

Zhaba-script syntax 🐸

Примечания:

1. Определение синтаксической диаграммы вида: $\langle a_x \rangle ::= b$, где $x \in S$ и $S \cap Z = S$ эквивалентна следующей записи:
 $\langle a_{s_0} \rangle ::= b$
 $\langle a_{s_1} \rangle ::= b$
...
 $\langle a_{s_n} \rangle ::= b$
2. Использование синтаксической диаграммы вида: $\langle a_x \rangle$, где $x \in S$ и $S \cap Z = S$ эквивалентна следующей записи: $[\langle a_{s_0} \rangle | \langle a_{s_1} \rangle | \dots | \langle a_{s_n} \rangle]$
3. Данный синтаксис не учитывает препроцессинг потому что да.

```
<zhaba-script-program> ::=  
  {<op-def0>  
  |<type-def>  
  |<impl-def>  
  |<spacesx><nl>}
```

```
<spaces0> ::= "
```

```
<spacesn, n > 0> ::= " "<spacesn-1>
```

```
<nl> ::= "\n"
```

```
<op-char> ::=
```

```
  | "~" | "," | "." | "+" | "-" | "*" | "\"  
  | "%" | "<" | ">" | "=" | "^" | "&" | ":"  
  | "|" | "/" | "!" | "#" | "$" | "@" | "?"
```

```
<digit>
```

```
::= "0" | "1" | "2" | "3" | "4" | "5" | "6" | "7" | "8" | "9"
```

```
<letter> ::=
```

```
  | "A" | "B" | "C" | "D" | "E" | "F" | "G" | "H" | "I" | "J" | "K" | "L" | "M" | "N"  
  | "O" | "P" | "Q" | "R" | "S" | "T" | "U" | "V" | "W" | "X" | "Y" | "Z" | "a" | "b"  
  | "c" | "d" | "e" | "f" | "g" | "h" | "i" | "j" | "k" | "l" | "m" | "n" | "o" | "p"  
  | "q" | "r" | "s" | "t" | "u" | "v" | "w" | "x" | "y" | "z" | "_"
```

```
<id> ::=
```

```
  | <letter>{<letter>|<digit>}  
  | <op-char>{<op-char>}
```

```
<op-defn> ::= <op-t>[<type>]<id>{<arg>}<blockx + n, x > 0>
```

```
<op-t> ::= "fn" | "lop" | "rop" | ("bop"<int>)
```

<arg> ::= <type><id>

<type-def> ::=

"type"(<normal-type-def>|<generic-type-def>)<type-block_{x,x > 0}>

<normal-type-def> ::= <id>

<generic-type-def> ::= <id><id>{<id>}

<type-block_n> ::=

| <nl><type-block-ln_n>{<type-block-ln_n>}

| ":"<nl><type-block-content>{<type-block-ln_n>}

| ":"<type-block-content><nl>

<type-block-ln_n> ::= <spaces_n><type-block-content><nl>

<type-block-content> ::= <type-literal><id>{<id>}<nl>

<impl-def> ::= "impl"<type-literal><impl-block_{x,x > 0}>

<impl-block_n> ::=

(":"<op-def_{x,x > 0}>| ":"<nl>)<impl-block-item_n>{ impl-block-item_n}

<impl-block-item_n> ::=

| <op-def_n>

| <spaces_{x,x >= 0}><nl>

<bin-digit> ::= "0"|"1"

<hex-digit> ::=

|<digit>

|"A"|"B"|"C"|"D"|"E"|"F"

|"a"|"b"|"c"|"d"|"e"|"f"

<int> ::=

|"0x"<hex-digit>{<hex-digit>}

|"0b"<bin-digit>{<bin-digit>}

|<digit>{<digit>}

<i8-literal> ::= <int>"i8"

<i16-literal> ::= <int>"i16"

<i32-literal> ::= <int>"i32"

<i64-literal> ::= <int>["i64"|"i"]

<u8-literal> ::= <int>"u8"

<u16-literal> ::= <int>"u16"

<u32-literal> ::= <int>"u32"

<u64-literal> ::= <int>("u64"|"u")

```

<float> ::=
  | <digit>{<digit>} "." <digit>{<digit>}
  | "." <digit>{<digit>}
  | <digit>{<digit>} "."
<f32-literal> ::= (<float>|<int>)"f32"
<f64-literal> ::= (<float>["f64"|"f"]|<int>("f64"|"f"))
<f80-literal> ::= (<float>|<int>)"f80"
<bool-literal> ::= "tru"|"fls"|"true"|"false"
<type-literal> ::= <base-type>|<user-type>
<user-type> ::=
<id>["<"<type-literal>{<type-literal>}">"] {"P"|"*"} ["R"|"&"]
<base-type> ::=
  | "int"|"i8"|"i16"|"i32"|"i64"|"u8"|"u16"
  | "u32"|"u64"|"char"|"str"|"f32"|"f64"|"f80"|"bool"
<str-literal> ::=
  | "'" {<escaped-char>|<char-not-slash>} "'"
  | "`" {"\`" |<char-not-backtick>} "`"
<escaped-char> ::= "\\ "<char>
<literal> ::=
  | <type-literal>
  | <i8-literal>
  | <i16-literal>
  | <i32-literal>
  | <i64-literal>
  | <u8-literal>
  | <u16-literal>
  | <u32-literal>
  | <u64-literal>
  | <f32-literal>
  | <f64-literal>
  | <bool-literal>
  | <str-literal>

<blockn> ::=
  | <n1><block-lnn>{<block-lnn>}
  | ":"<n1><block-content>{<block-lnn>}
  | ":"<block-content><n1>
<block-lnn> ::= <spacesn><block-contentn><n1>

```

```

<block-contentn> ::=
  | <exp>
  | <ifn>
  | <loopn>
  | <explicit-var-decl>
  | <ret>

```

```

<ret> ::= "<<<"<exp>

```

```

<ifn> ::= "?"<exp><blockn+x, x>0>{<elifn+x, x>0>}[<elsen+x, x>0>]
<elifn> ::= "|"<exp><blockn+x, x>0>
<elsen> ::= "\"<block>

```

Примечание:

В выражениях с <optional-comma> может быть вставлена запятая между 2 токенами если левый токен - "(" | литерал | идентификатор) и правый токен - "(" | литерал | идентификатор).

```

<optional-comma> ::= [","]

```

```

<loopn> ::= "@"<loop-exp><blockn+x, x>0>
<loop-exp> ::=
  | <loop-exp-while>
  | <loop-exp-foreach>
  | <loop-exp-for>
<loop-exp-while> ::= <exp>
<loop-exp-foreach> ::= <id><optional-comma><exp>
<loop-exp-for> ::= <exp><optional-comma><exp><optional-comma><exp>

```

```

<expl-var-decl> ::=
  (<type-literal> | "auto")<expl-var-decl-tuple>
<expl-var-decl-item> ::= <id> | <id> "=" <exp>
<expl-var-decl-tuple> ::=
  <expl-var-decl-tuple><optional-comma><expl-var-decl-item>

```

Примечание:

1. Согласно следующему определению <exp> и <tuple> эквивалентны, но подразумевается использование <exp> когда тип не void и это не перечисление <exp>, и <tuple> когда это некоторое перечисление <exp>.

2. lop - left operator - левый(префиксный) оператор
3. rop - right operator - правый(постфиксный) оператор
4. bop - binary operator - бинарный оператор

```
<exp> ::=
  | "("<exp>)"
  | <literal>
  | <tuple>
  | <var>
  | <type-cast>
  | <lop-call>
  | <rop-call>
  | <bop-call>
  | <fn-call>
  | <member-call>
  | <member-access>
  | <ptr-member-call>
  | <ptr-member-access>
  | <assign>
  | <implicit-var-decl>
```

```
<var> ::= <id>
```

```
<assign> ::= <exp> "="<exp>
```

```
<type-cast> ::= <exp>"as"<type-literal>
```

```
<lop-call> ::= <lop><tuple>
```

```
<lop> ::= <builtin-lop>|<used-defined-lop>
```

```
<builtin-lop> ::=
```

```
  | "*"|"!"|"&"|"out"|"put"|"sizeof"|"malloc"|"free"
  | "in_i8"|"in_i16"|"in_i32"|"in_i64"|"in_u8"|"in_u16"
  | "in_u32"|"in_u64"|"in_char"|"in_str"|"in_bool"
  | "in_f32"|"in_f64"|"in_f80"
```

```
<lib-defined-lop> ::= "--"|"++"|"+"|"-"
```

```
<user-defined-lop> ::= <id>
```

```
<rop-call> ::= <tuple><rop>
```

```
<rop> ::= <lib-defined-rop>|<used-defined-rop>
```

<lib-defined-rop> ::= "--" | "++"

<user-defined-rop> ::= <id>

<bop-call> ::= <exp><bop><tuple>

<bop> ::=

| <builtin-bop>

| <lib-defined-bop>

| <used-defined-bop>

<builtin-bop> ::=

| "+" | "-" | "/" | "%" | "*"

| "=" | "!=" | "<" | ">" | "<=" | ">=" | "&&" | "||"

<lib-defined-bop> ::= ".." | "**" | "%%"

<user-defined-bop> ::= <id>

<implicit-var-decl> ::= <id> ":" <exp>

<member-access> ::= <exp> "." <id>

<member-call> ::= <exp> "." <id> "(" [<populated-tuple>] ")"

<ptr-member-access> ::= <exp> "->" <id>

<ptr-member-call> ::= <exp> "->" <id> "(" [<populated-tuple>] ")"

<fn-call> ::= <id> "(" [<populated-tuple>] ")"

<tuple> ::= <populated-tuple> | <void-tuple>

<void-tuple> ::= "()"

<populated-tuple> ::=

| <exp>

| <tuple> <optional-comma> <exp>