

## 雅思写作核心词汇总结社会类

1. urbanization 城市化
2. centralization 集中化
3. imbalance 不平衡
4. in the long run 从长远角度而言
5. infrastructure 基础设施
6. booming 繁荣发展的
7. tertiary industry 第三产业
8. tranquility 宁静
9. revenue 税收
10. commercialization 商业化
11. traffic congestion 交通拥挤
12. water scarcity 水短缺
13. the environmental pollution 环境污染
14. over-industrialization 过度工业化
15. over-crowdedness 过度拥挤
16. unemployment 失业
17. wealth distribution 财富分配
18. social instability 社会动荡
19. urban construction 城市建设
20. population explosion 人口激增
21. a rising crime rate 犯罪率上升
22. drain of energy and resources 能源和资源消耗
23. offer more job opportunities 提供更多的就业机会
24. a rapid pace of life 快节奏生活
25. stress-related illnesses 与压力有关的疾病
26. high cost of living 高额生活费用
27. pastoral life 田园生活
28. class polarization 阶级两极分化
29. social welfare 社会福利
30. give special care to ... 给予...特殊关照
31. urban sprawl 城市扩张
32. convenient transportation means 便捷的交通工具
33. better medical services 更好的医疗服务
34. pressure of modern life in city 城市生活压力
35. be vulnerable to ... 易于患上...
36. melting pot 熔炉
37. on the brink of ... 处于...边缘
38. pollutant 污染性物质
39. waste disposal 废物处理
40. put the blame on ... 归咎于...

41. be attributable to ... 归因为...
42. ways of consumption 消费方式
43. suffer heavy losses 遭受重大损失
44. citizen 居民
45. be confronted with... 面临着...
46. breed crimes 滋生犯罪
47. vicious cycle 恶性循环
48. a feasible measure 一种可行的措施
49. give priority to ... 优先考虑...
50. city planners 城市规划者

## 雅思写作核心词汇语言类

1. ambiguity 歧义
2. denotation 字面意思
3. connotation 暗含意思
4. impractical 不切实际的
5. intellectual development 智力发展
6. interaction 交流
7. thinking capacity 思考能力
8. universal language 世界语
9. linguistic studies 语言学研究
10. a means of communication 一种交流工具
11. mechanical translation 机械翻译
12. untranslatable 不宜翻译的
13. develop linguistic skills 培养语言技能
14. verbal communication 口头交流
15. grammatical rules 语法规则
16. context 语境
17. core 核心
18. translation 笔译
19. interpretation 口译
20. a complex process 一个复杂过程
21. cream 精华
22. cultivate logical thinking 培养逻辑思维
23. obscure 晦涩的
24. readability 朗朗上口
25. an unrealistic dream 一个不切实际的梦想
26. comprehensive knowledge 全面的知识
27. communicate with others directly, and freely 与他人直接自由交流
28. face-to-face communication 面对面交流
29. stimulate one's interest 激发了...的兴趣
30. artificial intelligence 人工智能

31. help children learn a foreign language in a more vivid and interactive way 帮助孩子更生动, 互动地学习一门外语
32. miraculous 令人惊叹的
33. increase efficiency 提高效率
34. easy accessibility 易于操作
35. make astounding advances 突飞猛进
36. enrich the teaching and learning methods 丰富了教学手段
37. expertise 专业知识
38. flourishing 繁荣兴旺的
39. speedy communication 快速的交流
40. read between the lines 读懂暗含的意思
41. language acquisition 语言习得
42. term 术语
43. implication 含义
44. be fully aware of... 充分意识到...
45. optimistic 乐观的
46. pessimistic 悲观的
47. drawback 弊端
48. precious gift 宝贵的礼物
49. linguist 语言学家
50. mission impossible 不可能的任务
15. get struck in traffic 遇上堵车
16. rush hour 上下班高峰时间
17. ease the traffic pressure 缓解交通压力
18. pedestrian 行人
19. pavement 人行道
20. zebra crossing 斑马线
21. overspeed 超速行驶
22. bottleneck 交通堵塞地区
23. settle down effective laws 制定出积极有效的法律
24. impose restrictions on ... 对...实施限制
25. short-sighted 目光短浅的
26. non-renewable resources 不可再生资源
27. carbon dioxide 二氧化碳
28. a pillar industry 支柱产业
29. make full use of ... 充分利用
30. road networks 公路网
31. speed limits 限速
32. enhance the quality of life 提高生活质量
33. pay a heavy price 付出惨痛的代价
34. promote the development of relative industries 促进相关产业发展
35. traffic engineering 交通运输工程
36. the number of car ownership 汽车拥有量
37. call for ... 需要...
38. overcrowded 过度拥挤的
39. violator 违规者
40. headache 令人头痛的事
41. traffic accidents 交通事故
42. head-way 进展
43. conflict with ... 与...相冲突
44. major cause 主要原因
45. be replaced by ... 被...所取代
46. provide convenience for ... 为...提供便利
47. curb... 限制...
48. dilemma 进退两难
49. encourage somebody to do something 鼓励某人去做某事
50. energy-saving 节能的

#### 雅思写作核心词汇总结交通类

1. automobile industry 汽车工业
2. boost the economic development 促进经济发展
3. levy the tax 征税
4. modernization 现代化
5. be viewed as ... 被视为是...
6. be concerned about ... 对...担忧/关注...
7. pollution-free fuel 无污染燃料
8. luxury 奢侈品
9. chronic lead poisoning 慢性铅中毒
10. fill... with ... 使...充斥着
11. popularization of cars 汽车普及
12. lay more emphasis on... 把重心放在...
13. observe traffic regulations 遵守交通规则
14. break traffic regulations 违反交通规则

## 雅思写作核心词汇总结媒体类

1. paparazzi 狗仔队
2. mass media 大众媒体
3. entertainment 娱乐
4. journalism 新闻业
5. journal 期刊
6. the latest news 最新消息
7. exclusive news 独家新闻
8. news agency 新闻社
9. news blackout 新闻封锁
10. news censorship 新闻审查
11. freedom of the press 新闻自由
12. coverage 新闻报道
13. do reportage on ... 报导...
14. hit the headlines 上头条
15. issue 出版、发行
16. newsstand 报摊
17. free-lancer writer 自由撰稿人
18. chief editor 总编
19. editorial 社论
20. newsworthy 值得报道的
21. barometer 晴雨表
22. the barometer of public opinion 舆论的晴雨表
23. live broadcast 直播
24. quiz show 智力竞争节目
25. game show 游戏节目
26. variety show 综合节目
27. talk show 脱口秀
28. sitcom 情景喜剧
29. soap opera 肥皂剧
30. movie star 电影明星
31. movie king 影帝
32. movie queen 影后
33. affair 绯闻
34. celebrity 名人
35. fame 名声
36. rise to fame 声名鹊起
37. fan 粉丝
38. invade one's privacy 侵扰了...的隐私
39. misleading 误导性的
40. cheating 欺骗性的

41. popularity 知名度
42. scandal 丑闻
43. sensational 轰动的
44. prevalent 普遍的、流行的
45. imperative 重要的、必要的
46. audience ratings 收视率
47. propaganda 宣传
48. be abducted by 受...诱导
49. purify one's soul 净化心灵
50. live in virtual world 生活在一个虚拟世界中
51. be a great comfort to somebody 对...来说是一个巨大安慰
52. meet different tastes 满足不同口味
53. provide somebody with something 给...提供...
54. follow the fashion blindly 盲目追逐时尚
55. commit crimes 犯罪
56. be inconceivable to somebody 对...来说是难以想象的
57. impressive 给人印象深刻的
58. right to know 知情权
59. in the disguise of ... 打着...的幌子
60. endanger social stability and safety 危害社会稳定和安全

## 雅思写作核心词汇总结工作类

1. ambitious 雄心壮志的、野心勃勃的
2. adaptability 适应性
3. adapt oneself to ... 使自己适应...
4. prosperity 繁荣
5. be disadvantageous to ... 对...不利
6. flow of personnel 人才流动
7. mechanism of personnel flow 人才流动机制
8. survival of the fittest 适者生存
9. a sense of accomplishment 成就感
10. potentiality 潜能
11. learn to cooperate and compromise 学习合作和妥协
12. be deeply impressed with ... 对...印象很深
13. company philosophy 企业文化
14. flexibility 灵活性
15. competitive 竞争激烈的
16. arena 舞台
17. team-work spirit 团队合作精神

18. treasure opportunity 珍惜机会
19. a fat salary 收入颇丰
20. a harmonious interpersonal relationship 和谐的人际关系
21. a sense of responsibility 责任感
22. material gains 物质待遇
23. promising future 光明的前途
24. bright prospect 光明的前景
25. a challenging job 一份具有挑战性的工作
26. turning point 转折点
27. be closely related to ... 与...息息相关
28. get advanced in the society 出人头地
29. a decent job 一份体面的工作
30. chance of promotion 升迁机会
31. stability and satisfaction 稳定感和满足感
32. keep skills fresh and up-to-date 使技能可以不断更新
33. expand one's horizon 开阔视野
34. balance work and life 平衡工作和生活
35. from-nine-to-five 朝九晚五一族
36. shoulder/undertake one's responsibility 承担起自己的责任
37. upgrade oneself 提升自我
38. a well-paid job 高收入工作
39. creative work 创造性工作
40. stand up to / meet the challenge 迎接挑战
41. realize the value of life 实现人生价值
42. enrich one's social experience 丰富一个人的社会阅历
43. cultivate one's independence and toughness 培养自己的独立性和坚韧性
44. seek for personal development 追求个人发展
45. display one's talent 展示才能
46. a sense of self-fulfillment 自我实现感
47. promotion opportunity 提升机会
48. meet one's personalized needs 满足某人个性化需求
49. define one's role 确定自己的角色
50. social recognition 社会认可
51. accumulate experience 获取经验
52. inspiring 鼓舞人心的
53. motivation 动机

54. workaholic 工作狂
55. working environment 工作环境
56. work overtime 加班
57. improve one's capabilities 提高某人能力
58. develop one's talents 培养才智
59. ideal workplace 理想工作场所
60. master interpersonal skills 掌握人际交往技能

### 动物保护类

1. vivisection 活体解剖
2. perform experiments on animals 在动物身上做试验
3. test animals 用于实验的动物
4. be subjected to experiments 被迫接受试验
5. animal rights 动物权利
6. clinical research 临床研究
7. cruel 残忍的
8. extremist 极端主义者
9. medical research 医学研究
10. origin of species 物种起源
11. alternative method 替代的方法
12. biological diversity 生物多样性
13. natural balance 自然平衡
14. equilibrium of ecosystem 生态平衡
15. coexistence 共存
16. endangered animals 濒危动物
17. diversity of species 物种多样性
18. shameless 令人羞愧的
19. barbaric 野蛮的
20. live and let live 活着就是与万物共存
21. meaningless 没有意义的
22. dominant species 优势物种
23. laboratory 实验室
24. vaccine 疫苗
25. infringement 践踏
26. right to live 生存权
27. torture 折磨
28. anti-science 反科学的
29. life-threatening diseases 危及生命的疾病
30. scientific gains 科学成果
31. an ever-lasting theme 一个永恒的主题
32. evolution 进化

33. computer simulation 电脑模拟
34. groundless 没有理由的
35. humane 人道的
36. medical technology 医疗技术
37. anatomy 解剖
38. equal 公平的
39. unreliable 不可信赖的
40. valid 有效的、正当的

## 文化类

### 文化类一

1. cultural insights 文化视角
2. learn about the world 了解世界
3. a thrilling experience 一种令人激动的经历
4. abstract 抽象的
5. concrete 具体的
6. move somebody to tears 使...感动落泪
7. get relaxed and entertained 得到放松和娱乐
8. venue 场所
9. has its value 有其自己价值
10. inspiration 灵感
11. scope of knowledge 知识面
12. spread knowledge 传播知识
13. lasting artistic works 永恒的艺术作品
14. abstruse 深奥的
15. break with old customs 抛弃传统
16. carry down from generation to generation 代代相传
17. advocate the new lifestyle. 倡导新的生活方式
18. entertainment 娱乐
19. be different from ... 与...不同
20. direct experience 直接经验
21. echo 共识
22. satiate people's psychological demands 满足心理需求
23. attach more importance to ... 更重视...
24. spiritual enhancement 精神升华
25. a mirror of ... 是...的一面镜子
26. determinant 决定性因素
27. eclipse 使...相形见绌
28. contribute to ... 有助于...
29. a sense of cool and satisfaction 一种惬意的感觉

30. pastimes 消遣方式
31. nurture imagination 培养想象力
32. meditation 沉思
33. an essence of immortality 永恒的精髓
34. instructive 有启发性的
35. edification 熏陶
36. arouse one's curiosity about something 引发某人对某事的好奇心
37. enrich one's knowledge 丰富某人知识
38. value of knowledge 知识的价值
39. cultural differences 文化差异性
40. time is fleeting and art is long 时光飞逝，艺术永恒

### 文化类二

1. cultural diversity 文化多元化
2. cultural treasures 文化宝藏
3. cross-cultural communication 跨文化交流
4. cultural reconstruction 文化重建
5. spiritual civilization 精神文明
6. heritage 遗产
7. achievements of art 艺术成就
8. tear down 拆除
9. humane historical sites 人文历史遗址
10. preserve the cultural relics 保护文化遗产
11. blueprint 蓝图
12. skyscraper 摩天大楼
13. high-rise office buildings 高层写字楼
14. city construction 城市建设
15. well-structured 结构良好的
16. crystallization 结晶
17. visual enjoyment 视觉享受
18. driving force 驱动力
19. reconstruct 重建
20. destruct 破坏
21. architectural industry 建筑行业
22. map out 制定出
23. city designing 城市设计
24. beautify our life 美化我们的生活
25. human civilization 人类文明
26. cradle of culture 文化摇篮
27. mainstream culture 主流文化
28. cultural traditions 文化传统

29. national pride 民族自豪
30. local customs and practices 风土人情
31. attract people's eyes 吸引人们的眼球
32. artistic taste 艺术品味
33. cornerstone 基石
34. be closely interrelated with... 与...有密切关系
35. adhere to the tradition 坚持传统
36. architectural vandalism 破坏建筑行为
37. carry forward ... 弘扬...
38. cultural needs 文化需求
39. reputation 声望
40. maintain the world peace 维护世界和平
41. artistic reflection 艺术反映
42. give publicity to... 宣传...
43. burden 负担
44. cause irreversible damage 造成不可逆转的损失
45. national identity and value 民族特性和价值观
46. remove prejudice and misunderstanding 消除偏见和误解
47. symbol 象征
48. artistic standards 艺术水准
49. enjoy great popularity 广受欢迎
50. cultural devolution 文化退化

#### 保证雅思写作高分的 100 个词汇搭配

1. 经济的快速发展 the rapid development of economy
2. 人民生活水平的显著提高/ 稳步增长 the remarkable improvement/ steady growth of people's living standard
3. 先进的科学技术 advanced science and technology
4. 面临新的机遇和挑战 be faced with new opportunities and challenges
5. 人们普遍认为 It is commonly believed/ recognized that...
6. 社会发展的必然结果 the inevitable result of social development
7. 引起了广泛的公众关注 arouse wide public concern/ draw public attention
8. 不可否认 It is undeniable that.../ There is no denying that...
9. 热烈的讨论/ 争论 a heated discussion/ debate
10. 有争议性的问题 a controversial issue
11. 完全不同的观点 a totally different argument
12. 一些人 ... 而另外一些人 ... Some people... while others...
13. 就我而言/ 就个人而言 As far as I am concerned, / Personally,
14. 就 ... 达到绝对的一致 reach an absolute consensus on...
15. 有充分的理由支持 be supported by sound reasons
16. 双方的论点 argument on both sides
17. 发挥着日益重要的作用 play an increasingly important role in...
18. 对 ... 必不可少 be indispensable to ...
19. 正如谚语所说 As the proverb goes:
20. ... 也不例外 ... be no exception
21. 对 ... 产生有利/ 不利的影响 exert positive/ negative effects on...
22. 利远远大于弊 the advantages far outweigh the disadvantages.
23. 导致, 引起 lead to/ give rise to/ contribute to/ result in
24. 复杂的社会现象 a complicated social phenomenon
25. 责任感 / 成就感 sense of responsibility/ sense of achievement
26. 竞争与合作精神 sense of competition and cooperation
27. 开阔眼界 widen one's horizon/ broaden one's vision
28. 学习知识和技能 acquire knowledge and skills
29. 经济/ 心理负担 financial burden / psychological burden
30. 考虑到诸多因素 take many factors into account/ consideration
31. 从另一个角度 from another perspective
32. 做出共同努力 make joint efforts
33. 对 ... 有益 be beneficial / conducive to...
34. 为社会做贡献 make contributions to the society
35. 打下坚实的基础 lay a solid foundation for...
36. 综合素质 comprehensive quality
37. 无可非议 blameless / beyond reproach
39. 致力于/ 投身于 be committed / devoted to...

40. 应当承认 Admittedly,
41. 不可推卸的义务 unshakable duty
42. 满足需求 satisfy/ meet the needs of...
43. 可靠的信息源 a reliable source of information
44. 宝贵的自然资源 valuable natural resources
45. 因特网 the Internet (一定要由冠词, 字母 I 大写)
46. 方便快捷 convenient and efficient
47. 在人类生活的方方面面 in all aspects of human life
48. 环保 (的) environmental protection / environmentally friendly
49. 社会进步的体现 a symbol of society progress
50. 科技的飞速更新 the ever-accelerated updating of science and technology
51. 对这一问题持有不同态度 hold different attitudes towards this issue
52. 支持前/后观点的人 people / those in favor of the former/ latter opinion
53. 有/ 提供如下理由/ 证据 have/ provide the following reasons/ evidence
54. 在一定程度上 to some extent/ degree / in some way
55. 理论和实践相结合 integrate theory with practice
56. ...必然趋势 an irresistible trend of...
57. 日益激烈的社会竞争 the increasingly fierce social competition
58. 眼前利益 immediate interest/ short-term interest
59. 长远利益. interest in the long run
60. ...有其自身的优缺点 ... has its merits and demerits/ advantages and disadvantages
61. 扬长避短 Exploit to the full one's favorable conditions and avoid unfavorable ones
62. 取其精髓, 取其糟粕 Take the essence and discard the dregs.
63. 对...有害 do harm to / be harmful to/ be detrimental to
64. 交流思想/ 情感/ 信息 exchange ideas/ emotions/ information
65. 跟上...的最新发展 keep pace with / catch up with/ keep abreast with the latest development of ...
66. 采取有效措施来... take effective measures to do sth.
67. ...的健康发展 the healthy development of ...
68. 有利有弊 Every coin has its two sides..
69. 对...观点因人而异 Views on ...vary from person to person.
70. 重视 attach great importance to...
71. 社会地位 social status
72. 把时间和精力放在...上 focus time and energy on...
73. 扩大知识面 expand one's scope of knowledge
74. 身心两方面 both physically and mentally
75. 有直接/间接关系 be directly / indirectly related to...
76. 提出折中提议 set forth a compromise proposal
77. 可以取代 "think" 的词 believe, claim, maintain, argue, insist, hold the opinion/ belief that
78. 缓解压力/ 减轻负担 relieve stress/ burden
79. 优先考虑/ 发展... give (top) priority to sth.
80. 与...比较 compared with.../ in comparison with
81. 相反 in contrast / on the contrary.
82. 代替 replace/ substitute / take the place of
83. 经不起推敲 cannot bear closer analysis/ cannot hold water
84. 提供就业机会 offer job opportunities
85. 社会进步的反映 mirror of social progress
86. 毫无疑问 Undoubtedly, / There is no doubt that...
87. 增进相互了解 enhance/ promote mutual understanding
88. 充分利用 make full use of / take advantage of
89. 承受更大的工作压力 suffer from heavier work pressure
90. 保障社会的稳定和繁荣 guarantee the stability and prosperity of our society
91. 更多地强调 put more emphasis on...
92. 适应社会发展 adapt oneself to the development of society
93. 实现梦想 realize one's dream/ make one's dream come true
94. 主要理由列举如下 The main reasons are listed as follows:
95. 首先 First, Firstly, In the first place, To begin with
96. 其次 Second, Secondly, In the second place
97. 再次 Besides, In addition, Additionally, Moreover, Furthermore
98. 最后 Finally, Last but not the least, Above all,

Lastly,

99. 总而言之 All in all, To sum up, In summary, In a word,

100. 我们还有很长的路要走 We still have a long way to go