## 过去式 = 过去分词 = 原形 AAA

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| bet | bet | bet | 打赌 |
| cost | cost | cost | 耗费 (钱) |
| cut | cut | cut | 切，割 |
| hit | hit | hit | 撞，击打 |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | 使…伤痛 |
| let | let | let | 让 |
| put | put | put | 放 |
| read | read | read | 读 |
| spread | spread | spread | 传播 |
| set | set | set | 安排，安置 |
| upset | upset | upset | 不安 |
| beat | beat | beaten | 打击 |

## 过去式改字母, 过去分词 = 原形 ABA

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| become | became | become | 成为 |
| come | came | come | 来 |
| run | ran | run | 跑 |

## 过去式改字母, 过去分词=原形 +en

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| eat | ate | eaten | 吃 |
| fall | fell | fallen | 落下 |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden | 禁止 |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | 原谅 |
| give | gave | given | 给 |
| ride | rode | ridden | 骑 |
| see | saw | seen | 看见 |
| write | wrote | written | 写 |
| rise | rose | risen | 升起 |
| see | saw | seen | 看见 |
| shake | shook | shaken | 摇动 |
| take | took | taken | 拿去 |
| throw | threw | thrown | 扔 |

## 原形, 过去式 aught, 过去分词 aught

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| catch | caught | caught | 捉,抓 |
| teach | taught | taught | 教 |

## 过去式改元音字母, 过去分词=过去式

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| dig | dug | dug | 挖 |
| feed | fed | fed | 喂 |
| find | found | found | 发现 |
| get | got | got | 得到 |
| hold | held | held | 拥有 |
| lead | led | led | 引导 |
| meet | met | met | 遇见 |
| sit | sat | sat | 坐 |
| win | won | won | 赢 |
| sell | sold | sold | 卖 |
| shine | shone | shone | 照耀 |

## 过去式改辅音字母, 过去分词=过去式

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| hear | heard | heard | 听见 |
| make | made | made | 制造 |
| lose | lost | lost | 失去 |
| light | lit | lit | 点亮 |

## 过去式改字母 + T, 过去分词 =过去式

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| feel | felt | felt | 感到 |
| keep | kept | kept | 保持 |
| leave | left | left | 离开 |
| sleep | slept | slept | 睡 |
| smell | smelt | smelt | 闻 |
| sweep | swept | swept | 扫 |
| build | built | built | 建造 |
| lend | lent | lent | 借出 |
| mean | meant | meant | 意思 |
| send | sent | sent | 寄,送 |
| spend | spent | spent | 花费 |
| spell | spelt | spelt | 拼写 |
| bend | bent | bent | 使弯曲 |
| burn | burnt | burnt | 燃烧 |
| deal | dealt | dealt | 处理 |
| dream | dreamt | dreamt | 梦见 |
| learn | learnt | learnt | 学习 |

## 变 aid

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lay | laid | laid | 放下 |
| pay | paid | paid | 付费 |
| say | said | said | 说 |

## 其他

| **原形** | **过去式** | **过去分词** | **汉语意思** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| stand | stood | stood | 站立 |
| tell | told | told | 告诉 |
| wear | wore | worn | 穿 |
| lie | lay | lain | 躺 |

## 情态动词

can(能够) => could  
may(可能) => might  
will(将会 愿意) => would  
shall(将要 应该) => should