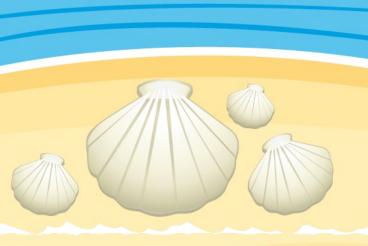
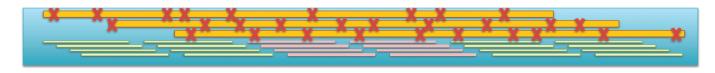


PacBio Assembly Softwares

End to End



SMRT Hybrid: Refers to the hybrid *de novo* assembly of error-corrected PacBio Continuous Long Read ("CLR") data (lower accuracy) with a second data type with higher accuracy - either PacBio Circular Consensus Sequence reads ("CCS") data or 2nd generation short-read data.



SMRT Scaffolding: Refers to using PacBio CLR to scaffold existing contigs generated from short-read data:

SMRT *de novo*: Refers to the assembly of PacBio CLR data **only.**

HGAP: Using all PacBio data only.

SMRT Gap Filling: Refers to using PacBio CLR to fill gaps in existing mate pair-based scaffolds



Pa	PacBio-only				
•	HGAP	A workflow to first preassemble reads, assemble the preassembled reads using Celera® Assembler, then polish using Quiver. • Supports up to 100 Mb from SMRT Portal, which is part of SMRT Analysis. • Larger genomes are possible from the command line using either smrtpipe.py or the Makefile-based smrtmake.			
•	Falcon	An experimental diploid assembler, tested on multi Gb genomes. 2014 AGBT presentation by Jason Chin.			
	Canu	A fork of the Celera Assembler designed for high-noise single-molecule sequencing.			
	Celera® Assembler	Celera® Assembler 8.1 now offers a way to directly assemble subreads.			
	Sprai	A preassembly-based assembler that aims to generate longer contigs.			



Hybrid			
pacBioToCA	An error correction module in Celera® Assembler originally designed to align short reads to PacBio reads and generate consensus sequences. These error corrected reads can then be assembled by Celera® Assembler.		
ECTools	A set of tools that uses contigs instead of short reads for correction.		
SPAdes	A short read assembler that added PacBio hybrid assembly support as of version 3.0.		
Cerulean	Cerulean starts with an assembly graph from ABySS and extends contigs by resolving bubbles in the graph using PacBio long reads. Was successfully run on genomes <100 Mb.		
dbg2olc	dbg2olc uses Illumina contigs as anchors to build an overlap graph with PacBio reads, allowing very fast performance.		



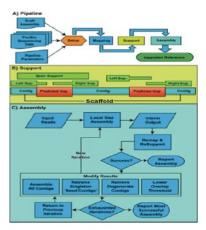


Gap Filling			
•	PBJelly 2	PBJelly upgrades genomes by using PacBio reads to fill in gaps in scaffolds. Has been shown to work with genomes >1 Gb. Part of the PBSuite of applications including PB Honey. See also PAG 2014: Kim Worley, "Improving Genomes using Long Reads and PB Jelly 2	





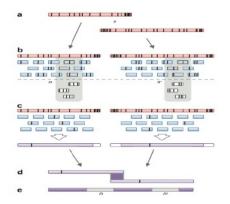
PBJelly



Gap Filling and Assembly Upgrade

English et al (2012) PLOS One. 7(11): e47768

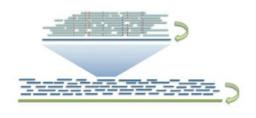
PacBioToCA & ECTools



Hybrid/PB-only Error Correction

Koren, Schatz, et al (2012) Nature Biotechnology. 30:693-700

HGAP & Quiver





	parison to Referen ruber ; 3.1 MB ; SN	
	Initial Assembly	Quiver Consensus
QV	43.4	54.5
Accuracy	99.99540%	99.99964%
ifferences	141	11

Quiver Performance Results

PB-only Correction & Polishing

Chin et al (2013) Nature Methods. 10:563-569

< 5x

PacBio Coverage

> 50x



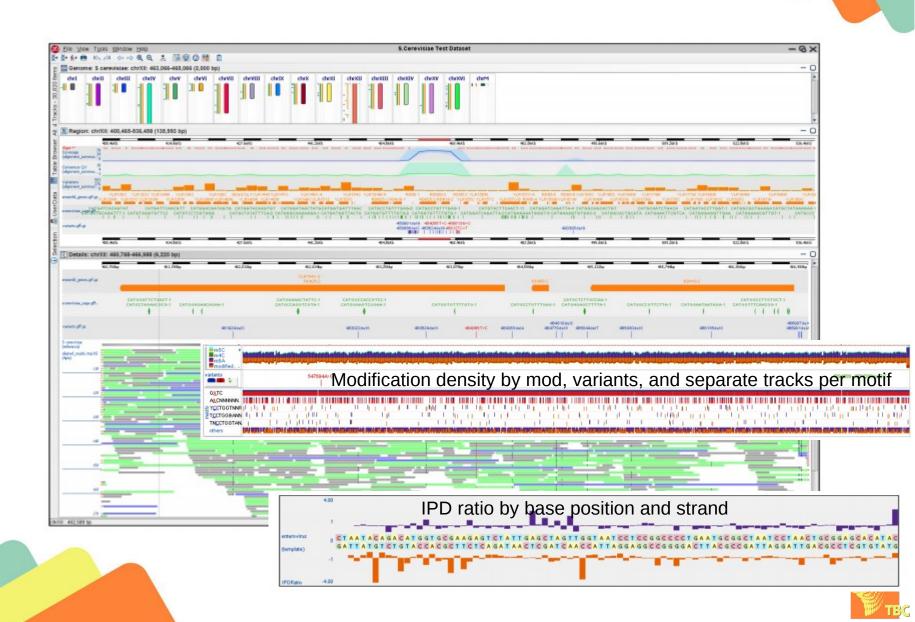
SMRT Portal Overview







SMRT VIEW



下机数据文件夹内容

```
Analysis Results
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.1.bax.h5 💙
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.1.bax.h5.debug
   m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.1.log
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.2.bax.h5
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.2.bax.h5.debug
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.2.log
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.3.bax.h5
   m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.3.bax.h5.debug
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.3.log
   m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.bas.h5
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.bas.h5.debug
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.sts.csv
    m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.sts.xml
m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.1.xfer.xml
m140913 102942 42208 c1006584625500000001823128911271480 s1 p0.2.xfer.xml
m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.3.xfer.xml
m140913 102942 42208 c100658462550000001823128911271480 s1 p0.mcd.h5
m140913 102942 42208 c1006584625500000001823128911271480 s1 p0.metadata.xml
```



SGE

集群,简单的说即设置 一台电脑用作主控主机 (qmaster),收集集 群信息、分配任务、调 节负载均衡等;设置多 台电脑用作执行主机

qsub – 此命令是将作业提交到 Sun Grid Engine 系统的用户界面。 qhost – 此命令显示 Sun Grid Engine 执行主机的状态信息。 qdel qstat

. . .





SMRT Analysis 的安装





```
Usage: smrtanalysis 2.3.0.140936.run [--help] [--rootdir dir] \
         [--skip-extract|--no-extract] [--extract-only] \
         [--update] \
         [-p|--patchfile patchfile] \
         [-a|--addonfile addonile] \
          [--start-origcmd args... --end-origcmd] \
         [--otherargs] \
         [-- thisprog_args... [-- subprog1_args... [subprog2_args...]]]
                  -- smrtanalysis root directory (default: ./smrtanalysis)
     --rootdir
     --skip-extract -- skip the tarball extraction (use previous extract)
     --no-extract -- same as --skip-extract
     --extract-only -- only extract the tarball, do not invoke
                  installer or upgrader
                    -- update from an existing install (internal option
     --update
                  only)
     --patchfile
                   -- patch file to apply during install/upgrade
                    -- addon file to apply during install/upgrade
     --addonfile
     --start-origcmd -- original args to parent program, until
                   until --end-origcmd arg
     --otherargs -- unrecognized args passed to subprogs until
     -- args... -- force args to be handled by this program
     -- -- args... -- force args to be handled by this subprog1
                   (first level subprog)
     -- -- args... -- force args to be handled by this subprog2
                   (second level subprog)
                   recognized
     --help
                  -- print this usage
     -- --help
                 -- print this usage
      --helpall
                  -- print this usage and usage of subprogs
```

```
[root@node2 opt]# pwd
opt/
[root@node2 opt]# ls
FALCON-integrate sge
                                smrtanalysis_2.3.0.140936.run
PBSuite_14.1.15 smrtanalysis
                               test
[root@node2 opt]# ./smrtanalysis_2.3.0.140936.run --help
```



```
[root@node2 opt]# ./smrtanalysis 2.3.0.140936.run --help
Usage: smrtanalysis_2.3.0.140936.run [--help] [--rootdir dir] \
              [--skip-extract|--no-extract] [--extract-only] \
              [--update] \
              [-p|--patchfile patchfile] \
              [-a|--addonfile addonile] \
              [--start-origcmd args... --end-origcmd] \
              [--otherargs] \
              [-- thisprog_args... [-- subprog1_args... [subprog2_args...]
        --rootdir -- smrtanalysis root directory (default: ./smrtana
lysis)
        --skip-extract -- skip the tarball extraction (use previous extr
act)
        --no-extract -- same as --skip-extract
                         -- only extract the tarball, do not invoke
         --extract-only
                           installer or upgrader
                         -- update from an existing install (internal opti
        --update
on
                           only)
                         -- patch file to apply during install/upgrade
        --patchfile
        --addonfile
                         -- addon file to apply during install/upgrade
```



```
[root@node2 bin]# smrtpipe.py
-bash: smrtpipe.py: command not found
[root@node2 bin]# pwd
/opt/test/install/smrtanalysis_2.3.0.140936/smrtcmds/bin
[root@node2 bin]# ls
java mono perl python smrtpipe smrtshell smrtwrap
[root@node2 bin]# ./smrtshell
(smrtshell-2.3.0) [root@node2 bin]# smrtpipe.py
Usage: smrtpipe.py [--help] [options] dataUrl &> smrtpipe.err
smrtpipe.py: error: Expected 1 argument
(smrtshell-2.3.0) [root@node2 bin]# ■
```



SMRT Portal Overview







数据导入



Manage Protocols

Create and edit standard <u>protocols</u> for secondary analysis jobs in SMRT Portal.

Manage Reference Sequences

Import and manage <u>reference sequences</u> for resequencing and visualization with SMRT View.

Import SMRT Cells

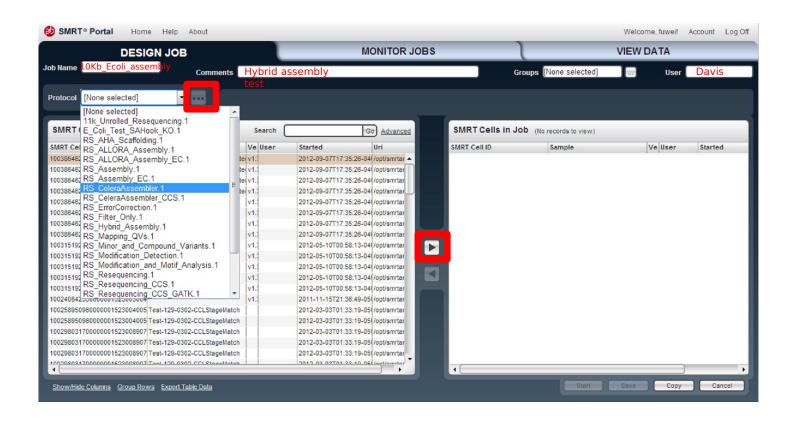
Import raw data from <u>SMRT cells</u> for analysis in SMRT Portal.

Import SMRT Pipe Jobs

Import SMRT Pipe jobs for display in SMRT Portal.

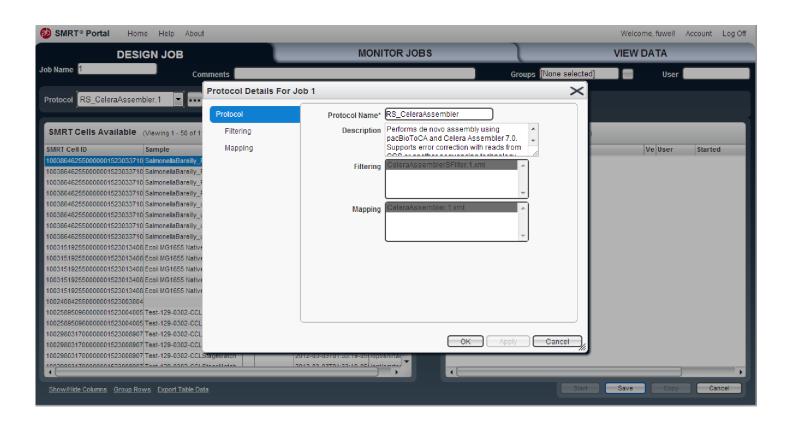


新建任务





Assembly







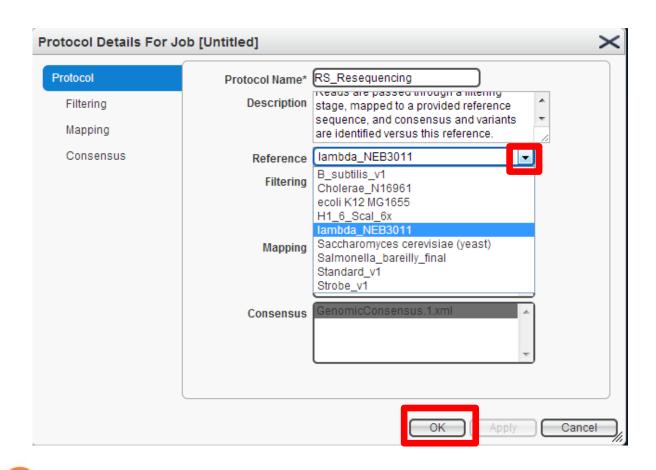
Resequencing

SMRT® Portal Home Help About		Welcome, davischen! Account Log Off
DESIGN JOB	MONITOR JOBS	VIEW DATA
Job Name Comments		oups [None selected] User
	s For Job [Untitled]	×
Protocol RS_Resequencing.1	Protocol Name* RS_Resequencing	
SMRT Cells Available (Viewing 1 - 50 of	Description A general-purpose analysis workflow for whole-genome or targeted resequencing	
SMRT Cell ID Sai Mapping	Reads are passed through a filtering	Ve User Started
10038646255000000152303371025121.7 Sal Consensus	Reference [lambda_NEB3011	-
10038646255000000152303371025121.6 Sal	Filtering SFilter.1.xml	Δ
10038646255000000152303371025121.5 Sal 10038646255000000152303371025121.4 Sal		
10038646255000000152303371025121.4 Sal		-
10038646255000000152303371025121.2 Sal	Mapping BLASR.1.xml	<u> </u>
10038646255000000152303371025121.1 Sal	mapping Description	
10038646255000000152303371025121.0 Sal		
10031519255000000152301340824124.5 Ecc		
10031519255000000152301340824124.4 Ecc	Consensus GenomicConsensus.1.xml	^
10031519255000000152301340824124.3 Ecc 10031519255000000152301340824124.1 Ecc		
10031519255000000152301340824124.1 Ect		_
10024084255000000152300300425129.2		
10025895096000000152300400517125.6 Tes		
10025895096000000152300400517125.5 Tes	OK	Cancel
10029803170000000152300890723126.7 Tes		Cantel
10029803170000000152300890723126.5 Test-129-0302-CCLSta		
100000001700000001500000070110601 Took 100 0000 COL Che	2012 02 02101-27	<u> </u>
Show/Hide Columns Group Rows Export Table Data		Start Save Copy Cancel





Ref selection

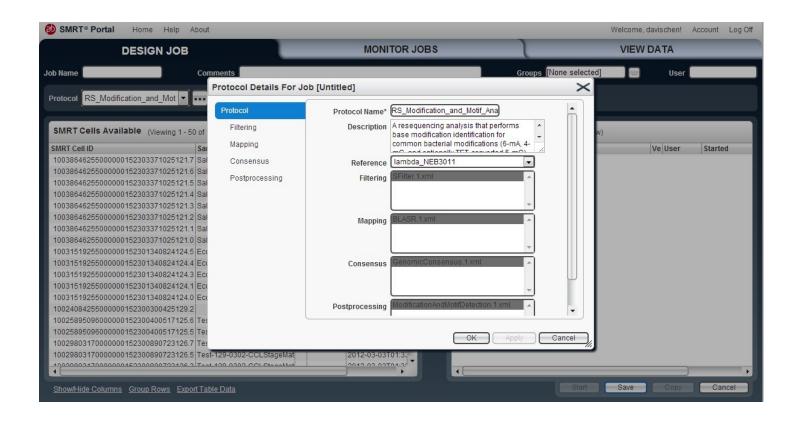




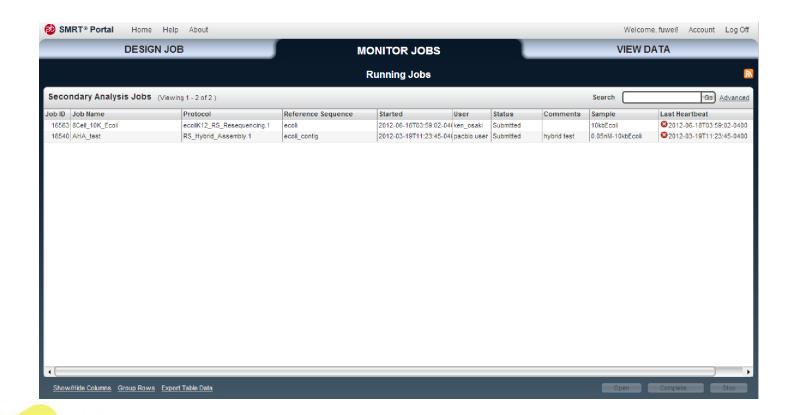
Parameter

Protocol Details For Job [Untitled]				
Protocol	SFilter v1			
Filtering	Minimum Readlength 50			
Mapping	Minimum Subreadlength 50			
Consensus	Minimum Read Quality 0.75			
	Description: This module filters reads based on the minimum readlength and read quality you specify.			
	SFilter Reports v1			
	This module contains no options.			
	OK Apply Cance	el		

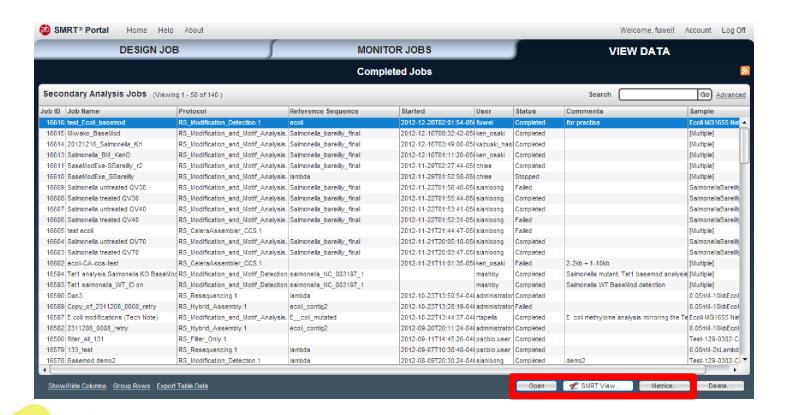




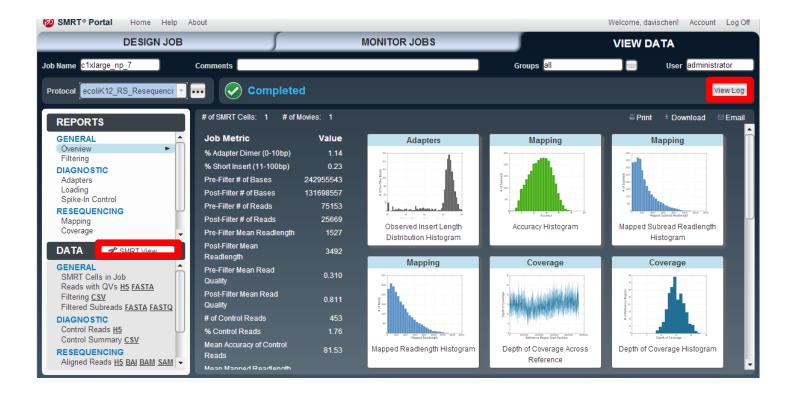












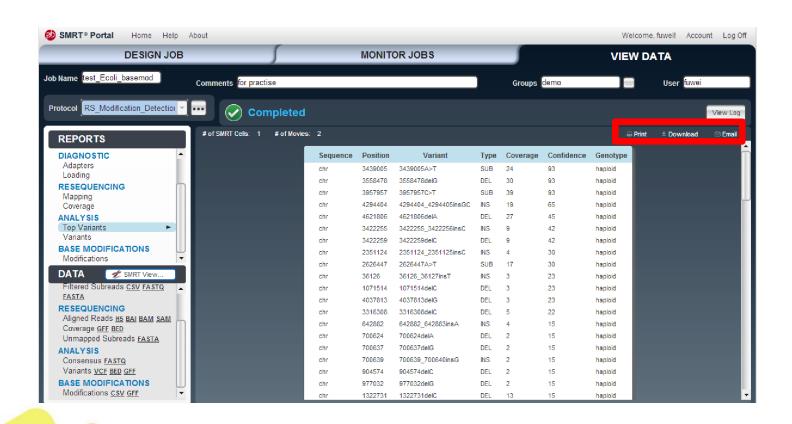


LOG [DEBUG] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,143 [SmrtPipeContext 135] Input data is [file//opt/smrtanalysis/common/inputs_dropbox_automated/2012_02/17/2311160/0024] [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,143 [SmrtPipeContext 139] Configuration override for PROGRESS_URL: Old: --> New: https://demo.smrtportal.com:8443/smrtportal/api [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,155 [SmrtPipeContext 150] Changing working directory to /mnt/scratch/tmpVHWTKx [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,164 [ClusterJMS 124] cluster engine: SGE template root: /opt/smrtanalysis/analysis/etc/cluster temporary dir: /shared/smrtanalysis_shared/tmpKYEu53 [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,200 [Heartbeat 32] heartbeat sleepTime set to 60 [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,201 [SmrtPipeContext 298] Running uname -a [DEBUG] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,213 [SmrtPipeContext 303] Output = ['Linux ip-10-140-2-184 2.6.18-238.12.1.el5xen #1 SMP Tue May 31 14:02:29 EDT 2011 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux'] [DEBUG] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,213 [SmrtPipeContext 304] Error Code = 0 [DEBUG] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,213 [SmrtPipeContext 305] Error Message = [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,213 [SmrtPipeMain 338] smrtpipe running on Linux ip-10-140-2-184 2.6.18-238.12.1.el5xen #1 SMP Tue May 31 14:02:29 EDT 2011 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,214 [SmrtPipeMain 351] SMRT Analysis v1.3.0 / SMRTpipe v1.3.0.103818 [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,214 [SmrtPipeMain 353] Starting smrtpipe v0.9.103324 [INFO] 2012-02-22 10:54:23,354 [HttpProgress 101] Job Progress 'Started' event POSTED to https://demo.smrtportal.com:8443/smrtportal/api/jobs/016443/status [DEBUG] 2012-02-22 10:54:23.354 [HttpProgress 102] The data string is

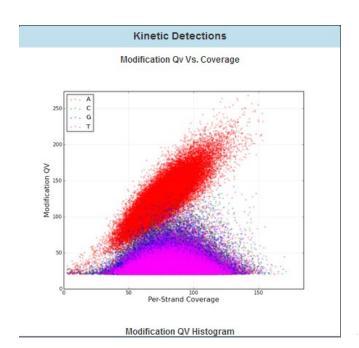




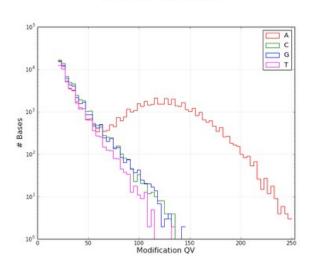
SMRT Portal







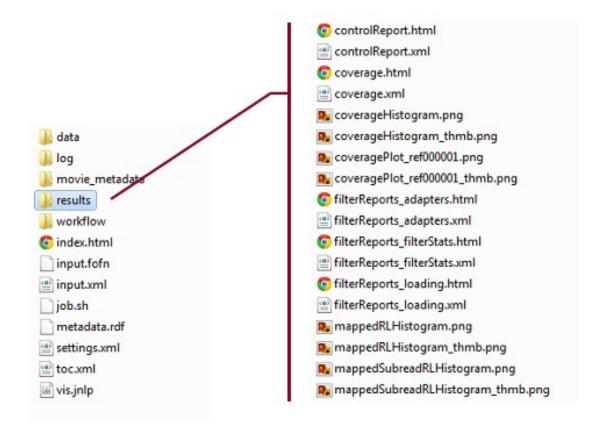
Modification QV Histogram



# of SMRT Cells: 5	# of Movies:	10				₽ Print	± Download
Motif	Modified Position	% Motifs Detected	# Of Motifs Detected	# Of Motifs In Genome	Mean Modification QV	Mean Motif Coverage	Partner Motif
GATC	2	99.19	37929	38240	132.4	76.7	GATC
GCACNNNNNNGTT	3	98.66	587	595	124.0	76.6	AACNNNNNNGTGC
AACNNNNNNGTGC	2	98.49	586	595	124.5	74.0	GCACNNNNNNGTT
ANCCTGGTCNNK	3	58.33	49	84	59.9	77.2	
CCTGGTNNAT	1	40.70	105	258	62.5	80.5	
CCTGGYA	1	27.16	468	1723	58.0	82.9	



Results Directory



http://www.pacb.com/support/software-downloads/

SMRT Analysis v2.3.0 (released 10/15/2014)

Download

checksum

SMRT Analysis v2.3.0 Patch 5

Download

checksum

Release documentation

SMRT Analysis Release Notes

SMRT Analysis Software Installation

SMRT Analysis System Requirements

SMRT Portal Help

SMRT View Help

Running SMRT Analysis on Amazon

Developer documentation

SMRT Pipe Reference Guide

Secondary Analysis Web Services API



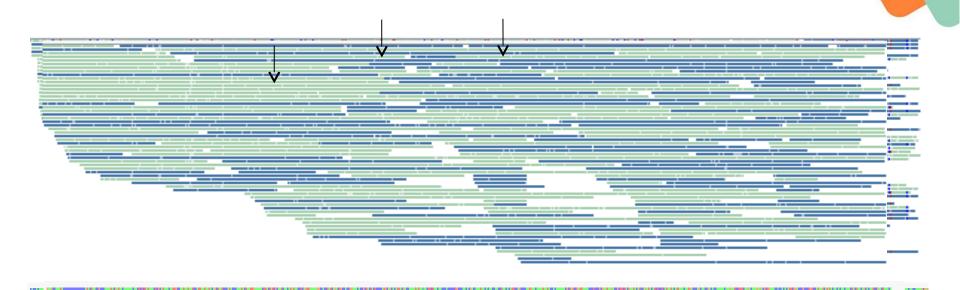


smrtanalysis 实例





Hierarchical Genome Assembly Process (HGAp)



1. 选定长度作为骨架

- 2. 比对其他 reads
- 3. 矫正错误
- 4. 构建准确的 consensus

- Utilizes every bit of data:
 - Long reads for continuity
 - Shorter reads for improving accuracy
- Accuracy: 85.7% \$\frac{1}{44}\$ 99.3%, 9089 bp
- Chimera / low quality regions can be filtered out early
- Accurate long consensus reads easier to assemble



9,686



























从源代码编译,使用下面的命令: g++-O3-o SparseAssebmler*.cpp g++-O3-o DBG2OLC*.cpp g++-O3-o Sparc*.cpp

选择部分数据

./SelectLongestReads sum 600000000 longest 0 o Illumina_50x.fastq f Illumina_500bp_2x300_R1.fastq ./SelectLongestReads sum 260000000 longest 0 o Pacbio_20x.fasta f Pacbio.fasta





smrtdenovo 实例





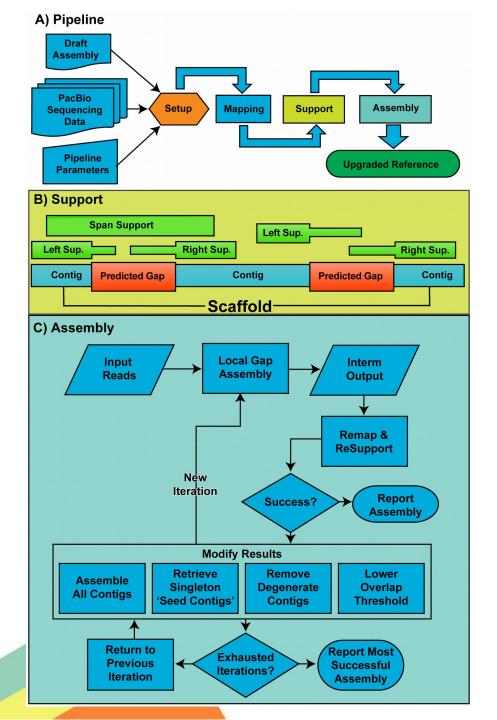
- 1. awk 'NR%4==1||NR%4==2' selfSampleData/pacbio_filtered.fastq | sed 's/ 0 />/g' > reads.fa
- 2. smartdenovo/smartdenovo.pl reads.fa > wtasm.mak
- 3. make -f wtasm.mak











对于 de novo 组装,长度超过读长的重复序列会产生缺口,导致片段化的组装。很难检测重复区域的变异,而这些对了解某些疾病可能很重要。

PBjelly 能够将 PacBio 长读长序列与组装的草图比对,进行gapfilling。研究人员将这种方法应用在四个基因组上,解决了63%-99%的 gap

数据: /home/tbc/jellyExample

程序: source /opt/PBSuite_14.1.15/setup.sh



1) Create your Protocol.xml

2) Run each stage

Jelly.py <stage> yourProtocol.xml

The stages, in order, and their descriptions are

- 1. setup Tag sequence names, find gaps, and index the reference
- 2. mapping Use blasr to map the sequences to the reference
- 3. support Identify which reads support which gaps
- 4. extraction For each gap, consolidate all reads supporting it into a local-assembly folder.
- 5. assembly Build the consensus gap-filling sequence
- 6. output Stitch the reference sequences and gap-fillling sequences together.

3) Passing Parameters through Jelly.py

If you would like to pass a parameter to the stage you are running, use "-x". For example, when running the support stage, if you only wanted Jelly to attempt to fill captured-gaps (i.e. no inter-scaffold gaps), and you wanted to require that a read must have a minimum mapping QV of >= 250 to support a gap, you'd use the command:

> Jelly.py support Protocol.xml -x "--capturedOnly --minMapqv=250" All parameters you add need to be enclosed in double quotes after the -x



Isoseq 分析





命令行运行 ReadsOfInser 的命令是 ConsensusTools. 可以到 smrt 安装目录 <smrtanalysis_directory>/doc/bioinformatics-tools/ConsensusTools/doc/index.html 下面查看相关文档。

需要的输入文件:

input.fofn --- A plain file containing the list of .bax.h5 file locations.



下面是一个 input.fofn 文件的例子 . 一共有两个 movie , 每个包含三个 .bax.h5 文件

```
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_100730_42141_c100626750070000001823119808061462_s1_p0.1.bax.h5
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_100730_42141_c100626750070000001823119808061462_s1_p0.2.bax.h5
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_100730_42141_c100626750070000001823119808061462_s1_p0.3.bax.h5
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_132657_42141_c100626060070000001823118408061490_s1_p0.1.bax.h5
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_132657_42141_c100626060070000001823118408061490_s1_p0.2.bax.h5
/MYHOME/runs/m140121_132657_42141_c100626060070000001823118408061490_s1_p0.3.bax.h5
```

示例命令:

Consensus Tools.sh CircularConsensus --minFullPasses 0 --minPredictedAccuracy 75 \

- --parameters <smrtanalysis_directory>/analysis/etc/algorithm_parameters/2014-03 \
- --numThreads 24 --fofn /MYHOME/test dir/input.fofn \
- -o /MYHOME/test_dir/data



