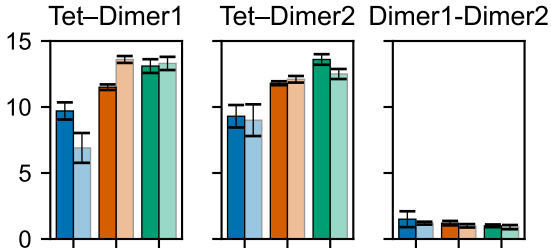Inter Subunit Interactions