

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [114... db = pd.read_excel(
    'db_lec3.xls',
    sheet_name='db_lec3',
    header=0
)
db = pd.concat([pd.Series(1, index=df.index, name='00'), db], axis=1)
db.head()
```

Out[114...	00	EXAM1	EXAM2	EXAM3	FINAL
0	1	73	80	75	152
1	1	93	88	93	185
2	1	89	91	90	180
3	1	96	98	100	196
4	1	73	66	70	142

```
In [115... x = db.drop(columns='FINAL')
             y = db.iloc[:, 4]
```

```
In [116... for i in X.columns:
              X[i] = X[i]/np.max(X[i])
X.head()
```

Out[116...]	00	EXAM1	EXAM2	EXAM3
0	1.0	0.760417	0.816327	0.75
1	1.0	0.968750	0.897959	0.93
2	1.0	0.927083	0.928571	0.90
3	1.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.00
4	1.0	0.760417	0.673469	0.70

```
In [117... theta = np.array([0]*len(X.columns))
```

```
Out[117]: array([0, 0, 0, 0])
```

```
In [118... m = len(db)
```

Out[118... 25

```
In [119... def hypothesis(theta, X):  
              return theta*X
```

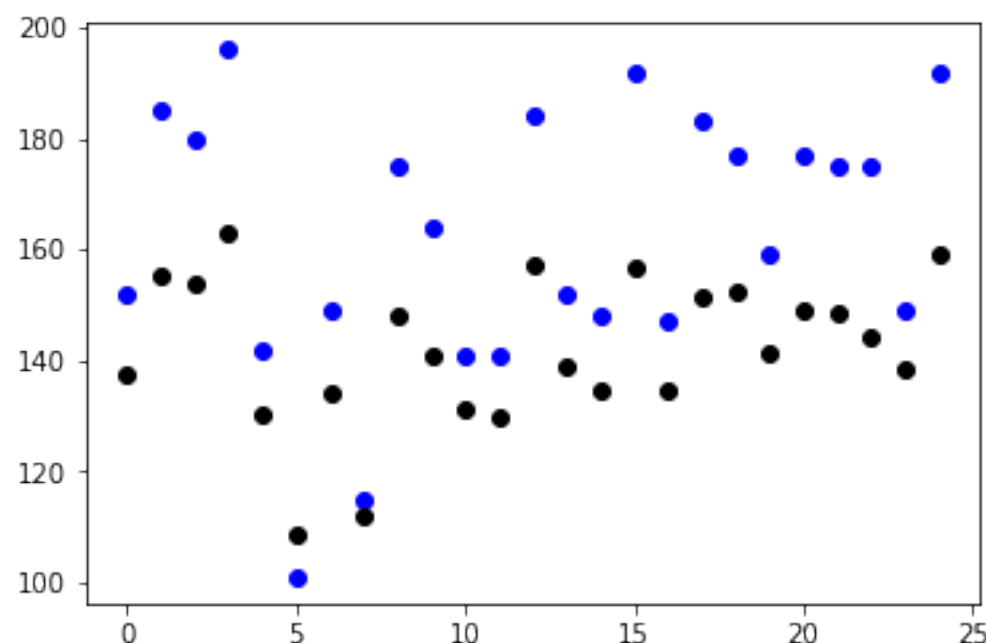
```
In [120... def computeCost(X, y, theta):
    y1 = hypothesis(theta, X)
    y1=np.sum(y1, axis=1)
    return sum(np.sqrt((y1-y)**2))/(2*m)
```

```
In [121... def gradientDescent(X, y, theta, alpha, i):
    J = [] #cost function in each iterations
    k = 0
    while k < i:
        y1 = hypothesis(theta, X)
        y1 = np.sum(y1, axis=1)
        for c in range(0, len(X.columns)):
            theta[c] = theta[c] - alpha*(sum((y1-y)*X.iloc[:,c])/len(X))
        j = computeCost(X, y, theta)
        J.append(j)
        k += 1
    return J, j, theta
```

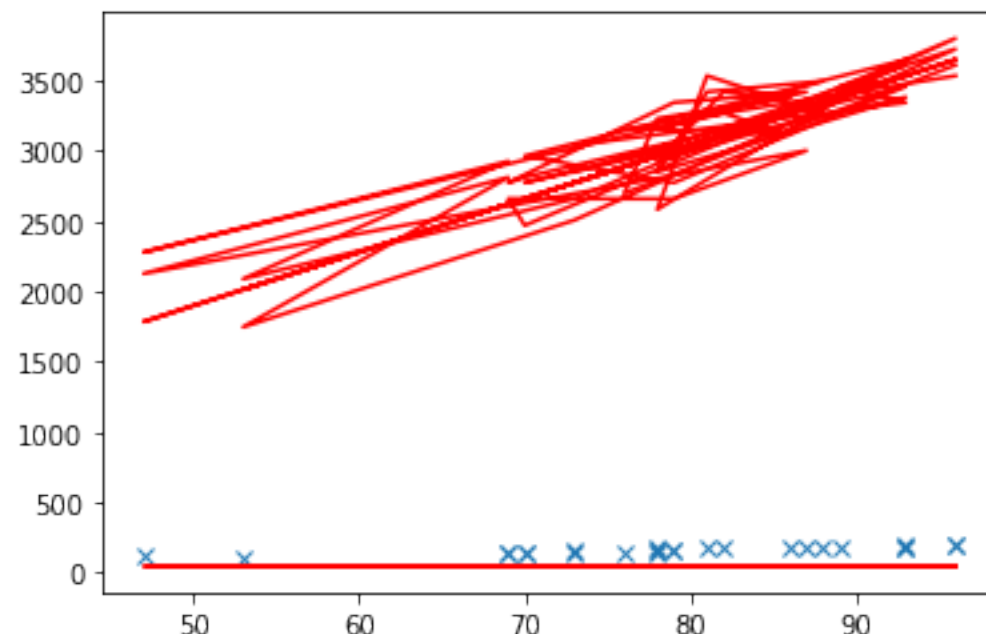
```
In [133... J, j, theta = gradientDescent(X, y, theta, 0.05, 100)
```

```
In [134... y_hat = hypothesis(theta, X)
y_hat = np.sum(y_hat, axis=1)
```

```
In [135... %matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure()
plt.scatter(x=list(range(0, m)), y= y, color='blue')
plt.scatter(x=list(range(0, m)), y=y_hat, color='black')
plt.show()
```



```
In [136.. x = db.values[:, 0:4]
plt.plot(x[:,1], y, "x")
plt.plot(x[:,1], x * theta, "r-")
plt.show()
```



```
In [137... print("The parameters a, b, c, c are ", theta)
```

The parameters a, b, c, c are `[49 38 38 38]`

```
In [138... print("minimum MSE", j))
```

```
minimum MSE 10.294714965986394
```

```
In [139... print("MSE: ", J)
```

[illegible]