

Zhaba-script syntax 🐸

Примечания:

1. Определение синтаксической диаграммы вида: $\langle a_x \rangle ::= b$, где $x \in S$ и $S \cap Z = S$ эквивалентна следующей записи:
 $\langle a_{s_0} \rangle ::= b$
 $\langle a_{s_1} \rangle ::= b$
...
 $\langle a_{s_n} \rangle ::= b$
2. Использование синтаксической диаграммы вида: $\langle a_x \rangle$, где $x \in S$ и $S \cap Z = S$ эквивалентна следующей записи: $[\langle a_{s_0} \rangle | \langle a_{s_1} \rangle | \dots | \langle a_{s_n} \rangle]$
3. Данный синтаксис не учитывает препроцессинг потому что да.

$\langle \text{zhaba-script-program} \rangle ::=$

$\{ \langle \text{op-def}_0 \rangle$
 $| \langle \text{type-def} \rangle$
 $| \langle \text{impl-def} \rangle$
 $| \langle \text{spaces}_x \rangle \langle \text{nl} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{spaces}_0 \rangle ::= ""$

$\langle \text{spaces}_{n, n > 0} \rangle ::= " " \langle \text{spaces}_{n-1} \rangle$

$\langle \text{nl} \rangle ::= "\n"$

$\langle \text{op-char} \rangle ::=$

$| "~" | "," | "." | "+" | "-" | "*" | "\"$
 $| "%" | "<" | ">" | "=" | "^" | "&" | ":"$
 $| "|" | "/" | "!" | "#" | "$" | "@" | "?"$

$\langle \text{digit} \rangle ::= "0" | "1" | "2" | "3" | "4" | "5" | "6" | "7" | "8" | "9"$

$\langle \text{letter} \rangle ::=$

$| "A" | "B" | "C" | "D" | "E" | "F" | "G" | "H" | "I" | "J" | "K" | "L" | "M" | "N"$
 $| "O" | "P" | "Q" | "R" | "S" | "T" | "U" | "V" | "W" | "X" | "Y" | "Z" | "a" | "b"$
 $| "c" | "d" | "e" | "f" | "g" | "h" | "i" | "j" | "k" | "l" | "m" | "n" | "o" | "p"$
 $| "q" | "r" | "s" | "t" | "u" | "v" | "w" | "x" | "y" | "z" | "_"$

$\langle \text{id} \rangle ::=$

$| \langle \text{letter} \rangle \{ \langle \text{letter} \rangle | \langle \text{digit} \rangle \}$
 $| \langle \text{op-char} \rangle \{ \langle \text{op-char} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{op-def}_n \rangle ::= \langle \text{op-t} \rangle [\langle \text{type} \rangle] \langle \text{id} \rangle \{ \langle \text{arg} \rangle \} \langle \text{block}_{x + n, x > 0} \rangle$

$\langle \text{op-t} \rangle ::= "fn" | "lop" | "rop" | ("bop" \langle \text{int} \rangle)$

$\langle \text{arg} \rangle ::= \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{id} \rangle$

```

<type-def> ::= "type"<id>{<id>}<type-blockx,x > 0>
<type-blockn> ::=
  | <nl><type-block-lnn>{<type-block-lnn>}
  | ":"<nl><type-block-content>{<type-block-lnn>}
  | ":"<type-block-content><nl>
<type-block-lnn> ::= <spacesn><type-block-content><nl>
<type-block-content> ::= <type-literal><id>{<id>}<nl>

<impl-def> ::= "impl"<type-literal><impl-blockx,x > 0>
<impl-blockn> ::=
  (":"<op-defx,x > 0>| ":"<nl>)<impl-block-itemn>{ impl-block-itemn}
<impl-block-itemn> ::=
  | <op-defn>
  | <spacesx,x >= 0><nl>

<int> ::= <digit>{<digit>}
<i8-literal> ::= <int>"i8"
<i16-literal> ::= <int>"i16"
<i32-literal> ::= <int>"i32"
<i64-literal> ::= <int>["i64"|"i"]
<u8-literal> ::= <int>"u8"
<u16-literal> ::= <int>"u16"
<u32-literal> ::= <int>"u32"
<u64-literal> ::= <int>("u64"|"u")
<float> ::=
  | <digit>{<digit>}"."<digit>{<digit>}
  | "<digit>{<digit>}"
  | <digit>{<digit>}"."
<f32-literal> ::= (<float>|<int>)"f32"
<f64-literal> ::= (<float>|<int>)["f64"|"f"]
<type-literal> ::= <base-type>|<user-type>
<user-type> ::=
<id>["<"<type-literal>{<type-literal>}>"]{ "P"|"*" }[ "R"|"&" ]
<base-type> ::=
"int"|"i8"|"i16"|"i32"|"i64"|"u8"|"u16"|"u32"|"u64"|"char"|"str"
<str-literal> ::= "' '{<shielded-char>|<char-not-slash>}'"
<shielded-char> ::= "\\ "<char>

```

```

<literal> ::=
  | <type-literal>
  | <i8-literal>
  | <i16-literal>
  | <i32-literal>
  | <i64-literal>
  | <u8-literal>
  | <u16-literal>
  | <u32-literal>
  | <u64-literal>
  | <f32-literal>
  | <f64-literal>
  | <ch-literal>
  | <str-literal>

```

```

<blockn> ::=
  | <n1><block-lnn>{<block-lnn>}
  | ":"<n1><block-content>{<block-lnn>}
  | ":"<block-content><n1>
<block-lnn> ::= <spacesn><block-contentn><n1>
<block-contentn> ::=
  | <exp>
  | <ifn>
  | <loopn>
  | <explicit-var-decl>
  | <ret>

```

```

<ret> ::= "<<<"<exp>

```

```

<ifn> ::= "?"<exp><blockn+x, x>0>{<elifn+x, x>0>}[<elsen+x, x>0>]
<elifn> ::= "|"<exp><blockn+x, x>0>
<elsen> ::= "\"<block>

```

Примечание:

В выражениях <optional-comma> может быть вставлена между 2 токенами если левый токен - (")"|литерал|идентификатор) и правый токен - ("("|литерал|идентификатор).

```

<optional-comma> ::= [","]

```

```

<loopn> ::= "@"<loop-exp><blockn+x, x>0>
<loop-exp> ::=
  | <loop-exp-while>
  | <loop-exp-foreach>
  | <loop-exp-for>
<loop-exp-while> ::= <exp>
<loop-exp-foreach> ::= <id><optional-comma><exp>
<loop-exp-for> ::= <exp><optional-comma><exp><optional-comma><exp>

```

```

<expl-var-decl> ::=
  (<type-literal>|"auto")<expl-var-decl-tuple>
<expl-var-decl-item> ::= <id>|<id>="<exp>
<expl-var-decl-tuple> ::=
  <expl-var-decl-tuple><optional-comma><expl-var-decl-item>

```

Примечание:

Согласно следующему определению <exp> и <tuple> эквивалентны, но подразумевается использование <exp> когда тип не void и это не перечисление <exp>, и <tuple> когда это некоторое перечисление <exp>.

```

<exp> ::=
  | "("<exp>)"
  | <literal>
  | <tuple>
  | <var>
  | <type-cast>
  | <lop-call>
  | <rop-call>
  | <bop-call>
  | <fn-call>
  | <member-call>
  | <member-access>
  | <implicit-var-decl>

<type-cast> ::= <exp>"as"<type-literal>
<lop-call> ::= <id><tuple>
<rop-call> ::= <tuple><id>
<bop-call> ::= <exp><id><tuple>

```

```
<implicit-var-decl> ::= <id> ":=" <exp>  
<member-access> ::= <exp> "." <id>  
<member-call> ::= <exp> "." <id> "(" [<tuple>] ")"  
<fn-call> ::= <id> "(" [<tuple>] ")"  
<tuple> ::=  
    | <exp>  
    | <tuple> <optional-comma> <exp>  
<var> ::= <id>
```