

Lista de exercício 1 - Resolução:

4.1 Motor trifásico: (Y), $V_L = 220V$, $I_L = 5A$, $\phi = 30^\circ$, ABC

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Z}_A = \dot{Z}_B = \dot{Z}_C, V_L = V_F \sqrt{3} \angle 30^\circ, V_{An} \text{ referência} \\ \dot{V}_{An} = 127 \angle 0^\circ V; \dot{V}_{AB} = 220 \angle 30^\circ; \dot{I}_A = \frac{127 \angle 0^\circ}{\dot{Z}_A} \Rightarrow \dot{Z}_A = \frac{127 \angle 0^\circ}{\dot{I}_A} = \frac{127 \angle 0^\circ}{5 \angle -30^\circ} = 25.4 \angle 30^\circ \Omega \\ \dot{V}_{Bn} = 127 \angle -120^\circ V; \dot{V}_{BC} = 220 \angle -90^\circ; \dot{I}_B = \frac{127 \angle -120^\circ}{\dot{Z}_B} = 5 \angle -150^\circ A \\ \dot{V}_{Cn} = 127 \angle 120^\circ V; \dot{V}_{CA} = 220 \angle 150^\circ; \dot{I}_C = \frac{127 \angle 120^\circ}{\dot{Z}_C} = 5 \angle 90^\circ A \end{aligned}$$

4.2 Usando os dados do exercício 4.1, temos:

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{S} &= \sqrt{3} V_L I_L \angle \phi \\ \dot{S} &= 1905.26 \angle 30^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$P = \sqrt{3} \times 220 \times 5 \times \cos(30^\circ) = 1650 W$$

$$|S| = 1905.26 VA$$

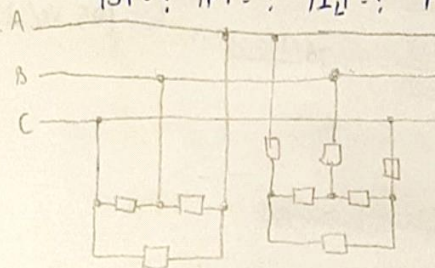
$$Q = \sqrt{3} \times 220 \times 5 \times \sin(30^\circ) = 952.63 VAR$$

$$FP = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{1650}{1905.26} = 0.866$$

4.5 Motor trifásico: 10KVA, $FP_m = 0.6$, $V_L = 220V$, (Δ)

Carga: (Δ), $\dot{Z} = 16 \angle -30^\circ \Omega$, $\dot{Z}' = -12j \Omega$

$|S| = ?$ $P = ?$ $I_L = ?$ $FP_c = ?$



Motor:

$$P_m = 10K \times 0.6 = 6KW$$

$$Q_m = 10K \times 0.8 = 8KVAR$$

Carga:

$$\dot{I}_F = \frac{220 \angle 0^\circ}{16 - 12j} = 11 \angle 36.87^\circ A$$

$$\dot{I}_L = I_F \sqrt{3} \angle -30^\circ = 11\sqrt{3} \angle -6.87^\circ A$$

$$P_c = 19.05 \times 16 = 5.8KW$$

$$Q_c = 19.05 \times (-12) = -4.36KVAR$$

Total

$$P = P_m + P_c = 11.8KW$$

$$Q = Q_m + Q_c = 3.64KVAR$$

$$|S| = \sqrt{P^2 + Q^2} = 12.35 KVA$$

$$\dot{S} = 12.4 \angle 17.16^\circ KVA \rightarrow FP = 0.96$$

$$I_L = \frac{S}{\sqrt{3} V_L} = \frac{12.35}{\sqrt{3} \times 220} = 32.41 A$$

4.6 $V_L = 230V$, $I_L = 10$, $FP_F = 0.8$ adiantado, $V_L = ?$, $\dot{Z}_L = 1 + j5 \Omega$

Fonte

$$P_F = 230 \times 10 \times \sqrt{3} \times 0.8 = 3186.97 W$$

$$Q_F = 230 \times 10 \times \sqrt{3} \times 0.6 = 2390.23 VAR$$

$$S_F = 230 \times 10 \times \sqrt{3} = 3983.72 VA$$

$$\dot{S}_F = 3983.72 \angle -36.87^\circ VA$$

Linha

$$\dot{S}_L = \dot{I} \dot{Z} \dot{I}^* = 509.9 \angle 78.69^\circ$$

$$\dot{S}_L = 3 \dot{S}_A = 1529.71 \angle 78.69^\circ$$

Carga

$$\dot{S}_C = \dot{S}_F - \dot{S}_L = 4844.44 \angle -53.42^\circ$$

$$|V_{AB}| = \frac{|\dot{S}_C|}{\sqrt{3} I_L} = 279.69 V$$