

## Macro Roundup Article

**Headline:** [Xi Jinping Says He Is Preparing China for War](#)

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**Tweet:** Matt Pottinger and @JEPomfret note that Xi Jinping recently urged senior military leaders to “dare to fight.” China has also started building or upgrading air raid shelters and at least one “wartime emergency hospital.”

**Summary:** Chinese leader Xi Jinping says he is preparing for war. At the annual meeting of China’s parliament and its top political advisory body in March, Xi wove the theme of war readiness through four separate speeches, in one instance telling his generals to “dare to fight.” His government also announced a 7.2 percent increase in China’s defense budget, which has doubled over the last decade, as well as plans to make the country less dependent on foreign grain imports. Since December, the Chinese government has also opened a slew of National Defense Mobilization offices—or recruitment centers—across the country, including in Beijing, Fujian, Hubei, Hunan, Inner Mongolia, Shandong, Shanghai, Sichuan, Tibet, and Wuhan. At the same time, cities in Fujian Province, across the strait from Taiwan, have begun building or upgrading air-raid shelters and at least one “wartime emergency hospital,” according to Chinese state media. In March, Fujian and several cities in the province began preventing overseas IP addresses from accessing government websites, possibly to impede tracking of China’s preparations for war.

**Primary Topic:** China

**Topics:** China, Factoid, Op-Ed/Blog Post, Security

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