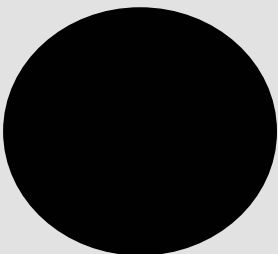


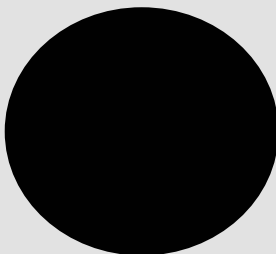


- Shirts
- Pants
- Accessories



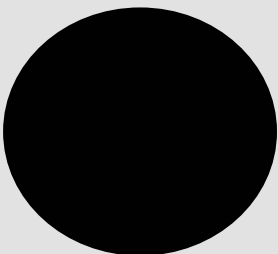
Item name

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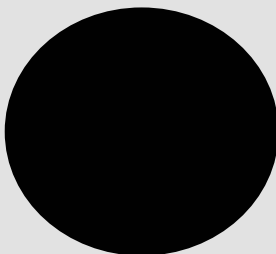
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