Java OOP Demo Exam - 07 Dec 2019

Motocross World Championship MXGP

1. Overview

The FIM(Fédération Internationale de Motocyclisme) Motocross World Championship (MXGP) is one of the biggest motocross champoinship ever. You love riding motorcycles and you are the biggest fan on MXGP and for that reason MXGP hired you to create a platform for storing information about riders, motorcycles and races.

2. Setup

- Upload only the MXGP package in every problem except Unit Tests
- Do not modify the classes, interfaces or their packages
- Use strong cohesion and loose coupling
- Use inheritance and the provided interfaces wherever possible
 - This includes constructors, method parameters and return types
- Do not violate your interface implementations by adding more public methods in the concrete class than the interface has defined
- Make sure you have **no public fields** anywhere

3. Task 1: Structure (50 points)

You are given 4 interfaces, and you have to implement their functionality in the correct classes.

It is not required to implement your structure with **CommandHandler**, **InputReader**, **OutputWtiter** and etc. It's good practice but it's not required.

There are 3 types of entities and 3 repositories in the application: Motorcycle, Rider, Race and Repository:

Motorcycle

MotorcycleImpl is a base class for any type of motorcycle and it should not be able to be instantiated.

Data

- model String (If the model is null, whitespace or less than 4 symbols, throw an IllegalArgumentException with message "Model {model} cannot be less than 4 symbols.") – All models are unique
- horsePower int (every type of motorcycle has a different range of valid horsepower. If the horsepower is not in the valid range, throw an IllegalArgumentException with message "Invalid horse power: {horsepower}.")
- **cubicCentimeters double**(every type of motorcycle has different cubic centimeters)

Behavior

double calculateRacePoints(int laps)

The **calculateRacePoints** calculates the race points in the concrete race with this formula:

cubic centimeters / horsepower * laps



















Constructor

A **Motorcycle** should take the following values upon initialization:

String model, int horsePower, double cubicCentimeters

Child Classes

There are several concrete types of **motorcycles**:

PowerMotorcycle

The cubic centimeters for this type of motorcycle are 450. Minimum horsepower is 70 and maximum horsepower is 100.

If you receive horsepower which is not in the given range throw IllegalArgumentException with message "Invalid horse power: {horsepower}.".

SpeedMotorcycle

The cubic centimeters for this type of motorcycle are 125. Minimum horsepower is 50 and maximum horsepower is **69**.

If you receive horsepower which is not in the given range throw IllegalArgumentException with message "Invalid horse power: {horsepower}.".

RiderImpl

Data

- name String (If the name is null, empty or less than 5 symbols throw an IllegalArgumentException with message "Name {name} cannot be less than 5 symbols.") - All names are unique
- motorcycle Motorcycle
- numberOfWins int
- canParticipate boolean (default behaviour is false). A rider can participate in a race, ONLY if he has motorcycle (motorcycle is not null)

Behavior

void addMotorcycle(Motorcycle motorcycle)

This method adds a motorcycle to a rider. If a motorcycle from method parameters is null, throw NullPointerException with message "Motorcycle cannot be null.".

If motorcycle is not null, save it and after that rider can participate to race.

void winRace()

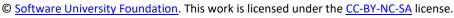
When a rider wins a race, the number of wins should be increased with one.

Constructor

A **RiderImpl** should take the following values upon initialization:

String name





















RaceImpl

Data

- name String (If the name is null, empty or less than 5 symbols throw an IllegalArgumentException with message "Name {name} cannot be less than {5} symbols.") – All names are unique
- laps int (throws IllegalArgumentException with message "Laps cannot be less than 1." If laps are less than 1)
- riders Collection of riders

Behavior

void addRider(Rider rider)

This method adds a rider to the race if the rider is valid. If the rider is not valid, throw exception with the appropriate message. Exceptions are:

- If the rider is null throw NullPointerException with message "Rider cannot be null."
- If the rider cannot participate to race (rider has not motorcycle) throw IllegalArgumentException with message "Rider {rider name} could not participate in race."
- If the rider already exists in the race throw IllegalArgumentException with message "Rider {rider name} is already added in {race name} race."

Repository

The repository holds information for the entity.

Data

models - collection of T (entity)

Behavior

void add(T model)

Adds an entity in the collection.

boolean remove(T model)

Removes an entity from the collection.

T getByName(String name)

Returns an entity with that name.

Collection<T> getAll()

Returns all entities (unmodifiable)

Child Classes

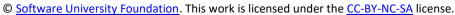
Create Motorcycle, Rider and Race repositories.

4. Task 2: Business Logic (150 points)

The Controller Class

The business logic of the program should be concentrated around several commands. You are given interfaces, which you have to implement in the correct classes.





















Note: The ChampionshipControllerImpl class SHOULD NOT handle exceptions! The tests are designed to expect exceptions, not messages!

The first interface is ChampionshipController. You must implement a ChampionshipControllerImpl class, which implements the interface and implements all of its methods. The given methods should have the following logic:

Commands

There are several commands, which control the business logic of the application. They are stated below.

CreateRider Command

Parameters

riderName - String

Functionality

Creates a rider with the given name and adds it to the appropriate repository.

The method should **return** the following message:

```
"Rider {name} is created."
```

If already have rider with given name in the rider repository, throw IllegalArgumentException with message "Rider {name} is already created."

CreateMotorcycle Command

Parameters

- type String
- model String
- horsePower int

Functionality

Create a motorcycle with the provided model and horsepower and add it to the repository. There are two types of motorcycle: "Speed" and "Power".

If the motorcycle already exists in the appropriate repository throw IllegalArgumentException with following message:

```
"Motorcycle {model} is already created."
```

If the motorcycle is successfully created, the method should **return** the following message:

```
"{"SpeedMotorcycle"/ "PowerMotorcycle"} {model} is created."
```

AddMotorcycleToRider Command

Parameters

- riderName String
- motorcycleModel- String

Functionality

Gives the motorcycle with given name to the rider with given name (if exists).

If the rider does not exist in rider repository, throw NullPointerException with message

"Rider {name} could not be found."

If the motorcycle does not exist in motorcycle repository, throw NullPointerException with message



















"Motorcycle {name} could not be found."

If everything is successful you should add the motorcycle to the rider and return the following message:

"Rider {rider name} received motorcycle {motorcycle name}."

AddRiderToRace Command

Parameters

- raceName String
- riderName String

Functionality

Adds rider to the race.

If the race does not exist in race repository, throw NullPointerException with message

• "Race {name} could not be found."

If the rider does not exist in rider repository, throw NullPointerException with message

• "Rider {name} could not be found."

If everything is successful you should add the rider to the race and return the following message:

• "Rider {rider name} added in {race name} race."

CreateRace Command

Parameters

- name String
- laps int

Functionality

Creates race with given name and laps and adds to race repository.

If race with given name already **exists** throw **IllegalArgumentException** with message:

• "Race {name} is already created."

If everything is successful you should return the following message:

"Race {name} is created."

StartRace Command

Parameters

raceName - String

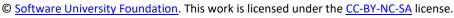
Functionality

This method is the most important one. If everything is valid, you should arrange all riders and then return the three fastest riders. In order to do this you should sort all riders in descending order by the result of calculateRacePoints method in motorcycle object. At the end if everything is valid remove this race from race repository.

If the race does not exist in race repository, throw NullPointerException with message:

"Race {name} could not be found."



















If the participants in the race are less than 3, throw **IllegalArgumentException** with message:

"Race {race name} cannot start with less than 3 participants."

If everything is successful you should return the following message:

```
"Rider {first rider name} wins {race name} race."
"Rider {second rider name} is second in {race name} race."
"Rider {third rider name} is third in {race name} race."
```

End Command

Exit the program.

Input / Output

You are provided with one interface, which will help with the correct execution process of your program. The interface is Engine and the class implementing this interface should read the input and when the program finishes, this class should print the output.

Input

Below, you can see the **format** in which **each command** will be given in the input:

- CreateRider {name}
- **CreateMotorcycle** {motorcycle type} {model} {horsepower}
- AddMotorcycleToRider {rider name} {motorcycle name}
- AddRiderToRace {race name} {rider name}
- CreateRace {name} {laps}
- StartRace {race name}
- End

Output

Print the output from each command when issued. If an exception is thrown during any of the commands' execution, print the exception message.

Examples

Input

CreateRider Michael

CreateRider Peter

CreateMotorcycle Speed Honda 60

CreateMotorcycle Power Suziki 80

CreateMotorcycle Power Yamaha 70

CreateRace Loket 2

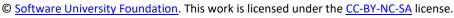
AddMotorcycleToRider Michael Honda

AddMotorcycleToRider Peter Suziki

AddMotorcycleToRider Michael Yamaha

StartRace Loket





















AddRiderToRace Loket Michael

AddRiderToRace Loket Peter

StartRace Loket

CreateRider Brian

AddRiderToRace Loket Brian

CreateMotorcycle Speed KTM-SX 55

AddMotorcycleToRider Brian KTM-SX

AddRiderToRace Loket Brian

StartRace Loket

End

Output

Rider Michael is created.

Rider Peter is created.

SpeedMotorcycle Honda is created.

PowerMotorcycle Suziki is created.

PowerMotorcycle Yamaha is created.

Race Loket is created.

Rider Michael received motorcycle Honda.

Rider Peter received motorcycle Suziki.

Rider Michael received motorcycle Yamaha.

Race Loket cannot start with less than 3 participants.

Rider Michael added in Loket race.

Rider Peter added in Loket race.

Race Loket cannot start with less than 3 participants.

Rider Brian is created.

Rider Brian could not participate in race.

SpeedMotorcycle KTM-SX is created.

Rider Brian received motorcycle KTM-SX.

Rider Brian added in Loket race.

Rider Michael wins Loket race.

Rider Peter is second in Loket race.

Rider Brian is third in Loket race.

Input

CreateRider Kevin

CreateRider Kevin

CreateRider Jose



















CreateMotorcycle Speed KTM-SX-F 100

CreateMotorcycle Power KTM 100

CreateMotorcycle Power KTM-SX-F 100

CreateMotorcycle Power KTM-SX-F 100

StartRace Imola

CreateRace Imola 4

AddRiderToRace Lommel Kevin

AddRiderToRace Imola Jose

AddRiderToRace Imola Kevin

AddMotorcycleToRider Kevin KTM-SX-F

AddRiderToRace Imola Kevin

CreateMotorcycle Speed Honda 60

CreateMotorcycle Power Suziki 80

CreateMotorcycle Power Yamaha 70

CreateRace Loket 2

CreateRider Michael

CreateRider Peter

AddMotorcycleToRider Michael Honda

AddMotorcycleToRider Peter Suziki

AddRiderToRace Imola Michael

AddRiderToRace Imola Peter

StartRace Imola

End

Output

Rider Kevin is created.

Rider Kevin is already created.

Name Jose cannot be less than 5 symbols.

Invalid horse power: 100.

Model KTM cannot be less than 4 symbols.

PowerMotorcycle KTM-SX-F is created.

Motorcycle KTM-SX-F is already created.

Race Imola could not be found.

Race Imola is created.

Race Lommel could not be found.

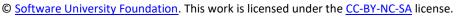
Rider Jose could not be found.

Rider Kevin could not participate in race.

Rider Kevin received motorcycle KTM-SX-F.

Rider Kevin added in Imola race.



















SpeedMotorcycle Honda is created.

PowerMotorcycle Suziki is created.

PowerMotorcycle Yamaha is created.

Race Loket is created.

Rider Michael is created.

Rider Peter is created.

Rider Michael received motorcycle Honda.

Rider Peter received motorcycle Suziki.

Rider Michael added in Imola race.

Rider Peter added in Imola race.

Rider Peter wins Imola race.

Rider Kevin is second in Imola race.

Rider Michael is third in Imola race.

5. Task 3: Unit Tests (100 points)

You will receive a skeleton with RaceEntry, UnitMotorcycle and UnitRider classes inside. The class will have some methods, fields and one constructor, which are working properly. You are **NOT ALLOWED** to change any class. Cover the whole class with unit tests to make sure that the class is working as intended.

You are provided with a **unit test project** in the **project skeleton**.

Note: The **RaceEntry** is the class you need to test.

Do **NOT** use **Mocking** in your unit tests!



















