WENZHUO TANG

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RESEARCH STATEMENT

I am a final-year PhD student at Michigan State University, advised by Prof. Yuying Xie and Prof. Jiliang Tang. My research centers on building scalable foundation models for structured data, with expertise in graph neural networks, transformers, diffusion models, and many others. I design models that generalize across domains and tasks by combining advanced representation learning with scalable modeling of massive, heterogeneous datasets. These models have been applied to networks and single-cell biology and achieved top-tier performance on Kaggle benchmarks, demonstrating both methodological innovation and practical impact.

EDUCATION

Michigan State University

09/2021 - 05/2026 (Expected)

Ph.D., Statistics and Computer Science

University of Science and Technology of China

09/2017 - 06/2021

B.S., Statistics

EXPERIENCES

Stanford University

06/2024 - Present

Visiting Researcher — Advisor: Xiaojie Qiu

- Developed multiscale foundation models that integrate large-scale spatial and temporal data, and advanced interpretable dynamic modeling through neural ordinary differential equations.
- Contributed to PantheonOS, a multi-agent AI operating system that enables automated data analysis with command line interaction, notebook integration, and domain-specific expertise.
- Applied these frameworks to single-cell and spatial genomics, yielding insights into embryonic development and disease mechanism.

Michigan State University

09/2022 - Present

Research Assistant — Advisors: Yuying Xie, Jiliang Tang

- Advanced machine learning methods for structured and multimodal data, including graph neural networks [1, 4], transformers [2, 4, 6], and diffusion and GAN-based models [1, 5, 8].
- Advanced foundation models by (1) pretraining a large-scale single-cell model capturing transferable genetic and cellular representations [2], and (2) articulating a vision for graph foundation models [3] and realizing it with a pretrained diffusion model that improves graph tasks across domains [1].
- Achieved Top 2% (Silver Medal) in the NeurIPS Kaggle multimodal integration challenge by developing transformer methods [4] with the DANCE team.
- Co-developed the open source DANCE toolkit [1, 7], standardizing preprocessing, benchmarking, and end-to-end pipelines for heterogeneous data.

The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

05/2023 - 08/2023

Research Assistant — Advisor: Wengi Fan

- Reframed prediction and imputation problems as posterior estimation tasks and addressed them using a diffusion-based generative model [5].
- Explored complementarities between large language models and graph machine learning, proposing approaches that advance both paradigms [3].

OPEN-SOURCE PROJECTS

DANCE (core developer)

Open-source deep learning toolkit for single-cell analysis (300+ GitHub stars). Provides standard-ized preprocessing, benchmarking, and end-to-end workflows for tasks such as cell type annotation, imputation, and modality translation.

PantheonOS (developer)

Open-source multi-agent AI operating system for automated data analysis (200+ GitHub stars). Offers command line interaction, multi-language programming, notebook integration, and incorporates PhD-level expertise in single-cell and spatial genomics.

PUBLICATIONS

 $*indicates\ equal\ contribution$

Conference Papers

- [1] W. Tang, et al. Cross-Domain Graph Data Scaling: A Showcase with Diffusion Models. *NeurIPS*, 2025.
- [2] H. Wen*, W. Tang*, et al. CellPLM: Pre-training of Cell Language Model Beyond Single Cells. ICLR, 2024.
- [3] H. Mao*, Z. Chen*, W. Tang, et al. Position: Graph Foundation Models Are Already Here. *ICML* Spotlight, 2024.
- [4] W. Tang*, H. Wen*, R. Liu*, et al. Single-Cell Multimodal Prediction via Transformers. CIKM, 2023.
- [5] H. Li, W. Jin, G. Skenderi, H. Shomer, W. Tang, et al. Sub-graph Based Diffusion Model for Link Prediction. LoG, 2024.

Journal Papers

- [1] J. Ding*, H. Wen*, **W. Tang***, R. Liu*, et al. DANCE: A Deep Learning Library and Benchmark Platform for Single-cell Analysis. *Genome Biology*, 2024.
- [2] D. Molho*, J. Ding*, W. Tang*, et al. Deep Learning in Single-Cell Analysis. ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology (ACM TIST), 2024.
- [3] S. Wang, J. Huang, Z. Chen, Y. Song, **W. Tang**, et al. Graph machine learning in the era of large language models (llms). *ACM TIST*, 2025.
- [4] J. Ding, J. Venegas, Q. Lu, Y. Wang, W. Jin, H. Wen, R. Liu, W. Tang, et al. Spatialctd: A large-scale tumor microenvironment spatial transcriptomic dataset to evaluate cell type deconvolution for immuno-oncology. *Journal of Computational Biology*, 2024.

Preprints

- [5] W. Tang*, R. Liu*, et al. A General Single-Cell Analysis Framework via Conditional Diffusion Generative Models. *bioRxiv*, 2023.
- [6] H. Wen, **W. Tang**, et al. Single Cells Are Spatial Tokens: Transformers for Spatial Transcriptomic Data Denoising. *arXiv*, 2023.
- [7] J. Ding, Z. Xing, Y. Wang, R. Liu, S. Liu, Z. Huang, W. Tang, et al. DANCE 2.0: Transforming single-cell analysis from black box to transparent workflow. *bioRxiv*, 2025.
- [8] Y. Wang*, J. Ding*, L. Wu, A. Wardhani, P. Danaher, Q. Lu, H. Wen, **W. Tang**, et al. MEM-GAN: A Pseudo Membrane Generator for Single-cell Imaging in Fluorescent Microscopy. *bioRxiv*, 2023.

HONORS & AWARDS

Silver Medal (Top 2%) in Kaggle, Team DANCE NeurIPS Multimodal Single-Cell Integration Across Time, Individuals, and Batches.	2022
Copper Award Scholarship (Top 40%) University of Science and Technology of China.	2018
Excellent New Student Award (Top 25%) University of Science and Technology of China.	2017
SERVICES	
Conference & Workshop Program Chair	
• The Web Conference 2024 Graph Foundation Model Workshop	2024
Conference Session Chair	
• ACM International Conference on Information & Knowledge Management (CIKM)	2023
Journal and Conference Paper Reviewer	
• NeurIPS	2024 - 2025
• ICLR	2025 - 2026
• ICML	2025
• AISTATS	2025 - 2026
• Bioinformatics	2024
• IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence (IEEE TAI)	2024
• Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering (TKDE)	2023 - 2025
Teaching	
 Teaching Assistant for Statistical Learning and Data Analysis Department of Statistics and Probability. Michigan State University. 	2024
 Teaching Assistant for Statistical Methods Department of Statistics and Probability. Michigan State University. 	2021 - 2023
• Teaching Assistant for Random Process B Department of Statistics and Finance. University of Science and Technology of China.	2021
TECHNICAL STRENGTHS	
Machine Learning Frameworks Programming & Systems PyTorch, PyTorch Geometric, HuggingFace, CUDA Python, R, C/C++, MATLAB; Docker, CMake, G	