

Ergast Database User Guide
Version: 1.0 Date: 31 January 2021 Author: Chris Newell

List of Tables	General Notes
circuits constructorResults constructorStandings constructors driverStandings drivers lapTimes pitStops qualifying races results seasons status	Dates, times and durations are in ISO 8601 format Dates and times are UTC Strings use UTF-8 encoding Primary keys are for internal use only Fields ending with "Ref" are unique identifiers for external use A grid position of '0' is used for starting from the pitlane Labels used in the positionText fields: "D" - disqualified "E" - excluded "F" - failed to qualify "N" - not classified "R" - retired "W" - withdrew

circuits table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
circuitId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
circuitRef	varchar(255)	NO				Unique circuit identifier
name	varchar(255)	NO				Circuit name
location	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Location name
country	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Country name
lat	float	YES		NULL		Latitude
lng	float	YES		NULL		Longitude
alt	int(11)	YES		NULL		Altitude (metres)
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI			Circuit Wikipedia page

constructor\_results table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
constructorResultsId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to constructors table
points	float	YES		NULL		Constructor points for race
status	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		"D" for disqualified (or null)

constructor\_standings table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
constructorStandingsId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to constructors table
points	float	NO		0		Constructor points for season
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Constructor standings position (integer)
positionText	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Constructor standings position (string)
wins	int(11)	NO		0		Season win count

constructors table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
constructorId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
constructorRef	varchar(255)	NO				Unique constructor identifier
name	varchar(255)	NO	UNI			Constructor name
nationality	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Constructor nationality
url	varchar(255)	NO				Constructor Wikipedia page

driver\_standings table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
driverStandingsId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to drivers table
points	float	NO		0		Driver points for season
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Driver standings position (integer)
positionText	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Driver standings position (string)
wins	int(11)	NO		0		Season win count

drivers table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
driverRef	varchar(255)	NO				Unique driver identifier
number	int(11)	YES		NULL		Permanent driver number
code	varchar(3)	YES		NULL		Driver code e.g. "ALO"
forename	varchar(255)	NO				Driver forename
surname	varchar(255)	NO				Driver surname
dob	date	YES		NULL		Driver date of birth
nationality	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Driver nationality
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI			Driver Wikipedia page

lap\_times table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
raceId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Foreign key link to drivers table
lap	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Lap number
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Driver race position
time	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Lap time e.g. "1:43.762"
milliseconds	int(11)	YES		NULL		Lap time in milliseconds

pit\_stops table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
raceId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Foreign key link to drivers table
stop	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL		Stop number
lap	int(11)	NO		NULL		Lap number
time	time	NO		NULL		Time of stop e.g. "13:52:25"
duration	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Duration of stop e.g. "21.783"
milliseconds	int(11)	YES		NULL		Duration of stop in milliseconds

qualifying table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
qualifyId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to drivers table
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to constructors table
number	int(11)	NO		0		Driver number
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Qualifying position
q1	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Q1 lap time e.g. "1:21.374"
q2	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Q2 lap time
q3	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Q3 lap time

races table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
raceId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
<b>year</b>	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to seasons table
round	int(11)	NO		0		Round number
circuitId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to circuits table
name	varchar(255)	NO				Race name
<b>date</b>	date	NO		0000-00-00		Race date e.g. "1950-05-13"
time	time	YES		NULL		Race start time e.g."13:00:00"
url	varchar(255)	YES	UNI	NULL		Race Wikipedia page
f1_date	date	YES		NULL		F1 date
f1_time	time	YES		NULL		F1 start time
fp2_date	date	YES		NULL		FP2 date
fp2_time	time	YES		NULL		FP2 start time
fp3_date	date	YES		NULL		FP3 date
fp3_time	time	YES		NULL		FP3 start time
quali_date	date	YES		NULL		Qualifying date
quali_time	time	YES		NULL		Qualifying start time
sprint_date	date	YES		NULL		Sprint date
sprint_time	time	YES		NULL		Sprint start time

results table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
resultId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to drivers table
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to constructors table
number	int(11)	YES		NULL		Driver number
grid	int(11)	NO		0		Starting grid position
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Official classification, if applicable
positionText	varchar(255)	NO				Driver position string e.g. "1" or "R"
positionOrder	int(11)	NO		0		Driver position for ordering purposes
points	float	NO		0		Driver points for race
laps	int(11)	NO		0		Number of completed laps
time	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Finishing time or gap
milliseconds	int(11)	YES		NULL		Finishing time in milliseconds
fastestLap	int(11)	YES		NULL		Lap number of fastest lap
rank	int(11)	YES		0		Fastest lap rank, compared to other drivers
fastestLapTime	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Fastest lap time e.g. "1:27.453"
fastestLapSpeed	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Fastest lap speed (km/h) e.g. "213.874"
statusId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to status table

sprint\_results table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
sprintResultId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
raceId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to races table
driverId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to drivers table
constructorId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to constructors table
number	int(11)	YES		NULL		Driver number
grid	int(11)	NO		0		Starting grid position
position	int(11)	YES		NULL		Official classification, if applicable
positionText	varchar(255)	NO				Driver position string e.g. "1" or "R"
positionOrder	int(11)	NO		0		Driver position for ordering purposes
points	float	NO		0		Driver points for race
laps	int(11)	NO		0		Number of completed laps
time	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Finishing time or gap
milliseconds	int(11)	YES		NULL		Finishing time in milliseconds
fastestLap	int(11)	YES		NULL		Lap number of fastest lap
fastestLapTime	varchar(255)	YES		NULL		Fastest lap time e.g. "1:27.453"
statusId	int(11)	NO		0		Foreign key link to status table

seasons table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
year	int(11)	NO	PRI	0		Primary key e.g. 1950
url	varchar(255)	NO	UNI			Season Wikipedia page

status table

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra	Description
statusId	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment	Primary key
status	varchar(255)	NO				Finishing status e.g. "Retired"