# Wenxuan Ding

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### Research Interests

• My research interests mainly lie in Natural Language Processing, specifically in understanding and expanding knowledge abilities of LLMs, commonsense reasoning, theory of mind, and NLP for social good.

### **EDUCATION**

• The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

Hong Kong SAR

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science, Minor in Mathematics Overall GPA: 4.045/4.3 Major GPA: 4.170/4.3 Minor GPA: 4.3/4.3 Rank: 1/112 2020.9 - 2024.5 (expected)

• University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

The Grainger College of Engineering, Exchange Student GPA: 4.0/4.0

Champaign, IL 2022.9 - 2022.12

#### Related courses:

Natural Language Processing (A+), Machine Learning (A+), Algorithm (A+), Big Data Mining (A+), Database Management (A), Combinatorial Optimization (A+), System Programming (A+), Probability (A+), Linear Algebra (A+)

#### Publications

[1] Knowledge Crosswords: Geometric Reasoning over Structured Knowledge with Large Language Models [code]

Wenxuan Ding\*, Shangbin Feng\*, Yuhan Liu, Zhaoxuan Tan, Vidhisha Balachandran, Tianxing He, Yulia Tsvetkov.

Under review at ICLR 2024.

[2] CAR: Conceptualization-Augmented Reasoner for Zero-Shot Commonsense Question Answering [code]

Weiqi Wang\*, Tianqing Fang\*, **Wenxuan Ding**, Baixuan Xu, Xin Liu, Yangqiu Song, Antoine Bosselut. In *Findings of EMNLP 2023*.

[3] QADYNAMICS: Training Dynamics-Driven Synthetic QA Diagnostic for Zero-Shot Commonsense Question Answering [code]

Haochen Shi, Weiqi Wang, Tianqing Fang, Baixuan Xu, **Wenxuan Ding**, Xin Liu, Yangqiu Song. In *Findings of EMNLP 2023*.

[4] Benchmarking Large Language Models as E-Commerce Agents with Theory-of-Mind via Large-scale Eventuality Graph Mining

Wenxuan Ding\*, Weiqi Wang\*, Huihao Jing, Tianqing Fang, Jiaxin Bai, Xin Liu, Junxian He, Yangqiu Song, Chen Luo.

Ongoing Work; To Be Submitted to ACL 2024.

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

### TsvetShop, University of Washington

2023.3 - Present

Advisor: Yulia Tsvetkov, Assistant Professor at UW & Adjunct Professor at CMU

- Knowledge Crosswords: Geometric Reasoning Over Structured Knowledge with Large Language Models
  - Proposed "geometric reasoning over structured knowledge" and Knowledge Crosswords benchmark, a multi-blank QA dataset, to evaluate such reasoning ability
  - Conducted extensive experiments to evaluate LLMs and prompting approaches on the Knowledge Crosswords benchmark
  - Introduced two new instruction-based approaches, VERIFY-ALL and STAGED PROMPTING which achieve top performance with ChatGPT and GPT4, and are more robust with hard problems
  - Presented further analysis showing geometric reasoning ability of LLMs suffers from various factors and is far from perfect

Advisor: Yangqiu Song, Associate Professor at HKUST

# • Benchmarking Large Language Models as E-Commerce Agents with Theory-of-Mind via Large-scale Eventuality Graph Mining

- Proposing ECommerceToM benchmark to evaluate the LLMs' reasoning ability with e-commerce ToM
- $\circ$  Introducing a new prompting method leveraging the context from ASER2.1 to assist reasoning and evaluating it together with other baselines

### • CAR: Conceptualization-Augmented Reasoner for Zero-Shot Commonsense Question Answering

- Co-proposed CAR, a zero-shot commonsense QA framework, which leverages conceptualization to augment CSKBs, improving knowledge coverage and reducing false-negative distractors
- Proposed and implemented a conceptualization-constraint sampling strategy for generating distractors with concept-level constraints to create informative and fair QA pairs
- Assessed model confidence and variability with training dynamics and demonstrated the superiority of CAR in promoting robustness and boosting OOD generation

# • QADYNAMICS: Training Dynamics-Driven Synthetic QA Diagnostic for Zero-Shot Commonsense Question Answering

- o Co-proposed QADYNAMICS, a training dynamics-driven framework for QA diagnosis and refinement
- Participated in in-depth analysis and human evaluation, demonstrating the superior effectiveness of QADYNAMICS in identifying machine-detectable artifacts, uninformative QA pairs, and mislabeled/false-negative options

# PROJECTS & EXPERIENCES

# • Scoliosis X-ray Image Processing and Curvature Analysis with Deep Learning

Advisor: Qifeng Chen, Assistant Professor at HKUST

2022.3 - 2022.5

- Labeled spine outlines of 39 categorized scoliosis X-ray images with LabelMe and applied data augmentation methods to enlarge the dataset
- o Implemented U-Net with PyTorch for semantics segmentation and generated segmented and masked images
- o Implemented LeNet and VGG-11 for scoliosis classification and achieved an accuracy of 97% with LeNet

# • Acoustic Based Gesture Recognition with Machine Learning

Advisor: Qian Zhang, Chair Professor at HKUST

2021.9 - 2021.12

- $\circ\,$  Used Raspberry Pi platform to develop a gesture recognition system
- Collected over 60 pieces of acoustic data and extracted distance information from phase
- Leveraged machine learning technique to categorize samples into 3 types

# SERVICES

• Reviewer for EACL 2024

### STANDARDIZED TESTS

- TOEFL: 113 (R30+L30+S25+W28)
- GRE: 329 (V159+Q170) + AW4.0

# Honors & Awards

- Dean's List for all active semesters at HKUST
- University's Scholarship for Continuing Undergraduate Students (top 2%)

2021/22, 2022/23

• Chiaphua Industries Limited Scholarships for Chinese Mainland Undergraduate Students

2021/22

• VTech Group of Companies Scholarship

2022/23

### SKILLS

- **Programming skills**: Python, C/C++, Oracle SQL
- Frameworks & Tools: PyTorch, HTML, Flask, Git, GDB, LATEX