ELT330 – Sistemas de Controle I Prof. Tarcísio Pizziolo

Aula 11 - Discretização das Eq. de Esp. de Estados

1. Discretização das Equações de Espaço de Estados

O comportamento dos sistemas dinâmicos contínuos pode ser representado no domínio do tempo usando a abordagem por espaço de estados, ou seja, por um sistema de equações diferenciais de 1ª ordem.

A resposta de um sistema representado pela equação diferencial de estado pode ser obtida utilizando-se uma "aproximação discreta no tempo".

A aproximação discreta no tempo, ou seja, a divisão do eixo dos tempos em $\Delta t \to 0$, nos permite os cálculos dos valores das variáveis de estado em sucessivos Δt (t = 0, T, 2T, 3T,).

Se Δt for suficientemente pequeno em comparação às constantes de tempo do sistema, a resposta será razoavelmente exata.

Usualmente escolhe-se,

$$\Delta t \leq \frac{1}{2} \tau_{\text{menor do sistema}} \left(\tau = \text{constante de tempo do sistema} \right)$$

As constantes de tempo do sistema são os polos da equação característica da função de transferência.

Então, seja a Equação de Estados,

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(t) = A\mathbf{x}(t) + B\mathbf{u}(t)$$
(1)

Pela definição de derivada,

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{t}) = \lim_{\Delta \mathbf{t} \to \mathbf{0}} \left\{ \frac{\mathbf{x}(\mathbf{t} + \Delta \mathbf{t}) - \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{t})}{\Delta \mathbf{t}} \right\}$$

Para $\Delta t = T$,

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}}(\mathbf{t}) = \frac{\mathbf{x}(\mathbf{t} + \mathbf{T}) - \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{t})}{\mathbf{T}}$$

Substituindo em (1),

$$\frac{\mathbf{x}(t + \Delta t) - \mathbf{x}(t)}{\Delta t} \cong A\mathbf{x}(t) + B\mathbf{u}(t)$$

Assim;

$$\mathbf{x}(t+T) \cong TA\mathbf{x}(t) + \mathbf{x}(t) + TB\mathbf{u}(t) \Longrightarrow \mathbf{x}(t+T) \cong [TA+I]\mathbf{x}(t) + TB\mathbf{u}(t)$$

Como t é dividido em intervalos T tal que t = KT, (K=0,1,2,3,...), finalmente,

$$\mathbf{x}[(K+1)T] \cong [TA+I]\mathbf{x}(KT) + TB\mathbf{u}(KT)$$

Simplificando:

$$\mathbf{x}[(K+1)T] \cong \mathbf{\phi}(T)\mathbf{x}(KT) + TB\mathbf{u}(K)$$

 $\mathbf{\phi}(T) = (TA+I)$

Concluindo, se for efetuada uma discretização nas Equações de Espaço, como os elementos das matrizes A, B, C e D são os parâmetros do circuito, a

partir do valor da entrada $\mathbf{u}(t)$ e das condições iniciais $\mathbf{x}(KT)$ determina-se os valores de $\mathbf{x}(K+T)$ e da saída $\mathbf{y}(KT)$.

$$\mathbf{y}(\mathbf{KT}) = \mathbf{C}\mathbf{x}(\mathbf{KT}) + \mathbf{D}\mathbf{u}(\mathbf{KT})$$

Exemplo: Seja o circuito RLC com R = 3 Ω , L = 1 H e C = $\frac{1}{2}$ F. A entrada é a fonte de corrente i(t) = 1u(t) A (degrau unitário), portanto, as condições iniciais para o circuito são nulas, ou seja, i_L(0) = 0 e v_c(0) = 0,

Discretizar as Equações de Espaço de Estados e calcular $v_0(t)$ após 13 amostragens.

As equações de espaço de estados foram determinadas em um exemplo anterior, então,

$$\begin{cases} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x_1}(t) \\ \dot{x_2}(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} [u(t)] \\ [y(t)] = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} [u(t)] \end{cases}$$

O primeiro passo para a discretização é a determinação do "tempo de amostragem" T. Utiliza-se,

$$\Delta t \leq \frac{1}{2} \tau_{menor\ do\ sistema} \ (\tau = constante\ de\ tempo\ do\ sistema)$$

As constantes de tempo do sistema são os polos da equação característica da função de transferência. A matriz de transferência é,

$$G(s) = [C(sI - A)^{-1} B + D] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow G(s) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow G(s) = \frac{1}{s^2 + 3s + 2} \Rightarrow G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s+2)}$$

$$\boxed{\tau_1 = 1 \ s} \quad e \quad \boxed{\tau_2 = \frac{1}{2} \ s}$$

Assim tem-se:

$$\Delta t = T \le \frac{1}{2} \tau_{\text{menor do sistema}} \Longrightarrow T \le \frac{1}{2} \tau_2 \le \frac{1}{4} \Longrightarrow T \le 0.25 \text{ s}$$

O valor de T será T = 0,2 s.

A equação de espaço de estados discretizada será:

$$\mathbf{x}[(K+1)T] \cong \boldsymbol{\phi}(T)\mathbf{x}(KT) + TB\mathbf{u}(K)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\phi}(T) = (TA+I) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \quad TB = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{x}[(K+1)T] \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}(KT) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{u}(KT)$$

Para as condições iniciais iguais a $x_1(0) = x_2(0) = 0$ e u(t)=1;

Para k = 0

$$X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(0) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(0)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(1) \\ x_2(1) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(1) \\ i_L(1) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(0) = y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(0) \Rightarrow y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(0) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_0(0) = 0 \\ 0 \Rightarrow \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 \Rightarrow \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

Para k = 1

$$X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(1) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(1) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(2) \\ x_2(2) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(2) \\ i_L(2) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 \\ 0.08 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(1) = y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(1) \Rightarrow y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(1) \\ x_2(1) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(1) = 0 \Rightarrow v_o(1) = 0 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 2

$$X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(2) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(2)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.17 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(3) \\ x_2(3) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.17 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(3) \\ i_L(3) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.17 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(2) = y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(2) \Rightarrow y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(2) \\ x_2(2) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(2) = 0.24 \Rightarrow v_0(2) = 0.24 \times v_0(2)$$

$$X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(3) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(3)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.17 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.49 \\ 0.31 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(4) \\ x_2(4) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.49 \\ 0.31 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(4) \\ i_L(4) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.49 \\ 0.31 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(3) = y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(3) \Rightarrow y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(3) \\ x_2(3) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.17 \\ 0.19 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(3) = 0.57 \Rightarrow v_0(3) = 0.57 \text{ V}$$

$$X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(4) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(4)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.49 \\ 0.31 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.77 \\ 0.42 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(5) \\ x_2(5) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.77 \\ 0.42 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(5) \\ i_L(5) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1.77 \\ 0.42 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(4) = y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(4) \Rightarrow y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(4) \\ x_2(4) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.49 \\ 0.31 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(4) = 0.93 \Rightarrow v_0(4) = 0.93 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 5

$$X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(5) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(5)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.77 \\ 0.42 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.52 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(6) \\ x_2(6) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.52 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(6) \\ i_L(6) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.52 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(5) = y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(5) \Rightarrow y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(5) \\ x_2(5) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1.77 \\ 0.42 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(5) = 1.26 \Rightarrow v_0(5) = 1.26 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 6

$$X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(6) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(6)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.52 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.19 \\ 0.61 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(7) \\ x_2(7) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.19 \\ 0.61 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(7) \\ i_L(7) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.19 \\ 0.61 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(6) = y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(6) \Rightarrow y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(6) \\ x_2(6) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.52 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(6) = 1.56 \Rightarrow v_0(6) = 1.56 \text{ V}$$

$$X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(7) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(7)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.19 \\ 0.61 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.35 \\ 0.68 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(8) \\ x_2(8) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.35 \\ 0.68 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(8) \\ i_L(8) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.35 \\ 0.68 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(7) = y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(7) \Rightarrow y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(7) \\ x_2(7) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.19 \\ 0.61 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(7) = 1.83 \Rightarrow v_0(7) = 1.83 \text{ V}$$

$$X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(8) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(8)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.35 \\ 0.68 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 \\ 0.74 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(9) \\ x_2(9) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 \\ 0.74 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(9) \\ i_L(9) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 \\ 0.74 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(8) = y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(8) \Rightarrow y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(8) \\ x_2(8) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.35 \\ 0.68 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(8) = 2.04 \Rightarrow v_0(8) = 2.04 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 9

$$X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(9) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(9)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 \\ 0.74 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.58 \\ 0.79 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(10) \\ x_2(10) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.58 \\ 0.79 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(10) \\ i_L(10) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.58 \\ 0.79 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(9) = y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(9) \Rightarrow y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(9) \\ x_2(9) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.48 \\ 0.74 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(9) = 2.22 \Rightarrow v_0(9) = 2.22 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 10

$$X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(10) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(10)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.58 \\ 0.79 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.66 \\ 0.83 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(11) \\ x_2(11) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.66 \\ 0.83 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(11) \\ i_L(11) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.66 \\ 0.83 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(10) = y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(10) \Rightarrow y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(10) \\ x_2(10) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.58 \\ 0.79 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(10) = 2.37 \Rightarrow v_0(10) = 2.37 \text{ V}$$

$$X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(11) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(11)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.66 \\ 0.83 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.73 \\ 0.86 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(12) \\ x_2(12) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.73 \\ 0.86 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(12) \\ i_L(12) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.73 \\ 0.86 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(11) = y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(11) \Rightarrow y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(11) \\ x_2(11) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.66 \\ 0.83 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(11) = 2.49 \Rightarrow v_0(11) = 2.49 \text{ V}$$

Para
$$k = 12$$

$$X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(12) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(12)] \Rightarrow$$

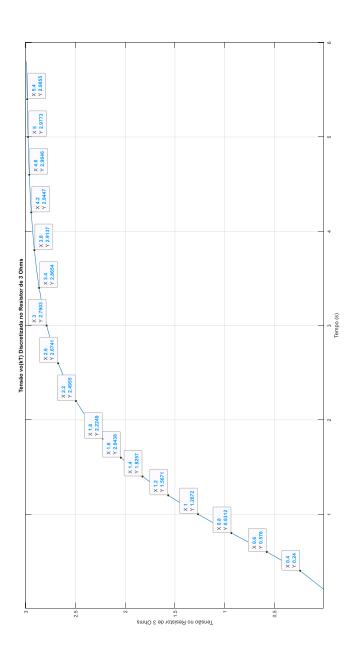
$$\Rightarrow X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.73 \\ 0.86 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [1] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.79 \\ 0.89 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(13) \\ x_2(13) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.79 \\ 0.89 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(13) \\ i_L(13) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 2.79 \\ 0.89 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(12) = y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(12) \Rightarrow y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(12) \\ x_2(12) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 2.73 \\ 0.86 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(12) = 2.58 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_0(12) = 2.58 & V \end{bmatrix}$$

O gráfico a seguir ilustra a variação da tensão $v_o(kT)$ no resistor de 3 Ohms.



Exemplo: Para o exemplo anterior, consideremos agora as condições iniciais iguais a $i_L(0) = v_c(0) = 0$ e i(t) = 0u(t) A, determine a saída $y(kT) = v_o(kT)$ até a 13^a amostragens será:

Para k = 0

$$X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(0) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(0)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(1) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(1) \\ x_2(1) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(1) \\ i_L(1) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \text{ V} \\ 0.6 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(0) = y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(0) \Rightarrow y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(0) = 3 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_o(0) = 3 \text{ V} \end{bmatrix}$$

Para k = 1

$$X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(1) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(1)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(2) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 \\ 0.36 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(2) \\ x_2(2) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 \\ 0.36 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(2) \\ i_L(2) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 \\ 0.36 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(1) = y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(1) \Rightarrow y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(1) \\ x_2(1) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(1) = 1.8 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_o(1) = 1.8 \\ v_o(1) = 1.8 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(2) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(2)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 \\ 0.36 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(3) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 \\ 0.22 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(3) \\ x_2(3) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 \\ 0.22 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(3) \\ i_L(3) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 \text{ V} \\ 0.22 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(2) = y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(2) \Rightarrow y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(2) \\ x_2(2) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(2) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.36 \\ 0.36 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(2) = 1.08 \Rightarrow v_o(2) = 1.08 \text{ V}$$

$$X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(3) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(3) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 \\ 0.22 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(4) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 \\ 0.13 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(4) \\ x_2(4) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 \\ 0.13 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(4) \\ i_L(4) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 \\ 0.13 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(3) = y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(3) \Rightarrow y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(3) \\ x_2(3) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(3) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.22 \\ 0.22 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(3) = 0.66 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_o(3) = 0.66 \\ v_o(3) = 0.66 \end{bmatrix}$$

Para k = 4

$$X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(4) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(4) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 \\ 0.13 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(5) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.08 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(5) \\ x_2(5) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.08 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(5) \\ i_L(5) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.08 \text{ V} \\ 0.08 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(4) = y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(4) \Rightarrow y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(4) \\ x_2(4) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(4) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.13 \\ 0.13 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(3) = 0.39 \Rightarrow v_o(3) = 0.39 \text{ V}$$

$$X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(5) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(5) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.08 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(6) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \\ 0.05 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(6) \\ x_2(6) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \\ 0.05 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(6) \\ i_L(6) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \text{ V} \\ 0.05 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(5) = y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(5) \Rightarrow y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(5) \\ x_2(5) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(5) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.08 \\ 0.08 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(5) = 0.24 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(5) = 0.24 \text{ V} \\ 0 = 0.24 \text{ V} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(6) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(6) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \\ 0.05 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(7) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(7) \\ x_2(7) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(7) \\ i_L(7) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \text{ V} \\ 0.03 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(6) = y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(6) \Rightarrow y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(6) \\ x_2(6) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(6) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \\ 0.05 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(6) = 0.15 \Rightarrow v_0(6) = 0.15 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 7

$$X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(7) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(7) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(8) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(8) \\ x_2(8) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(8) \\ i_L(8) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \text{ V} \\ 0.02 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(7) = y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(7) \Rightarrow y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(7) \\ x_2(7) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(7) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.03 \\ 0.03 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(7) = 0.09 \Rightarrow \boxed{v_o(7) = 0.09 \text{ V}}$$

$$X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(8) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(8)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(9) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0.01 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(9) \\ x_2(9) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0.01 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(9) \\ i_L(9) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0.01 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(8) = y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(8) \Rightarrow y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(8) \\ x_2(8) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(8) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.02 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(8) = 0.06 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(8) = 0.06 \\ v_c(8) = 0.06 \end{bmatrix}$$

Para
$$k = 9$$

$$X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(9) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(9) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0.01 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(10) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.006 \\ 0.006 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(10) \\ x_2(10) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.006 \\ 0.006 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(10) \\ i_L(10) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.006 \\ 0.006 A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(9) = y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(9) \Rightarrow y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(9) \\ x_2(9) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(9) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.01 \\ 0.01 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(9) = 0.03 \Rightarrow v_o(9) = 0.03 \text{ V}$$

$$X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(10) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(10)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.006 \\ 0.006 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(11) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.004 \\ 0.004 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(11) \\ x_2(11) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.004 \\ 0.004 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(11) \\ i_L(11) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.004 \text{ V} \\ 0.004 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(10) = y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(10) \Rightarrow y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(10) \\ x_2(10) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(10) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.006 \\ 0.006 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(10) = 0.02 \Rightarrow \boxed{v_o(10) = 0.02 \text{ V}}$$

$$X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(11) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} u(11) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.004 \\ 0.004 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(12) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.002 \\ 0.002 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(12) \\ x_2(12) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.002 \\ 0.002 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(12) \\ i_L(12) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.002 \text{ V} \\ 0.002 \text{ A} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(11) = y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(11) \Rightarrow y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(11) \\ x_2(11) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(11) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.004 \\ 0.004 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(11) = 0.01 \Rightarrow v_o(11) = 0.01 \text{ V}$$

Para k = 12
$$X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times X(12) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [u(12)] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -0.4 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.002 \\ 0.002 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times [0] \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X(13) \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.001 \\ 0.001 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1(13) \\ x_2(13) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.001 \\ 0.001 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(13) \\ i_L(13) \end{bmatrix} \cong \begin{bmatrix} 0.001V \\ 0.001A \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Y(12) = y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times X(12) \Rightarrow y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} x_1(12) \\ x_2(12) \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow y(12) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} 0.002 \\ 0.002 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow y(12) = 0.006 \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v_c(12) = 0.006V \end{bmatrix}$$

O gráfico a seguir ilustra a variação da tensão $v_{\text{o}}(kT)$ no resistor de 3 Ohms.

