三人下棋问题

共有 A, B 和 C 三个玩家:

任一玩家有一人连赢两次的概率记为 P(win),则:

$$P(win) = \frac{1}{2^2} \tag{1}$$

假设 A 玩家和 B 玩家先下一局,赢的人和 C 玩家下,C 玩家获胜的概率 P(Cwin) 为:

$$P(Cwin) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|A_i) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|B_i)$$
 (2)

则有

$$P(Cwin|A_{1}) = P(win) \times P(A_{1}) = \frac{1}{2^{3}}$$

$$P(Cwin|A_{2}) = P(win) \times P(A_{2}) = \frac{1}{2^{6}}$$

$$P(Cwin|A_{3}) = P(win) \times P(A_{3}) = \frac{1}{2^{9}}$$
...
(3)

 $P(Cwin|A_n) = P(win) \times P(A_n) = \frac{1}{2^{3n}}$

因 A 与 B 同时下棋, 同理, 则有:

$$P(Cwin|B_n) = P(win) \times P(B_n) = \frac{1}{2^{3n}}$$
(4)

由等比数列求和公式可得:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|A_i) = \frac{1}{2^3} + \frac{1}{2^6} + \frac{1}{2^9} + \dots + \frac{1}{2^{3n}}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \frac{1}{2^{3n}}}{1 - \frac{1}{2^3}} \times \frac{1}{2^3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{7}$$
(5)

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|B_i) = \frac{1}{7} \tag{6}$$

故, C 玩家获胜的概率为:

$$P(Cwin) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|A_i) + \sum_{i=1}^{n} P(Cwin|B_i) = \frac{2}{7}$$
 (7)

因 A 玩家与 B 玩家同时下棋,则 A 与 B 获胜的概率相等,

$$P(Awin) = P(Bwin) = \frac{1 - P(Cwin)}{2} = \frac{5}{14}$$
 (8)

综上所述,如果 A 玩家和 B 玩家先下棋,则 A 玩家和 B 玩家获胜的 概率为 $\frac{5}{14},\ C$ 玩家获胜的概率为 $\frac{2}{7}.$