Decomposition of differences, female 1989–2017 A.Low-inequality A.Low-inequality A.Low-inequality A.Low-inequality Netherlands Switzerland Norway Sweden 0.04 -0.02 -0.00 --0.02 -C.Widening B.Cross-over B.Cross-over B.Cross-over USA England & Wales Denmark Finland 0.04 -0.02 -0.00 --0.02 -1990 2000 2010 **D.Improving** D.Improving D.Improving France Italy Scotland 0.04 -0.02 -Contributions 1.Longevity 2.Lifespan variation -0.02 **-**1990 2000 2010 1990 2000 2010 1990 2000 2010 Year