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Assignment 7

This assignment could compress and decompress files with lossless compression – Lempel-Ziv Compression. The compression algorithms encode data with repeated patterns using code-symbol pair. Code is an unsigned 16-bit integer, and symbol is an 8-bit ASCII character. We use trie and word to do encoding and decoding respectively. And the helper file io.c for reading and writing bytes to infile and outfile.

Trie:

```
1.trie_node_create(code){
    allocating memory for a TrieNode *n
    each n->children[i] = NULL
    n->code = code
    return n
}

2.trie_node_delete(*n){
    free(n)
}

3.trie_create(){
    TrieNode *root = trie_node_create(1)
    if(root){return root}
    return NULL
}

4.trie_delete(*n){
    if n is not NULL:
        for each ith child of n:
            trie_delete(n->children[i])
            n->children[i] = NULL
        trie_node_delete(n)
}

5.trie_reset(*root){
    for each ith child of n:
        trie_delete(root->children[i])
        root->children[i] = NULL
}
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```

trie_delete() is a recursive function, trie_reset() is non-recursive.
we need to use trie_delete inside trie_reset. trie_reset is just to delete all children under the ROOT, and trie_delete is the one who delete the children of called children and recursively, all the children are deleted.

```
6.trie_step(*n, sym){
    if n->children[sym] is not NULL:
        return n->children[sym]
    return NULL
}
```

Word:

```
1.word_create(*syms, len){
    allocating memory for Word *w
    w->len = len
    allocating memory for array w->syms
    for loop in len times:
        w->syms[i] = syms[i]
    if w is not NULL:
        return w
    return NULL
}
```

```
2.word_append_sym(Word *w, sym){
    Word *new_word = word_create(w->syms, w->len+1)
    new_word->syms = reallocate memory
    new_word->syms[w->len] = sym
    new_word->len = w->len+1
    return new_word
}
```

```
3.word_delete(*w){
    free(w->syms)
    w->syms = NULL
    free(w)
    w=NULL
}
```

```
4.WordTable *wt_create(){
    allocating memory for WordTable *wt
    wt[1] = word_create(NULL,0 )
}
```

```
5.wt_reset(*wt){  
    for i in UINT16_MAX:  
        free(wt[i]->syms)  
        wt[i]->syms = NULL  
        wt[i] = NULL  
}
```

```
6.wt_delete(*wt){  
    for i in UINT16_MAX:  
        word_delete(wt[i])  
        free wt[i]  
        wt[i] is NULL  
    free wt  
    wt is NULL  
}
```

I skipped pseudo codes for io.c, encode.c and decode.c is because all of them are followed up by codes either provided by TA or the instruction.