

Mateusz Kapusta

Astronomical Observatory, University of Warsaw, Al. Ujazdowskie 4, 00-478 Warsaw, Poland

 <https://github.com/Wesenheit>

Website: <https://wesenheit.github.io/>

EDUCATION

*Master of Science, **2023-2026** (expected)*

Master of Science in Astrophysics

Warsaw University Observatory, Faculty of Physics

*Bachelor of Science, **2020-2023***

Inter-faculty Individual Studies in Mathematics and Natural Sciences, University of Warsaw, Poland

Grade: 4.96/5 (2-5 scale, 5 is highest), graduated with distinctions

Major: Astrophysics, Physics

Minor: Computer Science

EXPERIENCE

Machine Learning Intern, ASML (Veldhoven, Netherlands) October 2025 – June 2026

Working in the R&D department on machine learning solutions for diagnosing degradation in NXE lithography machines (various contaminations in the optical column).

- Researched hybrid models integrating physical simulations with machine learning, focusing on data-driven corrections to the physical models.
- Implemented Bayesian inference algorithms to infer contamination profiles in the machines based on the hybrid models.
- Developed high-performance implementations of inference algorithms, optimized for both edge devices (ordinary laptops) and large-scale HPC clusters.

Quantitative Developer Intern, UBS AG

July 2025 – September 2025

Worked on a high-performance, multi-code C++ engine used to price loans within the Lombard Lending unit.

- Performed code benchmarking and bottleneck analysis to identify performance issues.
- Investigated parallel efficiency and load balancing using Intel TBB.
- Applied memory and computational optimizations, resulting in a codebase that was 3× faster and 2× more memory-efficient.

Student research assistant, Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center

April 2023 - July 2025

Working under supervision of Krzysztof Nalewajko (NCAC). Project in cooperation with Bart Ripperda (CITA, Toronto) and Alexander Philippov (University of Maryland).

- Working with extreme resolution Magnetohydrodynamical (MHD) simulations created with H-AMR code.
- Studying stability of astrophysical jets launched from black holes.
- Investigating influence of magnetic flux eruptions, associated with Magnetically Arrested Discs (MAD), on the properties of the jet.
- Presented work will be submitted as a second-author paper to Astrophysical Journal Letters.

Student research assistant at Astronomical Observatory November 2022 - July 2025
Student position in grant 2021/41/B/ST9/00252, working under the supervision of Przemysław Mróz.

- Performing MCMC modelling of microlensing events discovered as the part of 4th phase of the OGLE project.
- Investigating Free Floating Planet (FFP) microlensing event OGLE-2023-BLG-0524. Working on theoretical modelling, analysing legacy Hubble Space Telescope (HST) photometry, performing detectability simulations in order to verify FFP hypothesis.
- Research resulted in 4th-author publication in ApJS, and first-author publication in A&A about OGLE-2023-BLG-0524 event.

Bachelor's Thesis at Warsaw University Astronomical Observatory July 2022 - July 2023
Working under the supervision of dr Przemysław Mróz on the data analysis from the OGLE survey to search for Dormant Black Hole candidates.

- Analysing OGLE data using the method introduced in Gomel et al. 2021
- Designing Python based MCMC code to assemble spectral energy distribution (SED) for candidate objects.
- Inference of the parameters of binaries using the OGLE and Gaia DR3 data, searching for compact companion stars.
- Project resulted in first-author paper accepted in Acta Astronomica.

Intern at Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center July 2022 - October 2022
Project: "Measuring the structure of relativistic jets in numerical simulation results" under the supervision of Krzysztof Nalewajko (NCAC) and prof. Agnieszka Janiuk (CFT PAN).

- Worked with results from HARM MHD code to study the structure of magnetically arrested discs.
- Developed a few Python routines to search for magnetic reconnection and other interesting magnetic phenomena.
- Work accomplished during the internship resulted in second-author publication submitted to Astronomy & Astrophysics.

Intern at Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center July 2021 - October 2023
Project: "Energy of a Strange Quark Star" under the supervision of Fatemeh Kayanikhoo and dr M. Cemeljic

- Worked with LORENE library to study the structure of relativistic strange quark stars, ported part of functions to work with C++17 standard and MPI multithread environment.
- Developed Python code to calculate the external energy of a star contained in a magnetic field.
- Developed multi-threaded C++ code to calculate the equation of state of the magnetized strange matter.

PROJECTS

Neural Posterior Estimation for Spectral Energy Distribution fitting Github

Researching applications of Neural Posterior Estimation in Astronomy. Spectral Energy Distribution fitting is powerful yet computationally expensive technique widely used in Astronomy. I demonstrated that with the help of normalizing flows one can speed up the inference of parameters by several orders of magnitudes. To do so, I designed my own complex preprocessing model that was paired with Masked Autoregressive Flow. Model was then fine-tuned so it can operate on real-life astronomical data. Model was accepted as poster at the ICML 2025 co-located workshop: Machine Learning for Astrophysics.

Computational Fluid Dynamics on GPU-s

Github

Astrophysical research heavily relies on the simulations. In the project, a Riemann solver was implemented to solve the equations of relativistic fluids. It is written in CUDA-enabled Julia code parallelized with MPI to utilize massive GPU clusters. It relies on manually written computational kernels that are optimized for A100 NVIDIA GPU-s (compute - memory bandwidth - communication). Project is being developed with the help of EuroHPC development access computing grant EHPC-DEV-2025D02-085 on the Leonardo BOOSTER, where I am a Co-PI.

PUBLICATIONS

- **M. Kapusta**, P. Mroz, et al. "HST pre-imaging of a free-floating planet candidate microlensing event" Accepted in Astronomy & Astrophysics [[arXiv:2507.01109](#)]
- K. Nalewajko, **M. Kapusta**, A. Janiuk "Chaotic Magnetic Disconnections Trigger Flux Eruptions in Accretion Flows Channeled onto Magnetically Saturated Kerr Black Holes" Accepted in Astronomy & Astrophysics [[arXiv:2410.08280](#)]
- P. Mróz, A. Udalski, M. Szymański, **M. Kapusta**, et al. "Microlensing Optical Depth and Event Rate toward the Large Magellanic Cloud Based on 20 yr of OGLE Observations" Accepted in ApJS [[arXiv:2403.02398](#)]
- **M. Kapusta**, P. Mróz. "The search for Dormant Black Holes in the OGLE data" Accepted in Acta Astronomica [[arXiv:2401.11293](#)]

TALKS & POSTERS

- **M. Kapusta**: "IrisML: Neural Posterior Estimation for the Spectral Energy Distribution fitting" ICML 2025: Machine learning for Astrophysics workshop.

AWARDS & SCHOLARSHIPS

- Gold medal at 2021 University Physics Competition (as part of the team representing Faculty of Physics)
- Silver medal at 1st Global e-Competition on Astronomy and Astrophysics (in place of 14th International Olympiad on Astronomy and Astrophysics), 2020
- Bronze medal at 13th International Olympiad on Astronomy and Astrophysics, 2019 Hungary
- Winner of 62th and 63th Polish Astronomy Olympiad
- Finalist of 67th and 69th (11th place) Polish Physics Olympiad
- Finalist of 70th Polish Mathematical Olympiad
- Minister of Education's scholarship in the year 2018/2019, 2019/2020
- Rector scholarship in the academic year 2020/2021, 2021/2022, 2022/2023, 2023/2024

OUTREACH

- Judge at International Math Competition Naboj (March, 2023-2025)
- Judge at 16th International Olympiad on Astronomy and Astrophysics (August, 2023)

COMPUTER SKILLS

Languages & Software:

- Computer languages - Python, C/C++, Julia, R, Rust, Fortran
- Deep learning knowledge using PyTorch/JAX.
- Parallel programming using MPI/OMP.
- GPU programming skills using CUDA (also paired with MPI).

Language

- English - C1 (103 TOEFL)
- Polish - native speaker
- German - A2/B1