Project3_spectrogram

一、過程說明:

Step1:

使用wavesurfer錄製自己的聲音檔案,分別為vowel_16k以及vowel_8,接著將檔案讀進來並儲存,所以會有兩個header檔以及兩個data的陣列。

Step2:

產生8個sine waves, x(t) = 10000*cos(2*pi*f*t)*w(t), f = 50、200、55、220Hz, sample rate:16kHz、8kHz, 並且個別命名為cos050Hz-16k.wav、cos200Hz-16k.wav...以此類推, 總共會有8個音檔產生。

Step3:

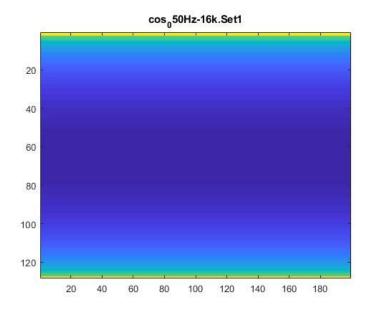
根據不同的setting對音檔做分析,舉setting1用在cos050Hz-16k.wav為例: Analysis windows size =5ms,表示(16000*5ms)=80個樣本點,再來是DFT window size =8ms,由P = Ts*fs,所以P=16000*(8/1000) = 128點,又window為rectangular,所以在程式中,最外層用for迴圈先做Framing,因為frame interval =5ms,所以每隔80點(16k*5ms)取一次,接著再寫一個for跑128個樣本點,再用if else 寫一個在80~128之間為0,其他做DFT並將其結果取20log10儲存,如果是hamming window,就將點依序乘上(0.54-0.46*cos(2*pi*n)/P-1)後再做DFT,其他setting以此類推,並存成txt檔、總共會有40個。

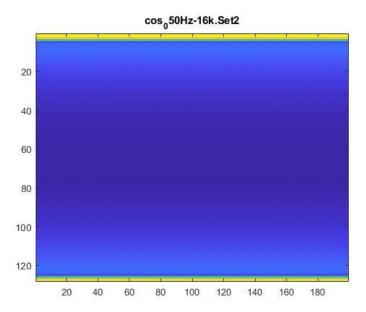
Step4:

將輸出的txt檔,用Matlab讀取並畫出圖形,同時使用wavesurfer打開檔案以spectrogram顯示,用來比對兩者的結果。

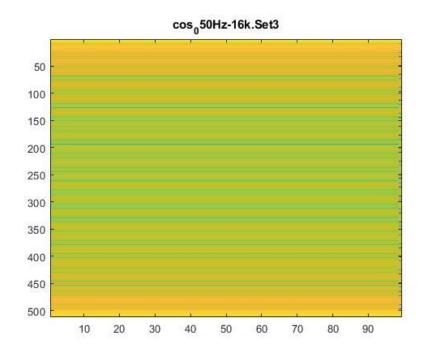
Step5:

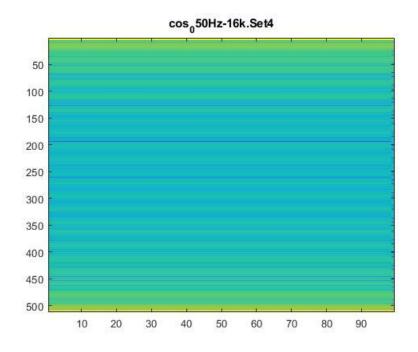
比較setting1~setting4的結果,以cos050Hz-16k為例,如下圖:





(a)比較Set1、和Set2, Set1為rectangular window, 在圖中顏色變化較明顯、數值分布的範圍也較廣, 而Set2為通過hamming window後的圖, 發現較Set1來的平滑, 數值的範圍也比較集中。





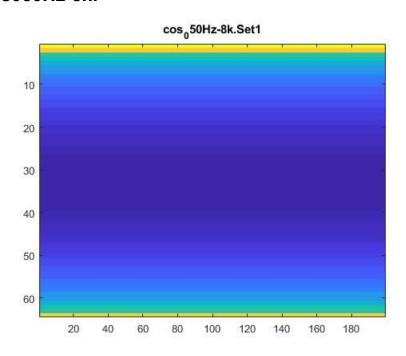
- (b)比較Set3、Set4,可以看到有部分地區重疊,因為在setting中frame interval小於window function,所以有數值會重複分析,導致在重疊區域值會變大。
- (c)比較Set2、Set4,可以看到的是Set2因為通過hamming window所以兩側的數值會變小,Frame和Frame之間會有斷層,而Set4因為有重疊的關係,所以Frame和Frame之間的落差減小。

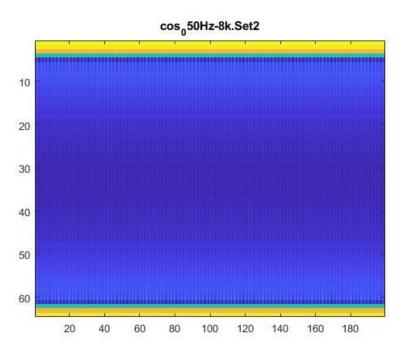
Step6:

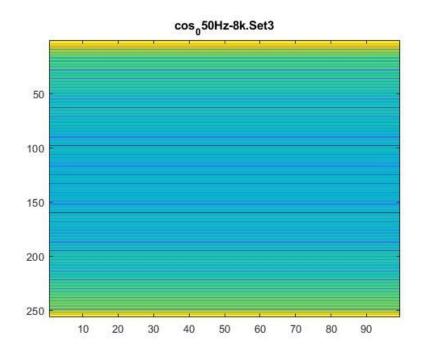
計算複雜度,在DFT中複雜度是N平方,在FFT中[N*(DFT windowsize)]^2 / frame interval。

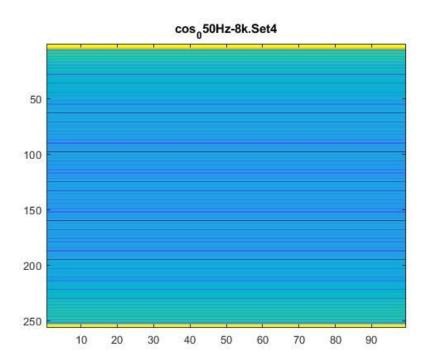
二、其他結果:

cos050Hz-8k:

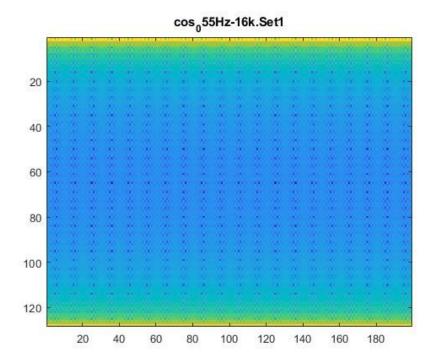


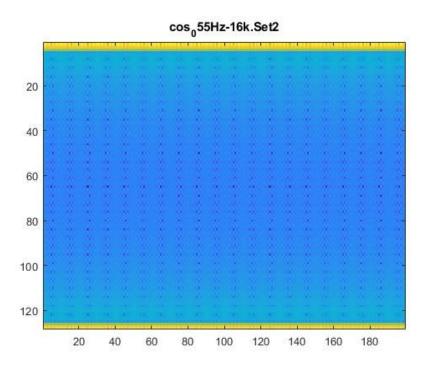


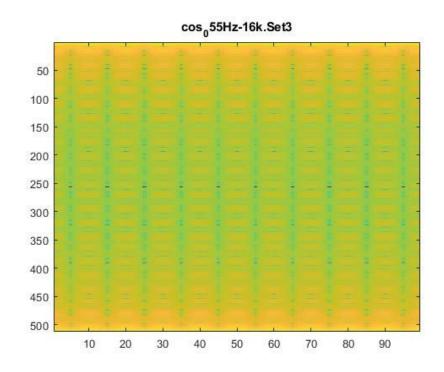


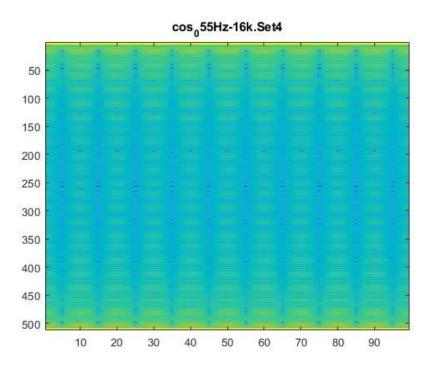


cos055Hz-16k:

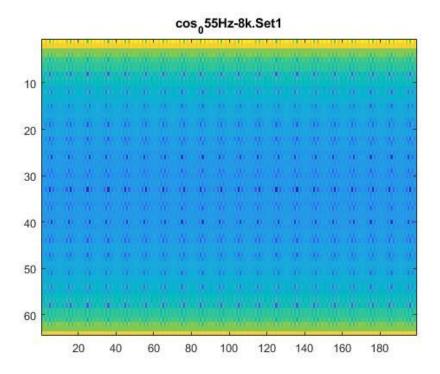


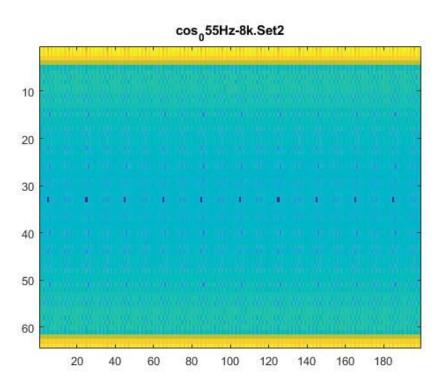


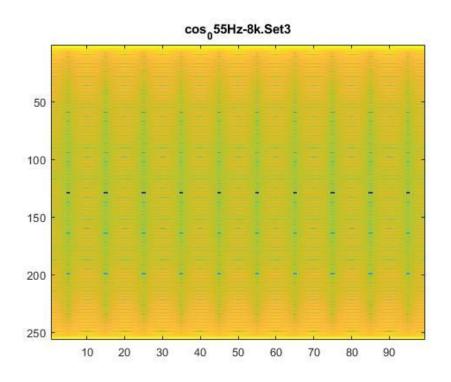


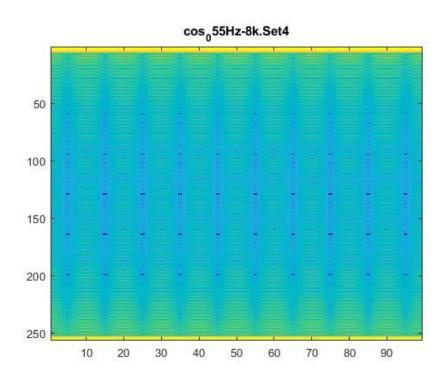


cos055Hz-8k:

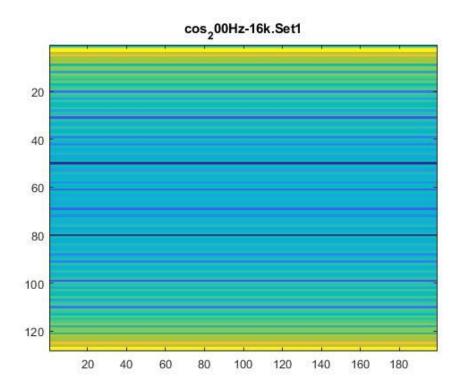


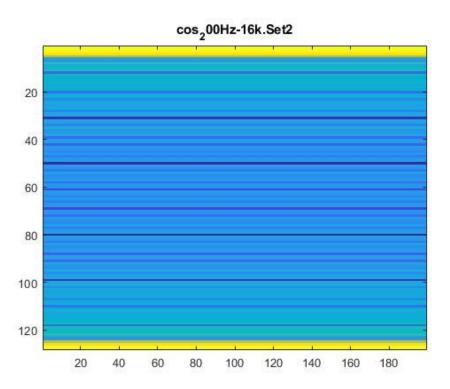


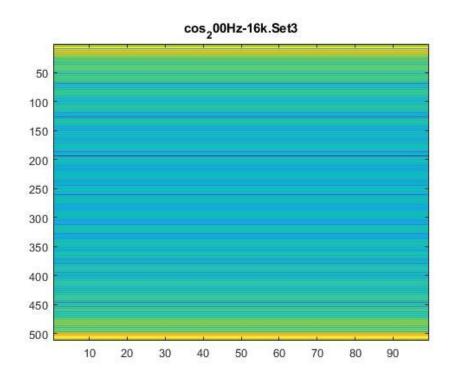


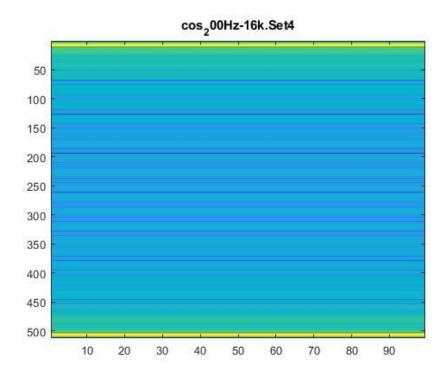


cos200Hz-16k:

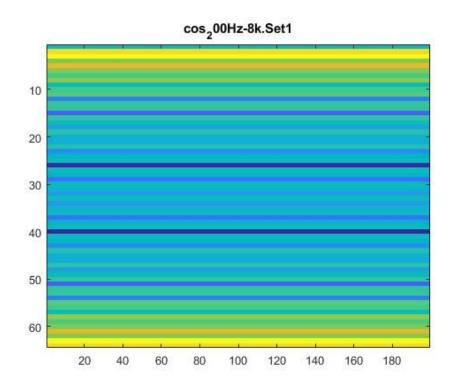


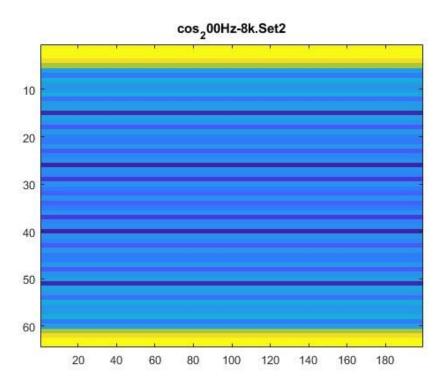


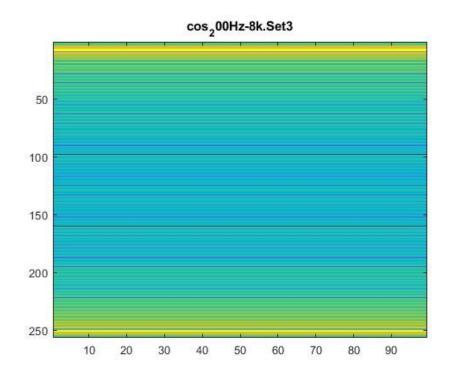


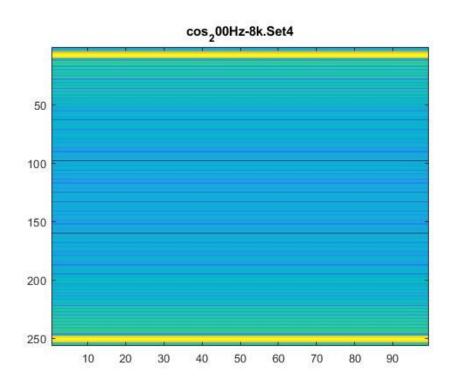


cos200Hz-8k:

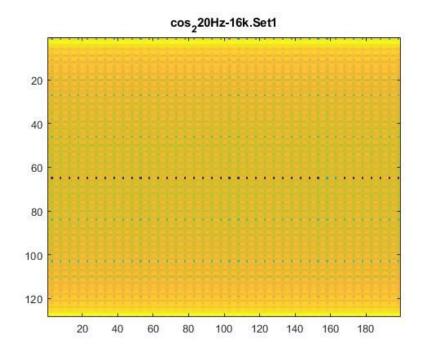


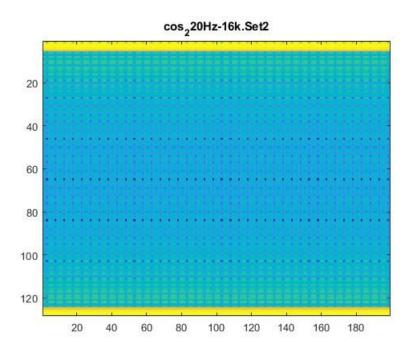


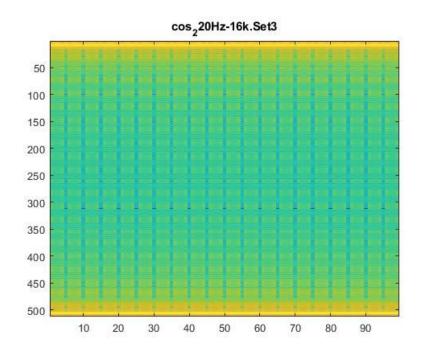


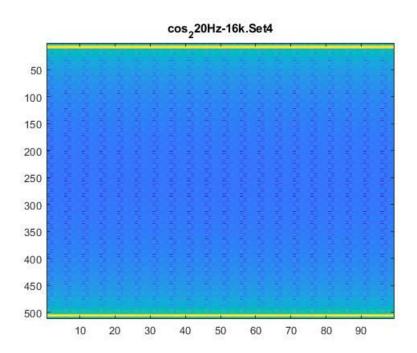


cos220Hz-16k:

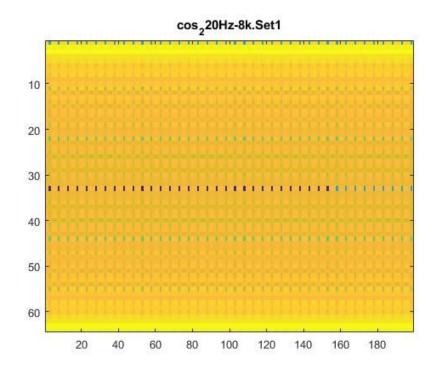


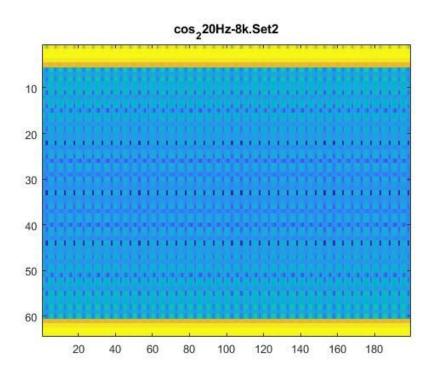


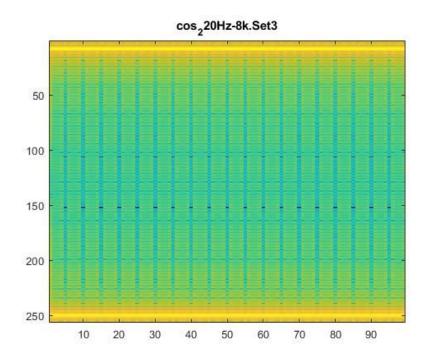


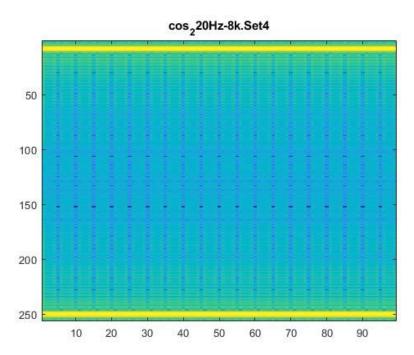


cos220Hz-8k:

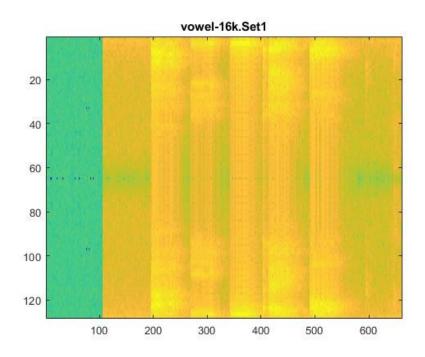


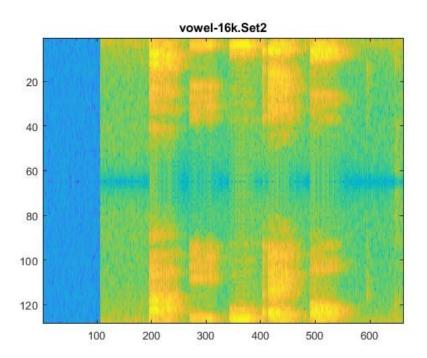


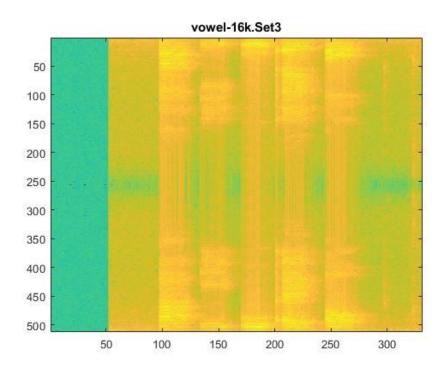


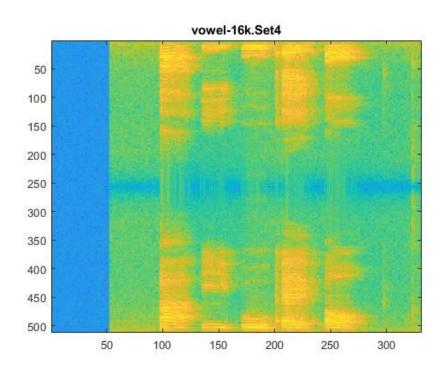


vowel-16k:









vowel-8k:

