## **EDWARD CONARD**



## **Macro Roundup Article**

**Headline: The US Economy Is Benefiting From The Higher-Pressure Effect** 

Article Link: https://www.ft.com/content/59ef05e1-c711-4a34-a5c8-ea5e94789eb2

Author(s)	Julia Coronado
Publication	Financial Times
Publication Date	June 28, 2024

**Tweet:** Julia Coronado argues the US economy's outperformance relative to other advanced economies suggests "reverse hysteresis" where tight labor markets due to fiscal stimulus are driving increased investment and productivity.

**Summary:** Janet Yellen pondered in 2016 whether a "high-pressure economy" could prompt more labour force engagement, business investment, research and development, and generally greater dynamism — a sort of reverse hysteresis. The combination of the pandemic and the policy failures in the aftermath of the financial crisis effectively led the US to run the experiment of running a high-pressure economy. The results are increasingly supportive of Yellen's reverse hysteresis hypothesis. Pandemic frictions and generous policy support initially contributed to spiking global inflation and a hard turn towards restrictive monetary policy. But as inflation cools towards central bank targets, we have seen a stunning degree of economic and labour market resilience. Bond markets have been understandably nervous with budget deficits in the US projected at 6% of GDP for the foreseeable future.

**Related Articles:** Why is the U.S. GDP Recovering Faster Than Other Advanced Economies? and Does Worker Scarcity Spur Investment, Automation, and Productivity? Evidence from Earnings Calls and U.S. Business Investment in the Post-COVID Expansion

Primary Topic: Business Cycle

Topics: Business Cycle, Database, GDP, Op-Ed/Blog Post

**Permalink:** <a href="https://www.edwardconard.com/macro-roundup/julia-coronado-argues-the-us-economys-outperformance-relative-to-other-advanced-economies-suggests-reverse-hysteresis-where-tight-labor-markets-due-to-fiscal-stimulus-are-driving-i?view=detail">https://www.edwardconard.com/macro-roundup/julia-coronado-argues-the-us-economys-outperformance-relative-to-other-advanced-economies-suggests-reverse-hysteresis-where-tight-labor-markets-due-to-fiscal-stimulus-are-driving-i?view=detail</a>

**Featured Image Link:** https://www.edwardconard.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/21440-the -us-economy-is-benefiting-from-the-higher-pressure-effect-featured-thumbnail-image.png