

## Question 1 (5 Marks)

## Suppose you have an activity with the following layout (activity\_main.xml):

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2 <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
      android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="match_parent"
      tools:context=".MainActivity">
      <FrameLayout</pre>
          android:id="@+id/framelayout"
          android:layout_width="409dp"
          android:layout_height="0dp"
          app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
          app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@+id/guideline">
      </FrameLayout>
      <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.Guideline</pre>
          android:id="@+id/guideline"
          android:layout_width="wrap_content"
          android:layout_height="wrap_content"
          android:orientation="horizontal"
          app:layout_constraintGuide_begin="298dp" />
```

```
android:id="@+id/btn"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginStart="52dp"
android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
android:layout_marginTop="16dp"
android:onClick="onChangeClick"
android:text="Button"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
37 </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

## Your tasks are:

- 1.Update MainActivity.Java such that the method onShowFragmentClick (see line 10) gets executed if the user taps on the button 'btn' (see line 27 in activity\_main.xml).
- 2.Update MainActivity.java such that if the method onShowFragmentClick executes, a fragment 'Dashboard.java' is added to the frame layout (see line 9 in activity\_main.xml). The fragment must also be added to the back stack with a tag "week6".

## And its MainActivity.java:

```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        //your code goes here
    }

public void onShowFragmentClick() {
        //your code goes here
    }
}
```



Question 2 (5 Marks)

Briefly explain two advantages for Fragments over Activities in Android programming.