & 3\alpha^6\beta x - 8\alpha^5 x + 8\alpha^5 x - 3\alpha^3 y - 12\alpha^5 y +$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Gt}_{3}^{p} \boldsymbol{H^{\bullet}}(M_{4,1}) = \{\frac{8}{3}y - \frac{56}{3}z; \beta^{3} - 4\beta y - 24\alpha z - 4\beta z, \frac{8}{3}\alpha y - \frac{56}{3}\alpha z; 3\alpha\beta x - 15xy + 24y^{2} + 29\alpha\beta z - 29yz - 42z^{2}, \\ & \alpha\beta^{3} - 20xy + 32y^{2} + 20\alpha\beta z - 20yz - 56z^{2}, 8\alpha^{2}y - \frac{56}{3}\alpha\beta z + \frac{56}{3}yz; \\ & 3\alpha^{2}\beta x - 15\alpha xy + 24\alpha y^{3} + 132\alpha z^{2} - 29\beta z^{2}, \alpha^{2}\beta^{3} - 20xxy + 32\alpha y^{2} + 64\alpha z^{2} - 20\beta z^{2}, \\ & 86^{3}y - 112\alpha z^{2} + \frac{5}{3}\beta z^{2}; 3\alpha^{2}x^{2} - 3\alpha^{2}y^{2} + 3\alpha\beta y^{2} + 6y^{3} + 28\alpha\beta z^{2} + 7yz^{2} - 93z^{3}, \\ & 6\alpha^{3}\beta x + 18\alpha^{2}y^{2} + 15\alpha\beta y^{2} + 30y^{3} + 175\alpha\beta z^{2} - 68yz^{2} - 465z^{3}, \\ & \alpha^{3}\beta^{3} + 12\alpha^{2}y^{2} + 10\alpha\beta y^{2} + 20y^{3} + 98\alpha\beta z^{2} - 8yz^{2} - 310z^{3}, \\ & 8\alpha^{4}y - \frac{5}{6}\alpha\beta z^{2} + \frac{11}{3}yz^{2}; 3\alpha^{3}x^{2} - 3\alpha^{3}y^{2} + 3\alpha^{2}\beta y^{2} + 6\alphay^{3} + 35\alpha yz^{2} + 75\alpha z^{3} - 28\beta z^{3}, \\ & 6\alpha^{4}\beta x + 18\alpha^{3}y^{2} + 10\alpha^{2}\beta y^{3} + 20\alpha y^{3} + 910\alpha yz^{2} + 278\alpha z^{3} - 98\beta z^{3}, \\ & 6\alpha^{5}\beta x + 18\alpha^{4}y^{2} + 15\alpha^{2}\beta y^{2} + 30\alpha^{2}y^{3} + 127\alpha z^{2} - 38yz^{3}, \\ & 8\alpha^{5}y + \frac{5}{6}\alpha yz^{2} - 112\alpha z^{3} + \frac{5}{6}\beta z^{2}; 3\alpha^{4}x^{2} - 3\alpha^{2}y^{2} + 6\alpha^{2}y^{2} + 32\alpha\beta z^{3} + 10yz^{3} - 105z^{4}, \\ & 6\alpha^{5}\beta x + 18\alpha^{4}y^{2} + 30\alpha^{3}\beta y^{2} + 60\alpha^{2}y^{3} + 254\alpha\beta z^{3} - 8yz^{3} - 81z^{4}, \\ & 3\alpha^{5}\beta^{3} + 36\alpha^{4}y^{2} + 30\alpha^{3}\beta y^{2} + 60\alpha^{2}y^{3} + 254\alpha\beta z^{3} - 8yz^{3} - 81z^{4}, \\ & 8\alpha^{6}y + \frac{5}{3}yz^{3} - \frac{56}{3}z^{4}; 3\alpha^{5}x^{2} - 30x^{5}y^{2} + 3\alpha^{4}\beta y^{2} + 6\alpha^{3}y^{3} + 42\alpha yz^{3} + 87\alpha z^{4} - 32\beta z^{4}, \\ & 6\alpha^{6}\beta x + 18\alpha^{6}yz^{3} + 30\alpha^{4}\beta y^{2} + 60\alpha^{3}y^{3} + 39\alpha yz^{3} + 441\alpha z^{4} - 127\beta z^{4}, \\ & 8\alpha^{6}y + \frac{5}{3}x^{3} - \frac{56}{3}z^{4}; 3\alpha^{5}x^{2} - 30x^{5}y^{2} + 3\alpha^{4}\beta yz^{2} + 6\alpha^{4}y^{3} + 39\alpha\beta z^{4} + 13yz^{4} - 126z^{5}, \\ & 6\alpha^{7}\beta x + 18\alpha^{6}y^{2} + 30\alpha^{5}\beta y^{2} + 30\alpha^{3}y^{3} + 39\alpha yz^{3} + 441\alpha^{2} - 127\beta z^{4}, \\ & \frac{8}{3}\alpha^{7}y + \frac{5}{3}\alpha^{2}x^{3} - \frac{56}{3}\alpha^{2}; 3\alpha^{6}x^{2} - 3\alpha^{6}y^{2} + 3\alpha^{5}\beta y^{2} + 6\alpha^{4}y^{3} + 39\alpha\beta z^{4} + 13yz^{4} - 126z^{5}, \\ & 6\alpha^{7}\beta x + 18\alpha^{6}y^{2} + 30\alpha^{6}\beta^{2}y^{2} + 30\alpha^{6}y^{3} + 32\alpha\beta x^{2} + 6\alpha^{4}y^{3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \operatorname{Gr}_4^P H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) &= \langle 32z; \beta^3 - 32\beta z, 32\alpha z; x^2 - yz + 22z^2, \alpha\beta^3 - 32yz, \frac{32}{3}\alpha\beta z - \frac{32}{3}yz; 2\beta y^2 + 30\alpha yz - 19\beta z^2, \\ &3\alpha x^2 - 3\alpha yz + 11\beta z^2, \alpha^2\beta^3 - 32\alpha yz, 64\alpha z^2 - \frac{32}{3}\beta z^2; \alpha\beta y^2 + 26yz^2 - 45z^3, \\ &3\alpha^2 x^2 + 13yz^2 + 9z^3, \alpha^3\beta^3 - 96yz^2 + 96z^3, \frac{32}{3}\alpha\beta z^2 - \frac{64}{3}yz^2; \alpha^2\beta y^2 + 111\alpha z^3 - 26\beta z^3, \\ &3\alpha^3 x^2 + 87\alpha z^3 - 13\beta z^3, \alpha^4\beta^3 - 480\alpha z^3 + 96\beta z^3, -\frac{32}{3}\alpha yz^2 + 64\alpha z^3 - \frac{32}{3}\beta z^3; \\ &\alpha^3\beta y^2 + 11\alpha\beta z^3 - 37z^4, 3\alpha^4 x^2 + 16\alpha\beta z^3 - 29z^4, \alpha^5\beta^3 - 64\alpha\beta z^3 + 160z^4, -32yz^3 + 32z^4; \\ &\alpha^4\beta y^2 + 40\alpha z^4 - 11\beta z^4, 3\alpha^5 x^2 + 83\alpha z^4 - 16\beta z^4, \alpha^6\beta^3 - 288\alpha z^4 + 64\beta z^4, \\ &- 32\alpha yz^3 + 32\alpha z^4; 2\alpha^5\beta y^2 - 36yz^4 + 21z^5, 2\alpha^6 x^2 - 34yz^4 + 35z^5, \alpha^7\beta^3 + 160yz^4 - 144z^5, \\ &- \frac{64}{3}\alpha\beta z^4 - \frac{128}{3}yz^4 + 96z^5; 2\alpha^6\beta y^2 + 39\alpha z^5 - 12\beta z^5, 3\alpha^7 x^2 + 78\alpha z^5 - 17\beta z^5, \\ &3\alpha^8\beta^3 - 672\alpha z^5 + 160\beta z^5, -64\alpha yz^4 - 32\alpha z^5 + \frac{64}{3}\beta z^5; 5\alpha^7\beta y^2 - 35yz^5 + 9z^6, \\ &15\alpha^8 x^2 - 175yz^5 + 162z^6, 5\alpha^9\beta^3 + 480yz^5 - 384z^6, -\frac{160}{3}\alpha\beta z^5 - \frac{160}{3}yz^5 + 192z^6; \\ &10\alpha^8\beta y^2 + 102\alpha z^6 - 35\beta z^6, 30\alpha^9 x^2 + 744\alpha z^6 - 175\beta z^6, \alpha^{10}\beta^3 - 192\alpha z^6 + 48\beta z^6, \\ &- \frac{320}{3}\alpha yz^5 - 128\alpha z^6 + \frac{160}{3}\beta z^6; 9\alpha^{10} x^2 - 89yz^6 + 73z^7, 3\alpha^{11}\beta x + 56yz^6 - 40z^7, \\ &3\alpha^{11}\beta^3 + 224yz^6 - 160z^7; 15\alpha^{11}y^2 + 221\alpha z^7 - 56\beta z^7, 15\alpha^{11}x^2 + 359\alpha z^7 - 89\beta z^7; z^8 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\operatorname{Gr}_5^P H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) = \langle 32yz - 128z^2; 96\alpha yz - 64\beta z^2; 480yz^2 - 864z^3; 3360\alpha z^3 - 800\beta z^3; 64\alpha\beta z^3 - 224z^4; 2016\alpha z^4 - 576\beta z^4; -160yz^4 + 80z^5; 672\alpha z^5 - 224\beta z^5; -480yz^5; 192\alpha z^6 - 80\beta z^6; -\frac{224}{3}yz^6 - \frac{224}{3}z^7; -\frac{359}{15}\alpha z^7 + \frac{359}{15}\beta z^7 \rangle$$

$$\mathrm{Gr}_{6}^{P}H^{\bullet}(M_{4,1}) = \langle 32\beta z; 128z^{2}; \frac{64}{3}\beta z^{2}; \frac{384}{5}z^{3}; \frac{128}{7}\beta z^{3}; 64z^{4}; \frac{128}{7}\beta z^{4}; 64z^{5}; \frac{64}{3}\beta z^{5}; \frac{384}{5}z^{6}; 32\beta z^{6}; 128z^{7}; -18\beta z^{7}; yz^{7}; \beta z^{8} \rangle$$

REFERENCES

[1] K. Chung, H.-B. Moon, Chow ring of the moduli space of stable sheaves supported on quartic curves, Q. J. Math. 68 (2017), no. 3, 851–887.