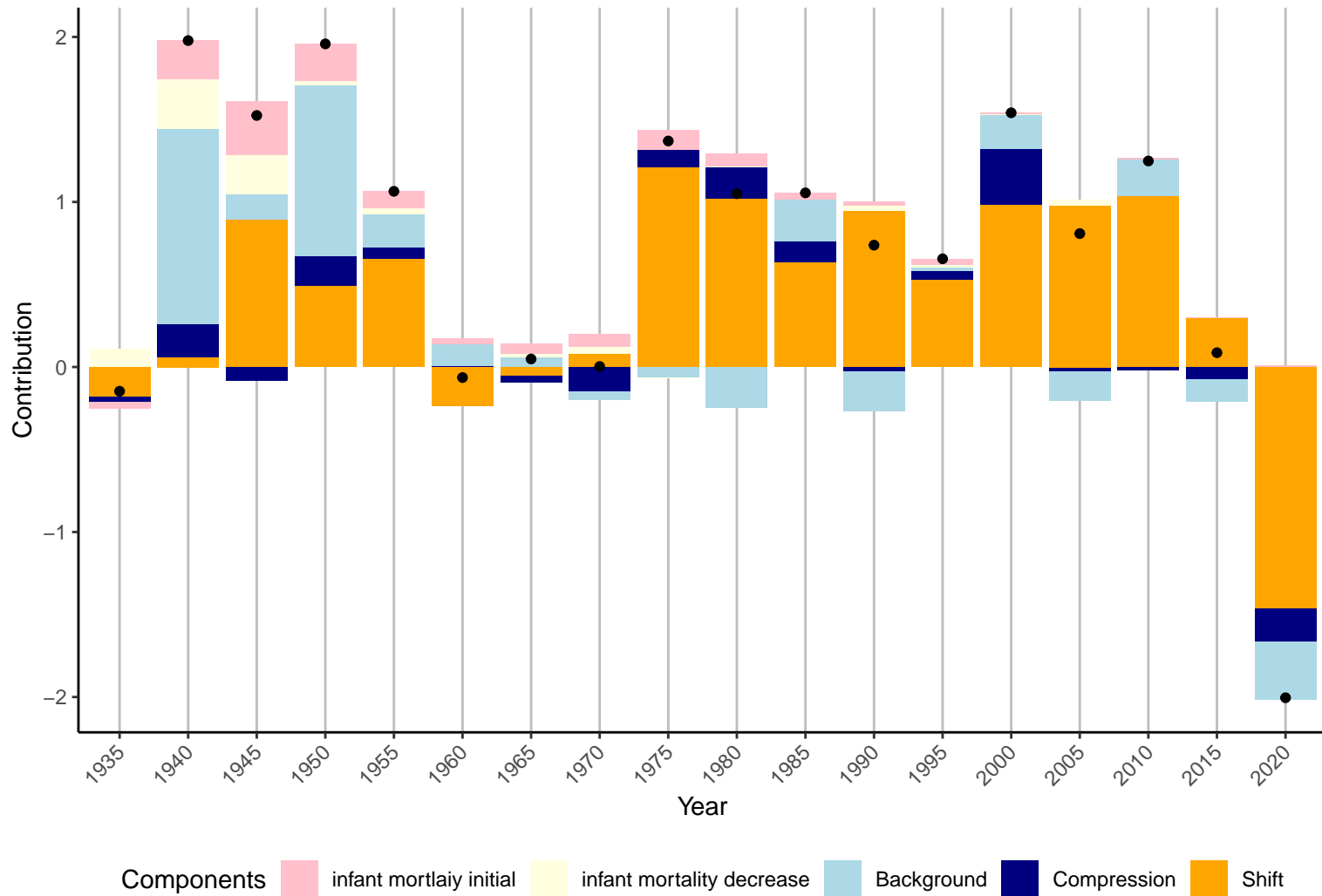


Changes in Life expectancy for the US with Gompertz–Makeham Model, Male 1933–2020



Components infant mortality initial infant mortality decrease Background Compression Shift