

CS313: Lab Assignment 5

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Part A

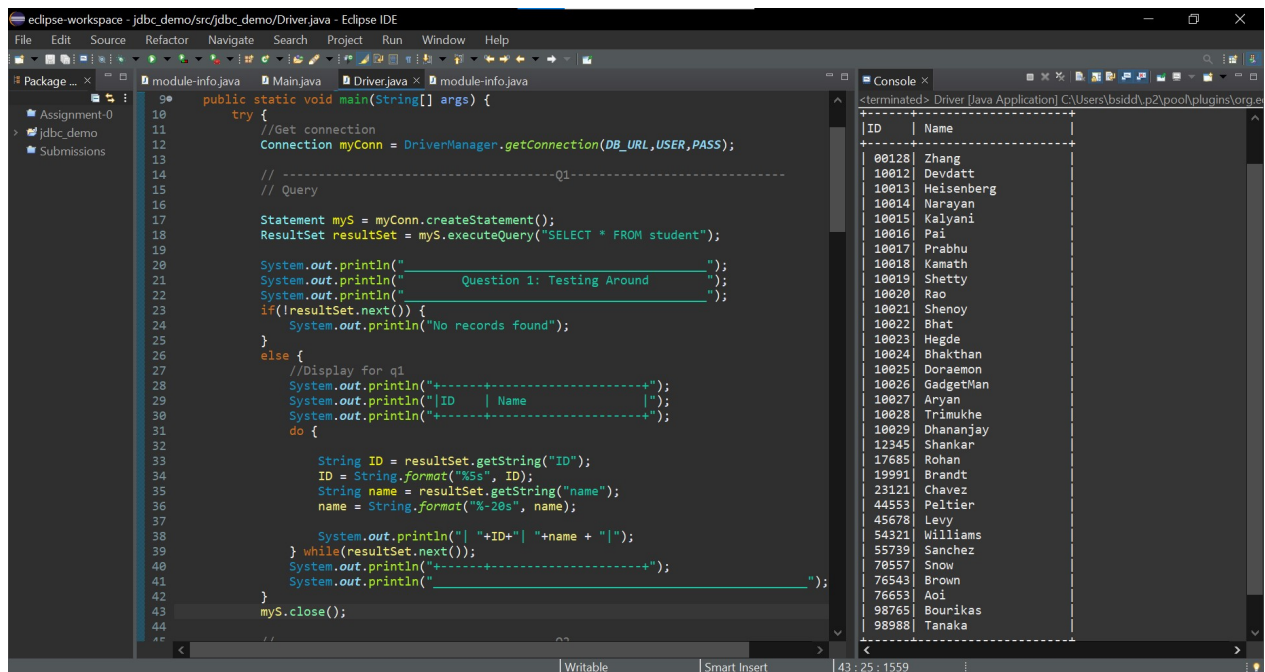
In this part, we set up JDBC using Eclipse and try to run queries that make database calls to MySQL. Here, we mainly focus on linking the Java program to the MySQL Server. (JDBC is the API that allows Java programs to access database management systems such as MySQL.)

Note that: When running `Driver.java`, all the 3 Questions of Part A run in sequence. While Q1 and Q2 simply display outputs, Q3 requires user input for `semester`, `year` and `building`, after which the required output is displayed.

Submission for Part A: `Driver.java`

1 Running Java+JDBC Code

Using `Driver.java`, we shall interact with the MySQL 'university' database, that we created and modified in prior assignments.



```
10 public static void main(String[] args) {
11     try {
12         //Get connection
13         Connection myConn = DriverManager.getConnection(DB_URL,USER,PASS);
14
15         // -----Q1-----
16         // Query
17
18         Statement myS = myConn.createStatement();
19         ResultSet resultSet = myS.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM student");
20
21         System.out.println("-----");
22         System.out.println("Question 1: Testing Around");
23         System.out.println("-----");
24         if(!resultSet.next()) {
25             System.out.println("No records found");
26         }
27         else {
28             //Display for q1
29             System.out.println("-----");
30             System.out.println("|ID      | Name      |");
31             System.out.println("-----");
32             do {
33
34                 String ID = resultSet.getString("ID");
35                 ID = String.format("%s", ID);
36                 String name = resultSet.getString("name");
37                 name = String.format("%-20s", name);
38
39                 System.out.println("| "+ID+" | "+name + "|");
40             } while(resultSet.next());
41             System.out.println("-----");
42         }
43     } catch (SQLException e) {
44         e.printStackTrace();
45     }
46     myS.close();
47 }
```

ID	Name
00128	Zhang
10012	Devdatt
10013	Heisenberg
10014	Narayan
10015	Kalyani
10016	Pai
10017	Prabhu
10018	Kamath
10019	Shetty
10020	Rao
10021	Shenoy
10022	Bhat
10023	Hegde
10024	Bhakthan
10025	Doraemon
10026	GadgetMan
10027	Aryan
10028	Trinukhe
10029	Dhananjay
12345	Shankar
17685	Rohan
19991	Brandt
23121	Chavez
44553	Peltier
45678	Levy
54321	Williams
55739	Sanchez
70557	Snow
76543	Brown
76653	Aoi
98765	Bourikas
98988	Tanaka

Figure 1: Picture of Setup + Output of Q1

For a closer look at the output, an image is available on the next page.

ID	Name
00128	Zhang
10012	Devdatt
10013	Heisenberg
10014	Narayan
10015	Kalyani
10016	Pai
10017	Prabhu
10018	Kamath
10019	Shetty
10020	Rao
10021	Shenoy
10022	Bhat
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Figure 2: Output of Q1

2 Querying with JDBC

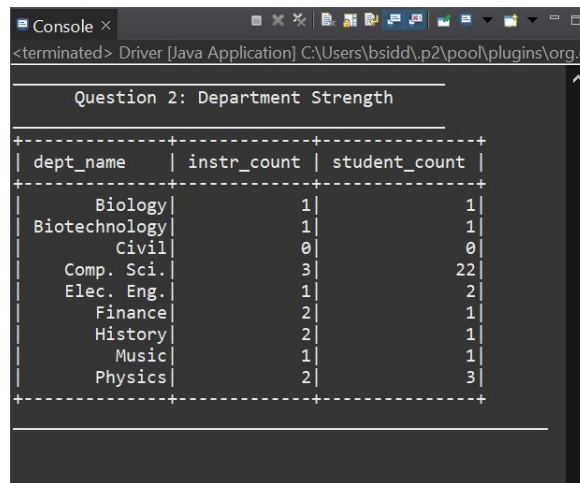
We want to list departments (in ascending order) and the total number of students and instructors they have.

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a project named 'jdbc_demo'. The 'Driver.java' file is open, showing a static method 'listDepartments' that executes a SQL query. The query is designed to list departments in ascending order along with the total number of students and instructors for each department. The console output on the right shows the results of this query, titled 'Question 2: Department Strength'.

dept_name	instr_count	student_count
Biology	1	1
Biotechnology	1	1
Civil	0	0
Comp. Sci.	3	22
Elec. Eng.	1	2
Finance	2	1
History	2	1
Music	1	1
Physics	2	3

Figure 3: Picture of Setup + Output of Q2

For a closer look at the output, an image is available on the next page.



dept_name	instr_count	student_count
Biology	1	1
Biotechnology	1	1
Civil	0	0
Comp. Sci.	3	22
Elec. Eng.	1	2
Finance	2	1
History	2	1
Music	1	1
Physics	2	3

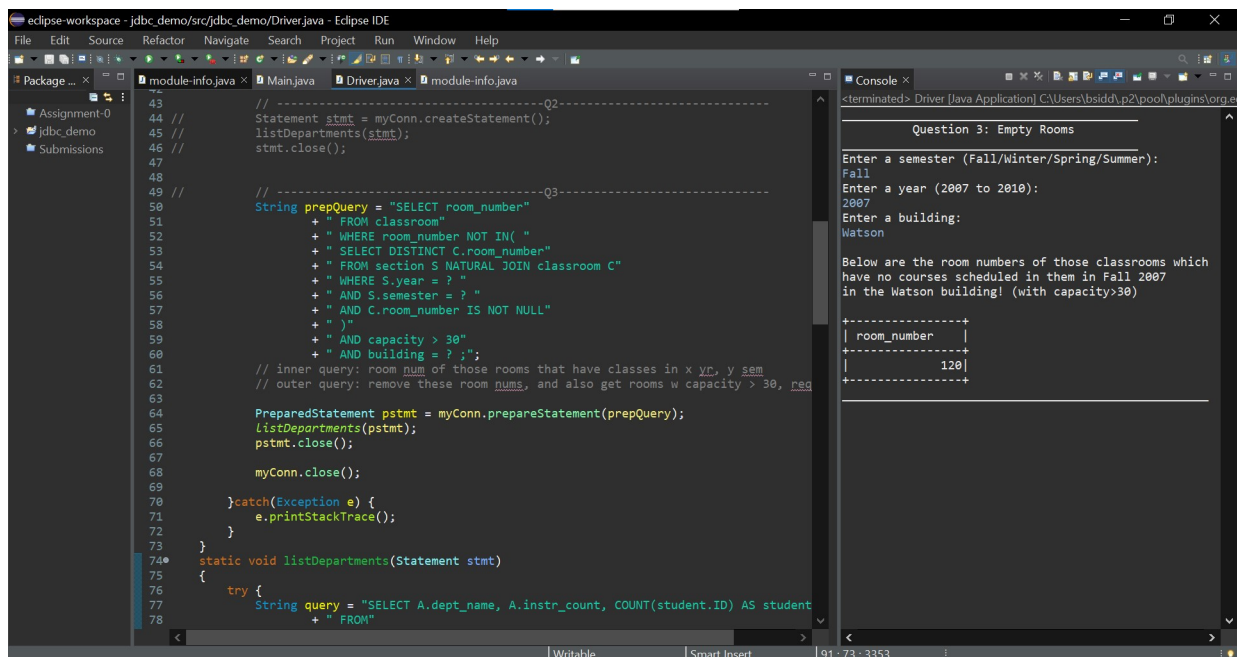
Figure 4: Output of Q2

3 Using PreparedStatement

We want to, for a given building, find classrooms (room_no) with capacity more than 30 and in which no courses are scheduled this year and semester.

Input taken from user: semester, year, building

This is structured as such because “this year” and “this semester” don’t make sense in the context of university database. If it really does mean Fall 2022, the same can be entered as input during execution.



```

43 // -----Q2-----
44 // Statement stmt = myConn.createStatement();
45 // listDepartments(stmt);
46 // stmt.close();
47
48
49 // -----Q3-----
50 String prepQuery = "SELECT room_number"
51 + " FROM classroom"
52 + " WHERE room_number NOT IN( "
53 + " SELECT DISTINCT C.room_number"
54 + " FROM section S NATURAL JOIN classroom C"
55 + " WHERE S.year = ? "
56 + " AND S.semester = ? "
57 + " AND C.room_number IS NOT NULL"
58 + " )"
59 + " AND capacity > 30"
60 + " AND building = ? ";
61 // inner query: room num of those rooms that have classes in x yr, y sem
62 // outer query: remove these room nums, and also get rooms w capacity > 30, req
63
64 PreparedStatement pstmt = myConn.prepareStatement(prepareQuery);
65 listDepartments(pstmt);
66 pstmt.close();
67
68 myConn.close();
69
70 }catch(Exception e) {
71     e.printStackTrace();
72 }
73
74 static void listDepartments(Statement stmt)
75 {
76     try {
77         String query = "SELECT A.dept_name, A.instr_count, COUNT(student.ID) AS student
78 + " FROM"

```

Question 3: Empty Rooms

Enter a semester (Fall/Winter/Spring/Summer):
Fall

Enter a year (2007 to 2010):
2007

Enter a building:
Watson

Below are the room numbers of those classrooms which have no courses scheduled in them in Fall 2007 in the Watson building! (with capacity>30)

room_number
120
128

Figure 5: Picture of Setup + Output of Q3

For a closer look at the output, an image is available on the next page.

```
Console x
<terminated> Driver [Java Application] C:\Users\bsidd\p2\pool\plugins\org.e

Question 3: Empty Rooms

Enter a semester (Fall/Winter/Spring/Summer):
Fall
Enter a year (2007 to 2010):
2007
Enter a building:
Watson

Below are the room numbers of those classrooms which
have no courses scheduled in them in Fall 2007
in the Watson building! (with capacity>30)

+-----+
| room_number |
+-----+
|           120|
+-----+
```

Figure 6: Output of Q3

```
Console x
<terminated> Driver [Java Application] C:\Users\bsidd\p2\pool\plugins\org.e

Question 3: Empty Rooms

Enter a semester (Fall/Winter/Spring/Summer):
Fall
Enter a year (2007 to 2010):
2009
Enter a building:
Packard

Below are the room numbers of those classrooms which
have no courses scheduled in them in Fall 2009
in the Packard building! (with capacity>30)

No records found!!
```

Figure 7: Another Output of Q3

Part B : next page ⇒

Part B

In this part, we use J2EE to set up a simple Web Application. The Web App takes Advisor ID as input, and produces the department name of that particular advisor as output. This is like Part A, but with an end-user web interface.

1 Advisor Servlet

We would like to design a new html page to take advisor id as input, and write a servlet to display the department to which the advisor belongs using the Java and J2EE program. The final output should contain advisor id and department name. **Submission for Part B:** `index.html` , `AdvisorServlet.java`

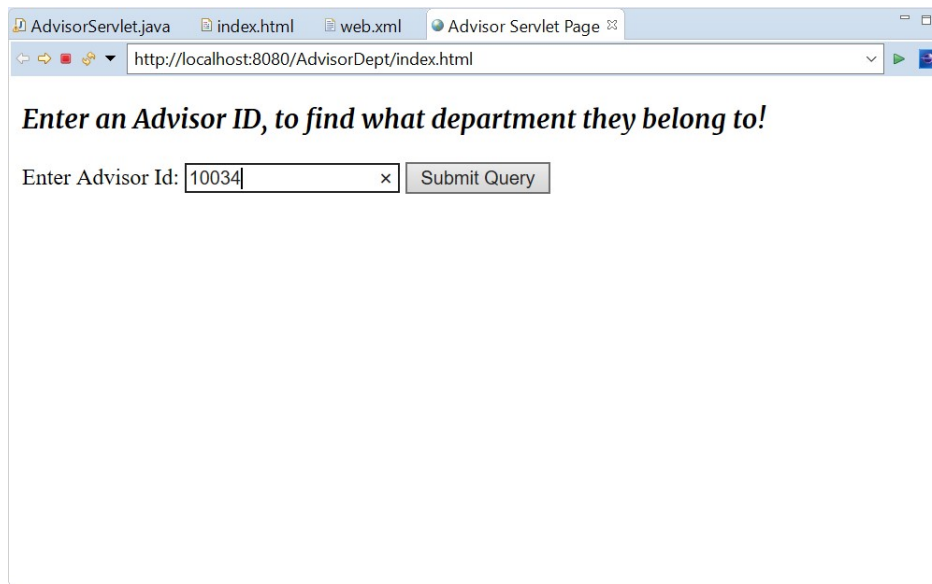


Figure 8: Screenshot of `index.html`

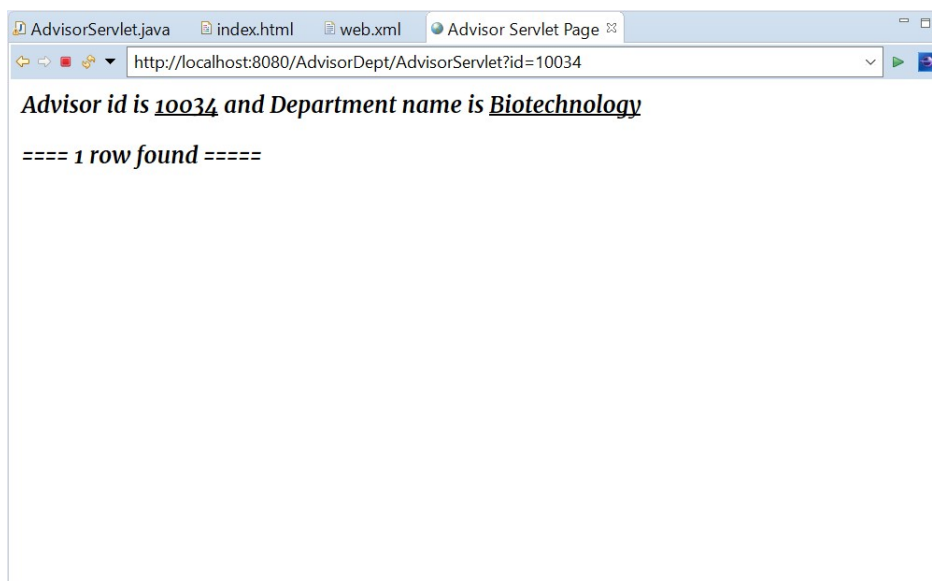


Figure 9: Screenshot of final output

Note: `web.xml` file should contain the following code:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app>
<welcome-file-list>
<welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
</welcome-file-list>
<servlet>
<servlet-name>AdvisorServlet</servlet-name>
<servlet-class>AdvisorServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>
<servlet-mapping>
<servlet-name>AdvisorServlet</servlet-name>
<url-pattern>/AdvisorServlet</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```