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1 a). ~~0 kHz~~  $n \cdot 10 \text{ kHz}$ .

$\therefore 40 \text{ kHz}, 60 \text{ kHz}, 80 \text{ kHz}, 100 \text{ kHz}, 120 \text{ kHz}, 140 \text{ kHz}, 160 \text{ kHz}, 180 \text{ kHz}$

b).  ~~$f_s = 50 \text{ kHz}$~~

$$|f| \leq \frac{f_s}{2} = \frac{50 \text{ kHz}}{2} = 25 \text{ kHz}$$

c). Analog radian:  $\omega = 2\pi f = 2\pi \cdot 10 \text{ k} = 20\pi \text{ k rad/s}$ .

normalized d. radian:  $\omega = \frac{2\pi f}{f_s} = \frac{20\pi \text{ k}}{50 \text{ k}} = \frac{2}{5}\pi \text{ rad}$

normalized to sampling rate:  $f_s \Rightarrow 1$   $f = \frac{2}{5}\pi / 2\pi = \frac{1}{5}$

norm. to Nyquist bandwidth:  $f = \frac{1}{5} \times 2 = \frac{2}{5}$ .

d).  $\frac{2}{5}\pi \text{ rad} = 2\pi f_0 / 100 \text{ k}$ .

$$f_0 = 20 \text{ kHz}$$

$\therefore f_0 \pm n f_s$   $\pm 20 \text{ kHz} \pm n 100 \text{ kHz}$

$\Rightarrow 20 \text{ kHz}, 80 \text{ kHz}, 120 \text{ kHz}, 180 \text{ kHz},$

e).  $|f| \leq \frac{f_s}{2} = \frac{100 \text{ kHz}}{2} = 50 \text{ kHz}$ .

3.  $h = \{3, -1, 2, 1\}$   $x = \{2, -1, 2, 3\}$

$$y_L[2] = h_0 x_2 + h_1 x_1 + h_2 x_0 = 3 \times 2 + (-1) \cdot (-1) + 2 = 7 = 11$$

$$y_4[2] = h_0 x_2 + h_1 x_1 + h_2 x_0 + h_3 x_3 = 11 + 3 = 14$$

$$y_8[2] = y_L[2] = 11.$$

4.  $x = \{2, -1, 2, 3\}$ .

$$X_8[3] = \sum_{n=0}^{3} x[n] e^{-j \frac{2\pi n \cdot 3}{8}} = 2 - e^{-j \frac{3\pi}{4}} + 2e^{-j \frac{3\pi}{2}} + 3e^{-j \frac{9\pi}{4}}$$

$$= 2 - (\cos(\frac{3\pi}{4}) + j \sin(\frac{3\pi}{4})) + 2(\cos(-\frac{3\pi}{2}) + j \sin(-\frac{3\pi}{2})) + 3(\cos(-\frac{\pi}{4}) + j \sin(-\frac{\pi}{4}))$$

$$= (2 + 3\sqrt{2}) + j(2 - \sqrt{2}).$$

J. a).  $W_N^{2p} = (e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N}})^{2p} = e^{-j\frac{4\pi p}{N}}$   
 $W_{N/2}^p = (e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N/2}})^p = e^{-j\frac{4\pi p}{N}}$   
 $\therefore W_N^{2p} = W_{N/2}^p$

b).  $X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] W_N^{2nk}$   
 $= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x[2n] W_N^{2nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x[2n+1] W_N^{(2k+1)n}$   
 $= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x_0[n] W_N^{2nk} + W_N^k \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x_1[n] W_N^{2nk}$   
 $= X_0[k] + W_N^k X_1[k]$