specialisation connotation sth. carry a connotation - Text 1 可以与implication做同义替换 pontential influence 担任裁判 refereeing 审阅论文 underdevelopment developing countries impoverished countries underprivileged - Text 2 better/well off (与前面相反) · hierarchy — 辨析hypocrisy an invasion of their sovereignty monarchy ready-made/instant meal there is a conventional story line in the newsroom culture that provide a backbone backbone and a ready-made narrative structure for otherwise confusing news. 注意otherwise在这里的用法 (完型) live in upscale neighborhood, have maids, own Mercedeses, and trade stock put down roots in a community/put down to/put up for crush — 物体之间的挤压 2001 - Text 3 - 碰撞这个动作或者事件,需要非常具体的主语 clash辨析 smash — 撞击,及物不及物都有,多用于球类 in the daily clash of world views/ clash — 碰撞,可以引申为"冲突""交锋" world views — world outlook - sponsor lots of symposiums get around to a sweeping rule sweep from ... to It is far too early to make sweeping statements about gene therapy sweep from hyperactive America to Europe and reaches the emerging coutries with unsurpassed might unsurpassed might hyperactive - Text 4 all these are beneficial, not detrimental, to — detrimental consumer infringements to fair competition — infringement relatively underdevelopment countries relatively high profile high profile converts Text 5 i covered my exit by claiming"" —— cover这个用法,在完型中要注意 juggling one's life espionage — spook make the biggest splash — splash mutually reinforcing tools for both Text 1 information collection and distribution · a lean staff restore — restore ancient tradition fair/street-stall a street fair when assured that they do in a compassionate and understandable way — compassion a hip replacement, a bypass operation, a pet' s shots lest Text 2 uninformed citizenry/unreflecting herd/ mass education/liberal literacy precious vs previous extinguish the precious embers of medical progress/process information ember pointless ignorance about medical science —— ignorance只有一层意思 have them by the throat - shipper —— the captive shipper —— 注意captive在这里的抽象含义 2003 loosen one's grip on increase one's grip on tightening / loosening Text 3 gripping / compelling - appeal to —— 多层意思 comprehension 词义辨析 comprehensive apprehension/preoccupytion in England death is pressing,in Canada is \_\_\_\_ pressing inevitable and in California optional - life expectancy failing hps,clinical depression,cararacts enter medicine — purse a career in medicine disintegrate vs integrate we are genetically programmed to cooperate disintegrate and perish corporation - 辨析 corporate incorporate maligant cancer Text 4 late stage cancer benign cancer physicist - natural philosopher - physician i would not go that far living proof manage/address/field the health problem that come naturally with age humbler humbler therapies palliative care terminal care stumble across — come across interactive feature - intellectual property Narrowing your criteria may work against work against - Text 1 keep abreast of sector · line of work line of business - line of credit arm themselves when negotiating for a raise surname - latent insidious underlying the insidious form continue to thrive: thriving alphabetism thrive flourish alphabet one theory is that the rot sets in early — rot · infant school/in one's infancy —— 英国为5-7岁的儿童开办的幼儿学校 In infant school, teachers seat pupils alphabetically fromm the front seat pupils alphabetically humiliation/humbler Text 2 字面上的 强调事实可能令人惊讶的 (加强即使字面意思并不真实的词语,如ZZZ) 字面意义的 literally -意思 完全按原文的 缺乏想象力的 2004 - literal vs literate vs liberty mass literacy liberty — liberal education thumb through vs plough through/toil through manicurist — cut, file or polish nails the softening economy/slack — depression temper one's spending — do some modest belt-tightening holiday sales are off 7 percent from last - 注意这里off的用法 year's pace frenzied/craze frenzied overbidding quiet overbid vs outbid/outweigh - 注意这里quiet做动词的用法 Text 3 · silver linings stock market swings ingredient - a necessary ingredient to a sustained boom sustained可以使用 类比silver linings see an upside carefree anything but B — anything else intellect is resented as a form of power and privilege transcendentalist philosophers Text 4 perserve his innate goodness comtemplative side of the mind joyfully and militantly proclaim their hostility template temple/contentious/contemptuous contemplative · have a temper temper temperament contemporary — temporary a fat pay rise — fat underlying - share their food readily/ready-made food presence present Text 1 the mere presence od perserve peace 保持状态、质量、权利 perserve 保留且保护不受破坏 为节约而保护、保存 = 防止自然资源被破坏 —— conserve wildlifeanimals · 预定、保留 reserve a room tonight — the refreshments are reserved for the guests reserve all rights reserved contrast — 不同处的比较 contrast vs comparision comparison — 相似相同处的比较 the evidence was Inconclusive — inconclusive - be out to — try to do buy that nonsense — i don't buy it enlist the help of seven neighbours to get it out of the garden a panel enlisted by the White House enlisted · 2005 enlisted in the 82nd Airborne voice come from many quarters Text 2 discrete prudent — discreet a prudent people would take out an scatter plots insurance policy now insurance policy - fashion necklaces from sheep's teeth fashion conservation measures fashion do something in a particular fashion environmentally sound/friendly work through — work against 字面上的 With much practice people can learn to, \_\_\_\_ literally Text 3 真正的——强调事实可能令人惊讶的 literally, do it in their sleep 简直——加强即使字面意义并不真实的词语 —— literally ZZZ 考研英语一阅读01-10 seek help from therapist — therapist academic specialty the cult of the authentic and the personal — cult Text 4 well regarded writing — well regarded spontaneity over craft — spontaneity birth certificates — business license - World Cup tournament —— a football match quirk — quirk of fate - asteroid certain astrological signs confer superior soceer skills confer with sb. confer confer large powers on sb. 人或物的容纳能力 capacity capcity for sth./of sth. 含义较广,指人能做好体力或脑力劳动的能力, 暗含能干好的意味。 - ability ·复数形式表"才能,专门技能" to do / in / for sth – higher oxygen capacity —— 辨析 · 一 与ability类似,但是指人和物均可 - capability 复数形式常常表示"潜在的能力" to do/of doing/for sth. gain a high level of competence in English/ professional/technical competence Text 1 competence/effient/effective/proficiency/ The judge has to act within the competence profile/high profile convert of the court knowledge and competences — skills soccer stamina/endurable -1 soccer mania/craze physicist psychology physician - be more of A than B/anything but B be swamped by/overshadow/dwarf assertion — assure vs ensure overlook/underrate/underestimate/ undermine/underlie/underline sort something/yourself out go astray entail pronounce on count on/bank on/backbone/backlash/ back up - supplement the Sunday newspaper supplement xxx the Sunday newspaper supplement xxx — supplement - deduce numberical sequences elude the police for six weeks/at large elude the appropriate word eluded him —— He was extremely tired but sleep eluded him play the field field/address/approach/manage such query 2007 leave the field clear for sb. chronological age vs mental age/chronic - Text 2 -— in chronological order disease plough through toil through thumb through pinky swear/pink elephant/pink in sequence/a sequence of populate = inhabit heavily/densely/sparsely/thinly populated pincky swear the pink of health pink elephant a pink slip tickle someone pink He tends to view the world through rosecoloured spectacles. - implication/connotation -2 - Text 3 critics of all stripes byproduct side effect side with deductible/deduct/negligible wholesale vs retail sort out/trash sorting peer into/peer pressure/peer review/referee Text 4 redundancy — a handsome redundancy package do the rounds/get round to/get down to/ put up for/shell out for catching-up phychiatrist reproductive organs one-shot deals wear and tear/wear out under considerable strain Text 1 the volume of scheduled flights is straining the air traffic control system - strain · feel it a strain to muscle strain have to strain to hear diffuse stress/dilute = water down affiliation Text 2 seek knowledge of make heavy reading for NBA-National Baseketball Association - if he played last season —— season 2008 - modern timber frames window frames adjust team uniform to fit the growing frame numbers of bigger, longer frames shot two frames - Text 3 bony frames anthropologist - avoid substantial height repeated strain bipedal posture — bipedal by and large/at large — generally be spurred by transplant teeth into his jaw — transplant 可以用来形容移植牙齿 Text 4 from the bottom up - mechanical auto - pilot — pilot program Not choice, but habit rules the unreflecting — unreflecting herd herd kill off bad habit · Text 1 step aside our comfort zone - approach challenges/ — field wear out puberty commonness = overlap with shell out for kith and kin range over something = include — range yourself against/with - put up for - be all the rage prescription for happiness over-the-counter — OTC Text 2 kit/outfit/outskirts 2009 paternity and kinship testing — kinship swab saliva in the mouth be hawked by — hawk a singe lineage — linage - hawker = peddler i'am sorry you're not happy about it but you' Il have to lump it. - Text 3 — be derided by — mock — the early settlers —— settler reach a wider auidence earnestness dependents — clergyman Text 4 — our main end is to catch fish — end preoccupation studied – Theological — theoretical virtuousity vs virtue inexorable decline it's difficult to the point of impossible that marvel at ← unfocused newspaper reviews —— 理解unfoused在文中的含义 the turn of the 20th century — turn stylish arts / high arts — stylist in those far-off days Text 1 — calling wear their learning lightly — wore these critics are virtually forgotten — virtually the game of cricket foremost classical-music critics — foremost have little use for prose headlong retreat - scale back move in a move that has intellectual-property lawyers abuzz abuzz about-face stake out stake out exclusive rights Text 2 -(引出一个相对合理的理由)即使仅仅是为了/因为 move established companies raced to add 2010 要是。。。就好了 —— if only it were that simple! such patents to their files, if only as a defensive move against rivals that might beat them to the punch beat them to the punch — punch a court filing —— filing - a claimed patent —— claim patent our police has been to uphold the law — observe the law too many patents were being upheld for uphold inventions" that are obvious The crown court, however, upheld the magistrate's decision informed,persuasive,well-connected the idea is intuitively compelling Burke cast a cursory glance at the menu, then flapped it shut if people in the network just two degrees removed from the initial influential prove cascade resistant, for example, the cascade of change won't propagate very far or affect propagate many people the principle requirement outsize presence Text 3 behind the scenes, they have taking aim at - behind the scenes someone else:the accounting standard setters accounting standard - setters - illiquid assets — real state cry out against censure - a bruising encounter with booking loses — cook the books combative objectiveness XMind | 试用模式

