$$Z_g = Z_0 \frac{1+\Gamma_g}{1-\Gamma_g} \qquad Z(z') = Z_0 \frac{1+\Gamma(z')}{1-\Gamma(z')} \qquad Z_l = Z_0 \frac{1+\Gamma_l}{1-\Gamma_l}$$

源端 终端

$$\Gamma_g = \frac{Z_g - Z_0}{Z_g + Z_0} \qquad \Gamma(z') = \frac{Z(z') - Z_0}{Z(z') + Z_0} \qquad \Gamma_l = \frac{Z_l - Z_0}{Z_l + Z_0}$$