K-Nearest Neighbors (大最舒近)

• 一般用于分类闷题

案例:

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\text{Exo} & \text{All} & \text{$$

对应的麻磨为
$$y = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}$$
 , $y_i \in \{1, 2, 3, ..., c\}$ 其中 $i=1, ..., n$.

判断输入数据X。的类别, 其中 $x_0=(x_0, x_0, \dots, x_{od})$

KNN 算法:

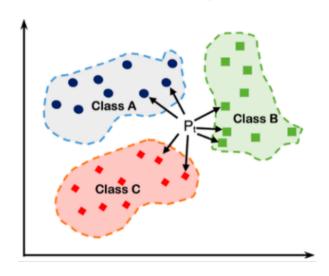
1. 计算X.与X中每个向量的距离(欧氏距离dcu,v)=1|u-v1]。=√毫(u,-v)²)

dust =
$$(|| \chi_0 - \chi_1||_2, ||\chi_0 - \chi_2||_2, ..., ||\chi_0 - \chi_n||_2)$$

2. 从创始取前从的元素,说明为与这大个意对它的向量距离最近大个最近向量的标题为: Cl. C2,..., Cx G {1,2,...,C} 这 k 个标题进行投票,得票外的标题即为为的标题。如果有平票可以随机选择一个.

可似化解释

K Nearest Neighbors



如何同时计算例个数据类别?

计算 ti, ta, ..., tr和X的距离,其to=(tu, tia, ... tid) KisT

$$|\vec{z}| + |\vec{y}| \neq 2 \quad \text{dist}(t_{1}, \chi) = \left[||t_{1} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{1} - \chi_{2}||_{2}, \dots, ||t_{1} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \right]$$

$$\text{dist}(t_{2}, \chi) = \left[||t_{2} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{2} - \chi_{2}||_{2}, \dots, ||t_{2} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \right]$$

$$\text{dist}(t_{1}, \chi) = \left[||t_{1} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{1} - \chi_{2}||_{2}, \dots, ||t_{7} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \right]$$

$$dsst = \begin{cases} dost(t_{1}, x) \\ dost(t_{2}, x) \\ \vdots \\ dost(t_{T}, x) \end{cases} = \begin{cases} ||t_{1} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{1} - x_{2}||_{2}, ..., ||t_{1} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \\ ||t_{2} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{2} - x_{2}||_{2}, ..., ||t_{T} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \\ \vdots \\ ||t_{T} - \chi_{1}||_{2}, ||t_{T} - x_{2}||_{2}, ..., ||t_{T} - \chi_{n}||_{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} dist = \begin{cases} ||t_{1} - \chi_{1}||_{2}^{2}, ||t_{1} - \chi_{2}||_{2}^{2}, ..., ||t_{1} - \chi_{n}||_{2}^{2} \\ ||t_{2} - \chi_{1}||_{2}^{2}, ||t_{2} - \chi_{2}||_{2}^{2}, ..., ||t_{2} - \chi_{n}||_{2}^{2} \\ ||t_{1} - \chi_{1}||_{2}^{2}, ||t_{1} - \chi_{2}||_{2}^{2}, ..., ||t_{7} - \chi_{n}||_{2}^{2} \end{cases}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{1}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{1} \cdot \chi_{1}^{T}\right) \|t_{i}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{2}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{1} \cdot \chi_{2}^{T}}{\|t_{2}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{1}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{2} \cdot \chi_{1}^{T}\right) \|t_{i}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{2}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{2} \cdot \chi_{2}^{T}}{\|t_{2}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{2} \cdot \chi_{2}^{T}}, \dots, \frac{\|t_{i}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{n}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{1} \cdot \chi_{n}^{T}}{\|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{1}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{1} \cdot \chi_{n}^{T}}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\|t_{T}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{1}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{T} \cdot \chi_{1}^{T}\|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{2}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{T} \cdot \chi_{2}^{T}, \dots, \frac{\|t_{n}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{n}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{T} \cdot \chi_{n}^{T}}{\|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} + \|\chi_{1}\|_{2}^{2} - 2t_{T} \cdot \chi_{n}^{T}}$$

$$=\begin{pmatrix} \|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} & \|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|t_{1}\|_{2}^{2} \\ \|t_{2}\|_{2}^{2} & \|t_{2}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|t_{2}\|_{2}^{2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \|t_{7}\|_{2}^{2} & \|t_{7}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|t_{7}\|_{2}^{2} \end{pmatrix}_{TXN} + \begin{pmatrix} \|X_{1}\|_{1}^{2} & \|X_{2}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|X_{N}\|_{2}^{2} \\ \|X_{1}\|_{2}^{2} & \|X_{1}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|X_{N}\|_{2}^{2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \|X_{1}\|_{2}^{2} & \|X_{2}\|_{2}^{2} & \dots & \|X_{N}\|_{2}^{2} \end{pmatrix}_{TXN} + \begin{pmatrix} 2t_{1} \cdot X_{1}^{T} & 2t_{1} \cdot X_{2}^{T} & \dots & 2t_{1} X_{N}^{T} \\ 2t_{1} \cdot X_{1}^{T} & 2t_{2} \cdot X_{1}^{T} & 2t_{2} \cdot X_{1}^{T} & 2t_{3} \cdot X_{1}^{T} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 2t_{1} \cdot X_{1}^{T} & 2t_{7} \cdot X_{2}^{T} & \dots & 2t_{7} \cdot X_{1}^{T} \end{pmatrix}_{TXN}$$

$$\frac{\hat{t}_{1}}{\hat{t}_{1}} = \begin{pmatrix} |t_{1}|_{2}^{2} \\ |t_{2}|_{2}^{2} \\ |t_{1}|_{2}^{2} \end{pmatrix} + \left(||x_{1}||_{2}^{2} ||x_{2}||_{2}^{2} \cdots ||x_{n}||_{2}^{2} \right)_{|x_{n}|} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} t_{1} \\ t_{2} \\ \vdots \\ t_{T} \end{pmatrix}_{Txd} \left(\chi_{1}^{T} \chi_{2}^{T} \cdots \chi_{n}^{T} \right) dxn$$