

Autonomous Systems




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Lab 2 – Intro to ROS


Homework & Groups

- Please share a REPO!
- README info:


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This is our project for the lecture Autonomous Systems •

autonomous-systems-2021-group-X  1 ^ v

Name	Immatrikulation number	LRZ
team mate 1	01234567	ga12abc
team mate 2	01234568	ga12def

autonomous-systems-2021-group-X

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What is ROS

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Plumbing

- **Modular software architecture**
- **Message passing**
- **Plugin library**
- ...

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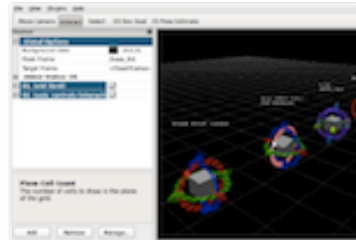
ROS = Robot Operating System



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- **Introspection**
- **Visualization**
- **Data logging**
- **Build system**
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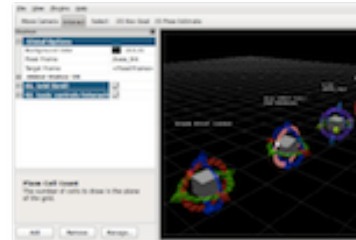
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- Motion planning
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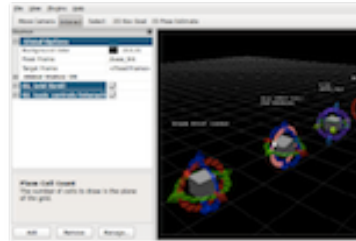
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Ecosystem

- **Software distribution**
- **Community**
- **Documentation**
- **Best practices**
- ...

History of ROS

- Originally developed in 2007 at the Stanford Artificial Intelligence Laboratory
- Since 2013 managed by OSRF
- Today used by many robots, universities and companies
- De facto standard for robot programming



Nao



Willowgarage PR2



Qbo



AR.Drone



Peoplebot



Kuka YouBot



Baxter



Care-o-Bot



Toyota Helper



Gostai Jazz



Robonaut



Guardian



Husky A200



Summit



Turtlebot



Erratic



Miabot



AscTec



Lego NXT



Pioneer



SIA 10D

ROS Philosophy

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Individual programs communicate over defined API (ROS messages, services, etc.)

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Stand alone libraries are wrapped around with a thin ROS layer
- **Free and open-source**
Most ROS software is open-source and free to use

ROS Workspace Environment

- Defines context for the current workspace
- Default workspace loaded with

```
> source /opt/ros/[ROS distro melodic/noetic]/setup.bash
```

Overlay your catkin workspace with

```
> cd ~/catkin_ws  
> source devel/setup.bash
```

Check your workspace with

```
> echo $ROS_PACKAGE_PATH
```

ROS Nodes

- Single-purpose, executable program
- Individually compiled, executed and managed
- Organized in *packages*

Run a node with

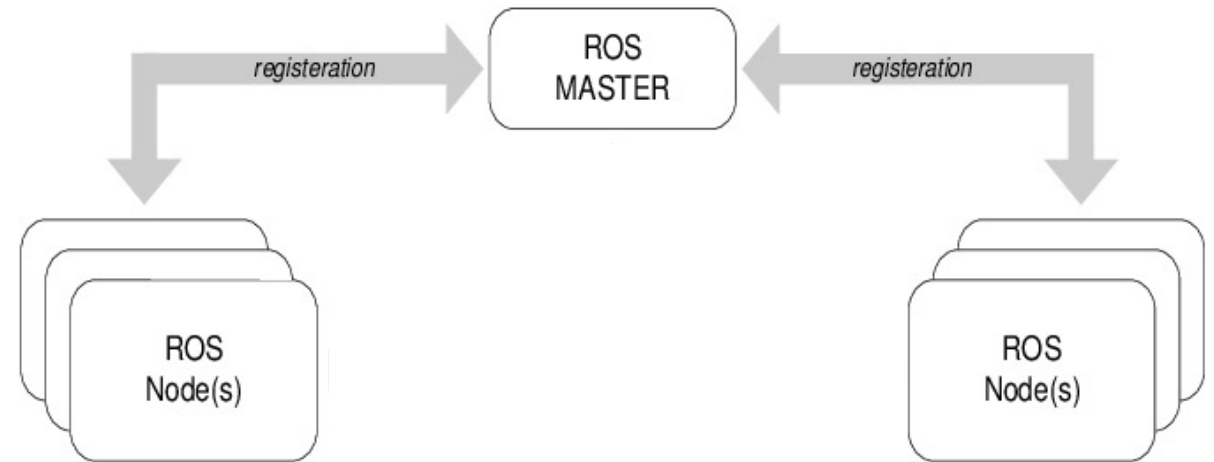
```
> rosrun package_name node_name
```

See active nodes with

```
> rosnodet list
```

Retrieve information about a node with

```
> rosnodet info node_name
```



ROS Topics

- Nodes communicate over *topics*
 - Nodes can *publish* or *subscribe* to a topic
 - Typically, n subscribers and 1 publisher
- Topic is a name for a stream of *messages*

List active topics with

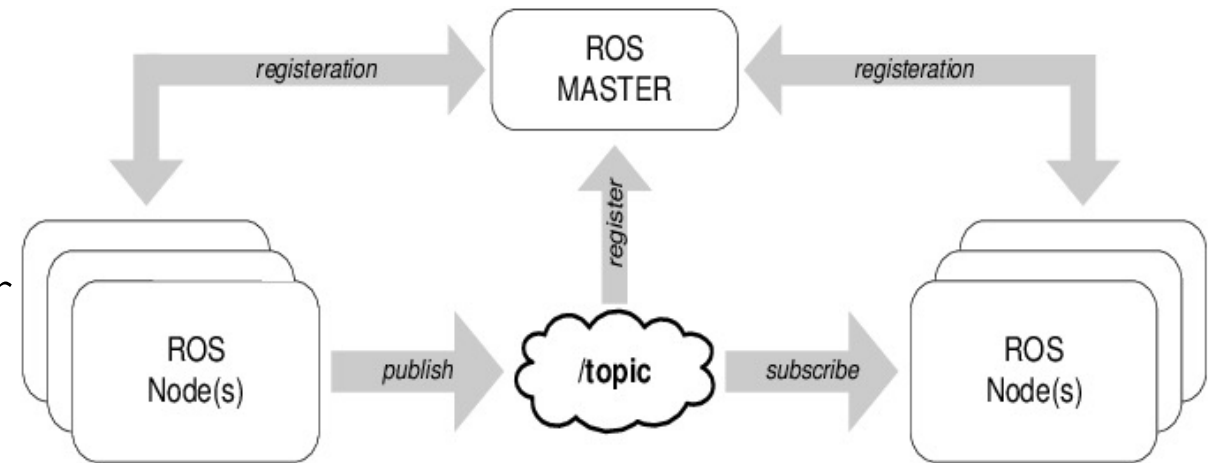
```
> rostopic list
```

Subscribe and print the content of a topic with

```
> rostopic echo /topic_name
```

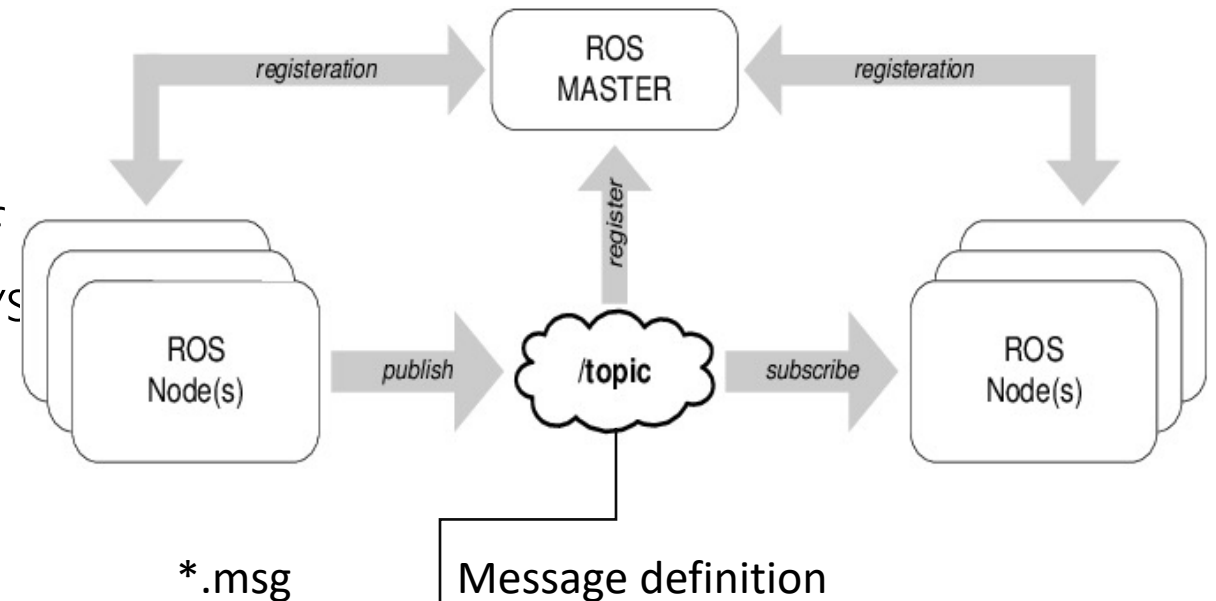
Show information about a topic with

```
> rostopic info /topic_name
```



ROS Messages

- Data structure defining the type of a topic
- Comprised of a nested structure of integers, floats, booleans, etc. and arrays of objects
- Defined in *.msg files



See the type of a topic

```
> rostopic type /topic_name
```

Publish a message to a topic

```
> rostopic pub /topic type args
```

***.msg**
Message definition
int number
double width
string description
etc.

ROS Messages

geometry_msgs/Point.msg

```
float64 x  
float64 y  
float64 z
```

sensor_msgs/Image.msg

```
std_msgs/Header header  
    uint32 seq  
    time stamp  
    string frame_id  
uint32 height  
uint32 width  
string encoding  
uint8 is_bigendian  
uint32 step  
uint8[] data
```

geometry_msgs/PoseStamped.msg

```
std_msgs/Header header  
    uint32 seq  
    time stamp  
    string frame_id  
Geometry_msgs/Pose pose  
    geometry_msgs/Point position  
        float64 x  
        float64 y  
        float64 z  
    geometry_msgs/Quaternion orientation  
        float 64 x  
        float 64 y  
        float 64 z  
        float 64 w
```

Installing ROS

- <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Installation>

A simple example

Useful tools:

- rviz (ROS visualizer)
- rosbag & rqt_bag
- rqt_graph

- Setup workspace

```
mkdir ~/catkin_ws  
cd ~/catkin_ws  
catkin init
```

- Launch roscore

```
roscore
```

- Launch first node

```
roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim_node  
roslaunch turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```



<http://wiki.ros.org/tf/Tutorials>

