

# ECSE597/ECSE472

## Assignment #5 part a

### Question I

A linear circuit has poles at  $S=-5, -3, -2, -7$ , and  $-8$ .

- i. If the circuit is simulated using the Forward Euler method with step size  $h$ , for what values of  $h$  is the simulation stable?
- ii. If the circuit is simulated using the Backward Euler method with step size  $h$ , for what values of  $h$  is the simulation stable?
- iii. If the circuit is simulated using the Trapezoidal Rule with step size  $h$ , for what values of  $h$  is the simulation stable?

### Question II

Consider the following Adams-Moulton integration method:

$$x_n = x_{n-1} + \frac{5h}{12} \dot{x}_n + \frac{8h}{12} \dot{x}_{n-1} + \frac{h}{12} \dot{x}_{n-2}$$

Derive the difference equation corresponding to the above method.

### Question III

Your circuit simulator needs to perform an AC analysis at 1000 frequency points, as well as compute the sensitivity of 5 output nodes with respect to three different parameters. What is the total number of Sparse orderings, L/U factorizations and forward backward substitutions required for the full computation (including both the frequency response and its sensitivity) if:

1. We use the perturbation method.
2. We use the differentiation method.
3. We use the Adjoint method.