

实验四 基于Docker搭建ELK

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实验文档参考地址：

<https://developer.aliyun.com/adc/scenario/fe0284e0e2fe4817923a468ba5b4fa0a>

1. 检查Docker环境

检查docker是否安装，如没有安装，可根据前面的实验步骤安装Docker环境。



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```
1  docker version
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker version
Client: Docker Engine - Community
Version:      20.10.6
API version:  1.41
Go version:   go1.13.15
Git commit:   370c289
Built:        Fri Apr  9 22:44:36 2021
OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
Context:      default
Experimental: true

Server: Docker Engine - Community
Engine:
Version:      20.10.6
API version:  1.41 (minimum version 1.12)
Go version:   go1.13.15
Git commit:   8728dd2
Built:        Fri Apr  9 22:43:02 2021
OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
Experimental: false
containerd:
Version:      1.4.6
GitCommit:    d71fcd7d8303cbf684402823e425e9dd2e99285d
runc:
Version:      1.0.0-rc95
GitCommit:    b9ee9c6314599f1b4a7f497e1f1f856fe433d3b7
docker-init:
Version:      0.19.0
GitCommit:    de40ad0
[root@ELK ~]#
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
  "registry-mirrors": ["https://e7n1ndig.mirror.aliyuncs.com"]
}
[root@ELK ~]# █
```

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```
1 # cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
```

2. 下载实验需要的镜像

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```
1 docker pull elasticsearch
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG             IMAGE ID         CREATED          SIZE
nginx                latest          4f380adfc10f    4 days ago      133MB
logstash             latest          33c2b80b5322    2 years ago      653MB
kibana               latest          a674d23325b0    2 years ago      388MB
elasticsearch        latest          5acf0e8da90b    2 years ago      486MB
[root@ELK ~]#
```

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```
1 docker pull kibana
```

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```
1 docker pull logstash
```

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```
1 docker pull nginx
```

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```
1 docker images
```

3. 部署Elasticsearch

a. 修改JVM堆大小

默认情况下，Elasticsearch的JVM使用的堆大小为2GB，可以修改ES的jvm默认参数

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```
1 find /var/lib/docker/overlay2/ -name jvm.options
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# find /var/lib/docker/overlay2/ -name jvm.options
/var/lib/docker/overlay2/e1d875c1bca936d5d10b03721de3c83081e815fc7db9c9be814e54878db31a90/diff/etc/elasticsearch/jvm.options
[root@ELK ~]#
```

修改相应的配置文件

–Xms2g 改为 –Xms1g

–Xmx2g 改为 –Xmx1g

```
#####  
  
# Xms represents the initial size of total heap space  
# Xmx represents the maximum size of total heap space  
  
-Xms1g  
-Xmx1g
```

b. 调整vm.max_map_count大小

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```
1 vim /etc/sysctl.conf
```

```
vm.swappiness = 0  
kernel.sysrq = 1  
  
net.ipv4.neigh.default.gc_stale_time = 120  
  
# see details in https://help.aliyun.com/knowledge_detail/39428.html  
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 0  
net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter = 0  
net.ipv4.conf.default.arp_announce = 2  
net.ipv4.conf.lo.arp_announce = 2  
net.ipv4.conf.all.arp_announce = 2  
  
# see details in https://help.aliyun.com/knowledge_detail/41334.html  
net.ipv4.tcp_max_tw_buckets = 5000  
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies = 1  
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 1024  
net.ipv4.tcp_synack_retries = 2  
  
vm.max_map_count=262144  
~  
~  
~
```

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```
1 sysctl -p
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# sysctl -p
vm.swappiness = 0
kernel.sysrq = 1
net.ipv4.neigh.default.gc_stale_time = 120
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.rp_filter = 0
net.ipv4.conf.default.arp_announce = 2
net.ipv4.conf.lo.arp_announce = 2
net.ipv4.conf.all.arp_announce = 2
net.ipv4.tcp_max_tw_buckets = 5000
net.ipv4.tcp_syncookies = 1
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 1024
net.ipv4.tcp_synack_retries = 2
vm.max_map_count = 262144
[root@ELK ~]#
```

c. 启动elasticsearch容器

1 `docker run --name elasticsearch -v "$PWD/esdata":/usr/share/elasticsearch/data -p 9200:9200 -d elasticsearch`

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker run --name elasticsearch -v "$PWD/esdata":/usr/share/elasticsearch/data -p 9200:9200 -d elasticsearch
b100aebfd6de37fda9b9289f319abb8cf4ce2246bb18d45b7b580a6e17a7d10
[root@ELK ~]#
```

1 `docker logs elasticsearch`

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker logs elasticsearch
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.604]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] initializing ...
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.744]INFO [[o.e.n.NodeEnvironment]] [Ds4s2jF] using [[]] data paths, mounts [[/usr/share/elasticsearch/data (/dev/vda1)]]], net usable_space [3
5.7gb], net total_space [39.9gb], spins? [possibly], types [xfs]
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.744]INFO [[o.e.n.NodeEnvironment]] [Ds4s2jF] heap size [1007.3mb], compressed ordinary object pointers [true]
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.745]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] node name [Ds4s2jF] derived from node ID [Ds4s2jFJ0om_gQNdK501GA]; set [node.name] to override
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.746]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] version[5.6.12], pid[1], build[cf3d9f/2018-09-18T20:12:43.732Z], OS[Linux/4.18.0-193.28.1.el8_2.x86_64/a
md64], JVM[Oracle Corporation/OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM/1.8.0_181/25.181-b13]
[2021-06-28T12:43:28.746]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] JVM arguments [-Xms1g, -Xmx1g, -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC, -XX:CMSInitiatingOccupancyFraction=75, -XX:+UseCH
SInitiatingOccupancyOnly, -XX:+AlwaysPreTouch, -Xss1m, -Djava.net.headless=true, -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8, -Djna.nosys=true, -Djdk.io.permissionsUseCanonicalPath=true,
-Dio.netty.noUnsafe=true, -Dio.netty.noKeySetOptimization=true, -Dio.netty.recycler.maxCapacityPerThread=0, -Dlog4j.shutdownHookEnabled=false, -Dlog4j2.disable.jmx=t
rue, -Dlog4j.skipJansi=true, -XX:HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError, -Des.path.home=/usr/share/elasticsearch]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [aggs-matrix-stats]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [ingest-common]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [lang-expression]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [lang-groovy]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [lang-mustache]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [lang-painless]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [parent-join]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [percolator]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.372]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [reindex]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.373]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [transport-netty3]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.373]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] loaded module [transport-netty4]
[2021-06-28T12:43:29.376]INFO [[o.e.p.PluginsService]] [Ds4s2jF] no plugins loaded
[2021-06-28T12:43:30.793]INFO [[o.e.d.DiscoveryModule]] [Ds4s2jF] using discovery type [zen]
[2021-06-28T12:43:31.180]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] initialized
[2021-06-28T12:43:31.181]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] [Ds4s2jF] starting ...
[2021-06-28T12:43:31.200]INFO [[o.e.t.TransportService]] [Ds4s2jF] publish_address [127.0.0.1:9300], bound_addresses [127.0.0.1:9300]
[2021-06-28T12:43:31.287]WARN [[o.e.b.BootstrapChecks]] [Ds4s2jF] max virtual memory areas vm.max_map_count [65530] is too low, increase to at least [262144]
[2021-06-28T12:43:34.362]INFO [[o.e.c.s.ClusterService]] [Ds4s2jF] new_master {Ds4s2jF}{Ds4s2jFJ0om_gQNdK501GA}{s6U2mHrSPe3KohLaWvHA}{127.0.0.1}{127.0.0.1:9300}
, reason: zen-disco-elected-as-master ([0] nodes joined)[, ]
[2021-06-28T12:43:34.378]INFO [[o.e.h.n.Netty4HttpServerTransport]] [Ds4s2jF] publish_address [127.0.0.1:9200], bound_addresses [0.0.0.0:9200]
[2021-06-28T12:43:34.378]INFO [[o.e.n.Node]] [Ds4s2jF] started
[2021-06-28T12:43:34.383]INFO [[o.e.g.GatewayService]] [Ds4s2jF] recovered [0] indices into cluster_state
[root@ELK ~]#
```

1 `curl http://localhost:9200`

```
[root@ELK ~]# curl http://localhost:9200
{
  "name" : "Ds4s2jF",
  "cluster_name" : "elasticsearch",
  "cluster_uuid" : "B2hq5v1wSdmCLBHvN-dbhW",
  "version" : {
    "number" : "5.6.12",
    "build_hash" : "cfe3d9f",
    "build_date" : "2018-09-10T20:12:43.732Z",
    "build_snapshot" : false,
    "lucene_version" : "6.6.1"
  },
  "tagline" : "You Know, for Search"
}
[root@ELK ~]#
```

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- 1 `docker run --name logstash --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5044:5044 -d -v /docker/config/logstash:/config-dir logstash -f /config-dir/logstash.conf`

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker run --name logstash --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5044:5044 -d -v /docker/config/logstash:/config-dir logstash -f /config-dir/logstash.conf
ac7e137477955fbee6c7af9c5a3f313965a9e0fea79041acfccce6894513055f
[root@ELK ~]#
```

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- 1 `docker logs logstash`

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker logs logstash
Sending logstash's logs to /var/log/logstash which is now configured via log4j2.properties
00:16:22.132 [main] INFO logstash.modules.scaffold - Initializing module (:module_name=>"fb_apache", :directory=>"/usr/share/logstash/modules/fb_apache/configuration")
00:16:22.135 [main] INFO logstash.modules.scaffold - Initializing module (:module_name=>"netflow", :directory=>"/usr/share/logstash/modules/netflow/configuration")
00:16:22.137 [main] INFO logstash.setting.writabledirectory - Creating directory (:setting=>"path.queue", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/queue")
00:16:22.138 [main] INFO logstash.setting.writabledirectory - Creating directory (:setting=>"path.dead_letter_queue", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/dead_letter_queue")
00:16:22.152 [logstash::Runner] INFO logstash.agent - No persistent UUID file found. Generating new UUID (:uuid=>"5310e0f-e120-4c3c-82b6-cfe0d2eb328", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/uuid")
00:16:22.453 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Elasticsearch pool URLs updated (:changes=>{:removed=>[]}, :added=>[http://elasticsearch:9200/])
00:16:22.455 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Running health check to see if an Elasticsearch connection is working (:healthcheck_url=>http://elasticsearch:9200/, :path=>"/")
00:16:22.576 [[main]-pipeline-manager] WARN logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Restored connection to ES instance (:url=>"http://elasticsearch:9200/")
00:16:22.739 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Using mapping template from (:path=>nil)
00:16:22.741 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Attempting to install template (:manage_template=>{"template">"logstash-*", "version">"50001", "settings">{"index.refresh_interval">"5s"}, "mappings">{"_default_">{"_all">{"enabled">true, "norms">false}, "dynamic_templates">{"message_field">{"path_match">"message", "match_mapping_type">"string", "mapping">{"type">"text", "norms">false}}, {"string_fields">{"match">"*", "match_mapping_type">"string", "mapping">{"type">"text", "norms">false, "fields">{"keyword">{"type">"keyword", "ignore_above">256}}}}}, "properties">{"@timestamp">{"type">"date", "include_in_all">false}, "@version">{"type">"keyword", "include_in_all">false}, "geoip">{"dynamic">true, "properties">{"ip">{"type">"ip"}, "location">{"type">"geo_point"}, "latitude">{"type">"half_float"}, "longitude">{"type">"half_float"}}}}}}})
00:16:22.749 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Installing elasticsearch template to _template/logstash
00:16:22.866 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - New Elasticsearch output (:class=>"LogStash::Outputs::ElasticSearch", :hosts=>["//elasticsearch:9200"])
00:16:22.868 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.pipeline - Starting pipeline ("id">"main", "pipeline.workers">4, "pipeline.batch.size">125, "pipeline.batch.delay">5, "pipeline.max_inflight">500)
00:16:23.134 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.inputs.beats - Beats inputs: Starting input listener (:address=>"0.0.0.0:5044")
00:16:23.158 [[main]-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.pipeline - Pipeline main started
00:16:23.175 [[main]-beats] INFO org.logstash.beats.Server - Starting server on port: 5044
00:16:23.229 [Api Webserver] INFO logstash.agent - Successfully started Logstash API endpoint (:port=>9600)
[root@ELK ~]#
```

4. 部署logstash

a. 创建logstash配置文件

```
1 mkdir -p /docker/config/logstash/
```

```
1 vim /docker/config/logstash/logstash.conf
```

在/docker/config/logstash/目录下创建配置文件logstash.conf，内容如下：

```
1 input {
2     beats {
3         port => 5044
4         type => beats
5     }
6 }
7
8 output {
9     elasticsearch {
10         hosts => ["elasticsearch:9200"]
11     }
12 }
```

b. 启动logstash容器

```
1 docker run --name logstash --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5044:5044
  -d -v /docker/config/logstash:/config-dir logstash -f /config-dir/logstash.
  conf
```

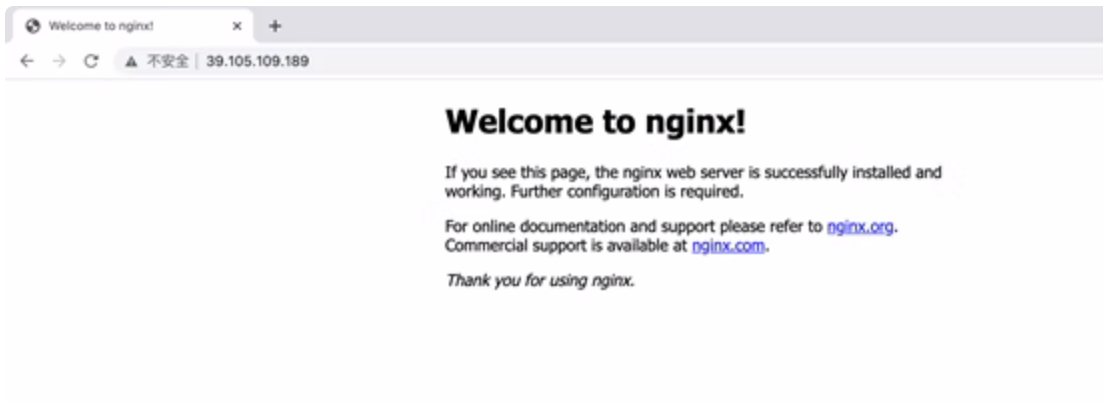
```
[root@ELK ~]# docker run --name logstash --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5044:5044 -d -v /docker/config/logstash:/config-dir
r logstash -f /config-dir/logstash.conf
ac7e137477955fbee6c7af9c5a3f313965a9e0fea79041acfcce6894513055f
[root@ELK ~]#
```


1 docker logs logstash

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker logs logstash
Sending logstash's logs to /var/log/logstash which is now configured via log4j2.properties
00:16:22.132 [main] INFO logstash.modules.scaffold - Initializing module (:module_name=>"fb_apache", :directory=>"/usr/share/logstash/modules/fb_apache/configuration")
00:16:22.135 [main] INFO logstash.modules.scaffold - Initializing module (:module_name=>"netflow", :directory=>"/usr/share/logstash/modules/netflow/configuration")
00:16:22.137 [main] INFO logstash.setting.writabledirectory - Creating directory (:setting=>"path.queue", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/queue")
00:16:22.138 [main] INFO logstash.setting.writabledirectory - Creating directory (:setting=>"path.dead_letter_queue", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/dead_letter_queue")
00:16:22.152 [logstash:Runner] INFO logstash.agent - No persistent UUID file found. Generating new UUID (:uuid=>"53101e8f-e128-4c3c-82b6-cfe0d2eb328", :path=>"/var/lib/logstash/uuid")
00:16:22.453 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Elasticsearch pool URLs updated (:changes=>{:removed=>[], :added=>[http://elasticsearch:9200/]})
00:16:22.455 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Running health check to see if an Elasticsearch connection is working (:healthcheck_url=>http://elasticsearch:9200/, :path=>"/")
00:16:22.576 [main-pipeline-manager] WARN logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Restored connection to ES instance (:url=>"http://elasticsearch:9200/")
00:16:22.739 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Using mapping template from (:path=>nil)
00:16:22.741 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Attempting to install template (:manage_template=>{"template">"logstash-*", "version">50001, "settings">{"index.refresh_interval">"5s"}, "mappings">{"_default">{"enabled">true, "norms">false}, "dynamic_templates">[{"message_field">{"path_match">"message", "match_mapping_type">"string", "mapping">{"type">"text", "norms">false}}, {"string_fields">{"match">"*", "match_mapping_type">"string", "mapping">{"type">"text", "norms">false, "fields">{"keyword">{"type">"keyword", "ignore_above">256}}}], "properties">{"@timestamp">{"type">"date", "include_in_all">false}, "@version">{"type">"keyword", "include_in_all">false}, "geoip">{"dynamic">true, "properties">{"ip">{"type">"ip"}, "location">{"type">"geo_point", "latitude">{"type">"half_float"}, "longitude">{"type">"half_float"}}}}]})
00:16:22.749 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - Installing elasticsearch template to _template/logstash
00:16:22.866 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.outputs.elasticsearch - New Elasticsearch output (:class=>"Logstash::Outputs::ElasticSearch", :hosts=>["//elasticsearch:9200"])
00:16:22.868 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.pipeline - Starting pipeline ("id">"main", "pipeline.workers">4, "pipeline.batch.size">125, "pipeline.batch.delay">5, "pipeline.max_inflight">500)
00:16:23.134 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.inputs.beats - Beats inputs: Starting input listener (:address=>"0.0.0.0:5044")
00:16:23.158 [main-pipeline-manager] INFO logstash.pipeline - Pipeline main started
00:16:23.175 [main-beats] INFO org.logstash.beats.Server - Starting server on port: 5044
00:16:23.229 [Api Webserver] INFO logstash.agent - Successfully started Logstash API endpoint (:port=>9600)
[root@ELK ~]#
```

5. 部署nginx应用

```
1 docker run -e TZ="Asia/Shanghai" -d -p 80:80 -v "$PWD/logs":/var/log/nginx
--name nginx nginx
```



```
[root@ELK ~]# ls
cd data logs
[root@ELK ~]# cd logs/
[root@ELK logs]# ls
access.log error.log
[root@ELK logs]# cat error.log
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.21.0
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 8.3.0 (Debian 8.3.0-6)
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 4.18.0-193.28.1.el8_2.x86_64
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 32
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 33
2021/06/28 00:18:38 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 34
[root@ELK logs]# cat access.log
[root@ELK logs]# cat access.log
352.105.239.26 - - [28/Jun/2021:00:19:12 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 612 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.77 Safari/537.36" "-"
352.105.239.26 - - [28/Jun/2021:00:19:12 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 555 "http://39.105.109.189/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/91.0.4472.77 Safari/537.36" "-"
[root@ELK logs]#
```


6. 部署filebeat

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1 wget https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/beats/filebeat/filebeat-7.4.2-x86_64.rpm

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1 rpm -ivh filebeat-7.4.2-x86_64.rpm

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1 vim /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml

a. 主要修改下图中红框内标记的配置信息

▼

Bash

1 grep -Ev '#|^' /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml

```
[root@ELK ~]# grep -Ev '#|^$' /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml
filebeat.inputs:
- type: log
  enabled: true
  paths:
  - /root/logs/*.log
filebeat.config.modules:
  path: ${path.config}/modules.d/*.yml
  reload.enabled: false
setup.template.settings:
  index.number_of_shards: 1
setup.kibana:
output.logstash:
  hosts: ["localhost:5044"]
processors:
- add_host_metadata: ~
- add_cloud_metadata: ~
[root@ELK ~]#
```

b. 启动filebeat服务

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```
1 systemctl restart filebeat
```

Plain Text

```
1 systemctl enable filebeat
```

7. 部署kibana

Bash

```
1 docker run --name kibana --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5601:5601 -d kibana
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker run --name kibana --link elasticsearch:elasticsearch -p 5601:5601 -d kibana
217e6f38ea4bdf2a37f41240f736e1f81826eeb83fdb20dff49f2a08e8bb6b5c
[root@ELK ~]#
```

```
[root@ELK ~]# docker logs kibana
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","plugin:kibana@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"green","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","plugin:elasticsearch@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"yellow","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to yellow - Waiting for Elasticsearch","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","plugin:console@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"green","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","plugin:metrics@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"green","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","plugin:timeline@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"green","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["listening","info"],"pid":10,"message":"Server running at http://0.0.0.0:5601"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:21Z","tags":["status","ui:settings","info"],"pid":10,"state":"yellow","message":"Status changed from uninitialized to yellow - Elasticsearch plugin is yellow","prevState":"uninitialized","prevMsg":"uninitialized"}
{"type":"log","@timestamp":"2021-06-20T12:52:26Z","tags":["status","plugin:elasticsearch@5.6.12","info"],"pid":10,"state":"yellow","message":"Status changed from yellow to yellow - No existing Kibana index found","prevState":"yellow","prevMsg":"Waiting for Elasticsearch"}
[root@ELK ~]#
```

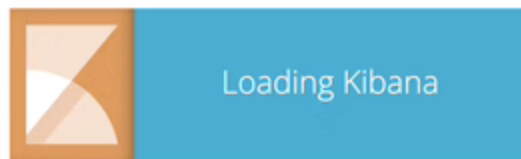
Bash

```
1 docker ps -a
```

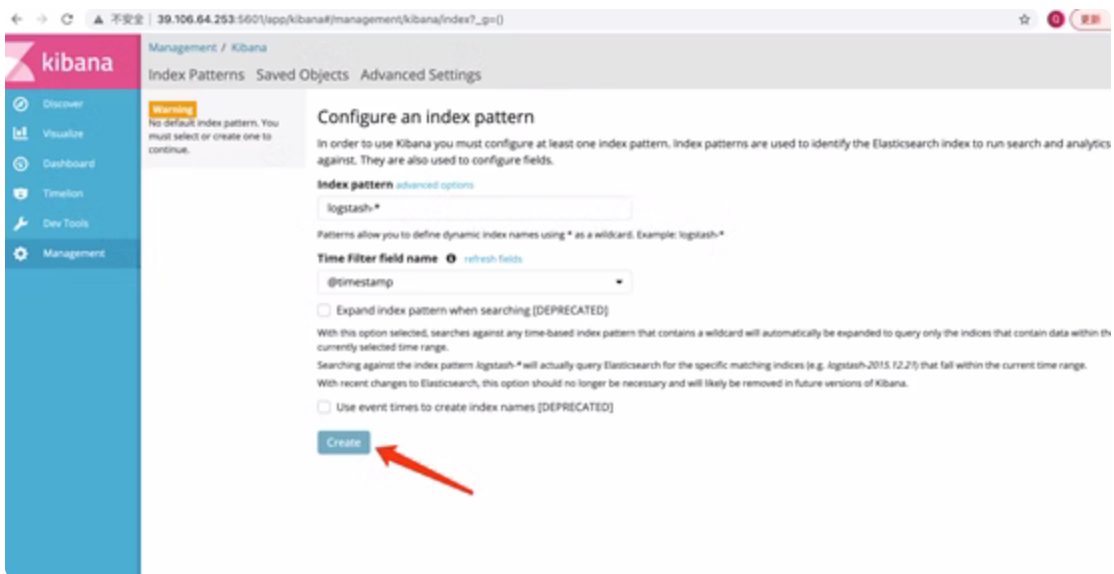
```
[root@ELK ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
217e6f38ea4b   kibana     "/docker-entrypoint..." 2 minutes ago  Up 2 minutes  0.0.0.0:5601->5601/tcp, :::5601->5601/tcp  kibana
c13cabb67534   nginx     "/docker-entrypoint..." 17 minutes ago  Up 17 minutes  0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp      nginx
ac7e13747795   logstash   "/docker-entrypoint..." 20 minutes ago  Up 20 minutes  0.0.0.0:5044->5044/tcp, :::5044->5044/tcp  logstash
bf10ba0f0d6d   elasticsearch   "/docker-entrypoint..." 20 minutes ago  Up 20 minutes  0.0.0.0:9200->9200/tcp, :::9200->9200/tcp, 9300/tcp  elasticsearch
[root@ELK ~]#
```

访问kibana <http://39.106.64.253:5601/>

注意：这里的IP地址需要换成实验服务器公网IP地址。



创建Index pattern



查看采集到的日志信息

