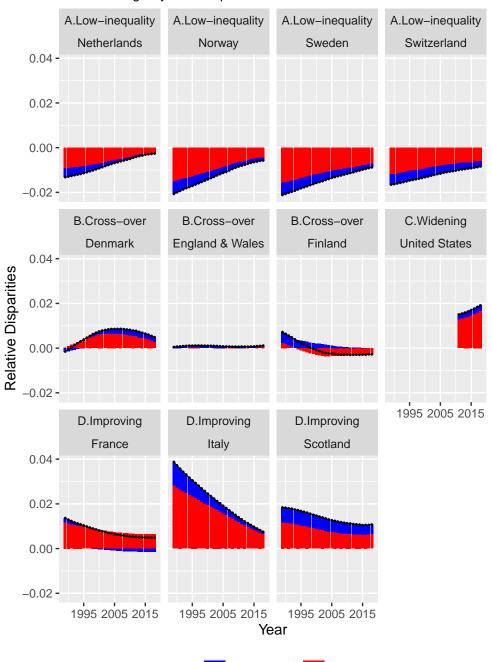
Figure 4. Decomposition of the female CAL entropy gap between the average and specific populations into longevity and lifespan variation. 1989–2018



1.Longevity

2.Lifespan variation

Contributions